

SOME CRITERIA FOR DISTINGUISHING  
LARGE SCALE WEATHER PROCESSES

A Thesis by  
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ABSTRACT

The concept of a large scale weather process covering a hemisphere or perhaps the whole earth and lasting for periods of twenty to thirty days presents some possible value as an aid in extending weather forecast periods beyond those now used with any degree of confidence. In defining and studying such processes various factors must be considered such as the general atmospheric circulation, trends and flow patterns, centers of high pressure and low pressure action, and zones of convergence of airflow and the movement of these zones. Comprehensive charts, flow pattern charts, or any other chart giving a broadscale weather picture over an extended period of time are of much use in making a subjective study. Statistical studies by computation of correlation coefficients or better yet by use of contingency tables furnish a more objective view of the problem. It is the purpose of this study to make preliminary investigations of these factors using some of these techniques. From a study of these processes it is hoped a procedure will be developed for forecasting the general atmospheric flow pattern and from this a reasonable weather forecast for several weeks.



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## CHAPTER I

### THE PROBLEM AND ITS BACKGROUND

The forecast of weather for periods of more than two or three days ahead has been subject to much investigation and numerous attempts have been made to set up rules for forecasting days, weeks, and sometimes even months or years ahead. The concept of a large scale weather process, covering a hemisphere or perhaps the whole earth and lasting for periods of twenty to thirty days, presents some possible value as an aid in extending weather forecast periods beyond those now used with any degree of confidence.

#### I. THE PROBLEM

Statement of the problem. It was the purpose of this study to make preliminary investigations of criteria for distinguishing large scale weather processes by the consideration of such factors as the general circulation trends and flow patterns, the centers of high pressure and low pressure action, and the principal zones of convergence of airflow by the use of such techniques as comprehensive charts, airflow pattern charts, investigation of some rhythms both by visual study of graphs and by time lag correlations, and a statistical study of temperatures and flow patterns around the northern hemisphere.

Importance of the problem. With the vast increase in the number of weather observation stations all over the world, with the standardization of weather records all over the world, and with the compilation of the forty year northern hemisphere daily surface historical weather map files, it has now become possible to make hitherto impossible studies of weather occurring in wide areas over the earth's surface. Much evidence has been presented that large scale weather processes do exist. Many techniques for investigation have been suggested and it is intended that this paper summarize and expand upon these.

## II. DEFINITIONS OF TERMS USED

Before discussing methods of approach which have been suggested, some definitions of terms used throughout this paper are needed.

Natural synoptic period. The natural synoptic period is the period during which the currents in the troposphere move in a certain direction causing the dynamic centers to occupy a given position in space which changes with transition to a new period<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> S. T. Pagava, editor, The Basic Principles of the Synoptic Method of Long Range Weather Forecasting (Leningrad Moscow: U.S.S.R. Hydrometeorological Office, 1940), p. 119.



Elementary synoptic process. An elementary synoptic process is one "during which the sign of the barometric area and the main currents of warm and cold air remain constant throughout the synoptic region."<sup>2</sup>

Large scale weather process. The large scale weather process is a long process consisting of several natural synoptic periods in a relatively uniform succession. During the process, lasting from twenty to thirty days, certain features may remain permanent.

Comprehensive chart. A comprehensive chart is a chart upon which are plotted all the positions of the centers of the high and low pressure areas for the period of the chart. On the chart may or may not be trajectories of highs and lows, lines separating the highs from the lows, or lines drawn around highs or lows of various intensities.

Flow pattern chart. A flow pattern chart is a chart upon which is located for the period of the chart the principal centers of action, paths of airflow, and zones of convergence of airflow.

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<sup>2</sup> Ibid., p. 115.

### III. BACKGROUND

Most investigations into extended weather forecasting fall into one of two categories. One is based upon studies of what has happened before and upon studies of variations and rhythms in weather records. The other attempts to relate some phenomena occurring now or in the past to some phenomena occurring at some time in the future.

Sir Gilbert Walker. Sir Gilbert Walker<sup>3</sup> during the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries attempted to correlate the Indian monsoon with various factors such as the snowfall in the Himalyas, the April-May rain at Zanzibar and Seychelles, the South American atmospheric pressure, the Indian Ocean atmospheric pressure, the May monsoon in Ethiopia, and ship reports in the Indian Ocean. This data was fit into regression equations or forecast formulae. It is interesting to note that forecast formulae made for one period of years did not verify well in another group of years.

Walker also noticed a group of oscillations in pressure patterns over the earth's surface.<sup>4</sup> The southern

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<sup>3</sup> R. B. Montgomery, et al., Reports on Critical Studies of Methods of Long Range Weather Forecasting, Monthly Weather Review, Supplement No. 39, May 3, 1939. pp. 16-19.

<sup>4</sup> Ibid., pp. 3-12.

oscillation is a variation from high pressure over South America, low pressure over the Indian Ocean with a strong monsoon to low pressure over South America, high pressure over the Indian Ocean with a weak monsoon. The north Pacific oscillation varies from a weak Pacific high, weak Aleutian low to a strong Pacific high, deep Aleutian low or from weak circulation patterns to strong circulation patterns respectively. The north Atlantic oscillation is a similar relationship involving the Azores high and the Icelandic low. Empirical formulae were devised for interpreting the intensity and variation in these oscillations.

United States Weather Bureau. In addition to Walker's work on correlating data from various stations all over the world, Weightman of the United States Weather Bureau has investigated the correlation of pressures from sixty four stations all over the world with selected stations in the United States.<sup>5</sup>

The zonal index has been devised by the United States Weather Bureau Five Day Forecast Group as a measure of the westerly flow between 35° and 55°N. A high index indicates zonal flow and a low index, weak or no zonal flow. In addition to the zonal index, indices of subtropical easterlies

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<sup>5</sup> Richard H. Weightman, Preliminary Studies in Seasonal Weather Forecasting, Monthly Weather Review, Supplement 45, Sept. 1939. 99pp.

and polar easterlies have been defined. The forecasts of this group are based largely upon forecasts of these indices and the interpretation of the forecast values of these indices. It is interesting to note that the zonal index has irregular rhythms of from five to ten weeks in length. There is also a good correlation of the North American index with the northern hemisphere index and a good lag correlation of the Pacific Ocean index with the Atlantic Ocean index.

German investigations. Baur attempted to correlate the circulation with various meteorological phenomena so as to devise forecasting rules for weather in Germany. He divided the study of weather into three parts; weather occurring from day to day, "Broad Weather" -- a similar circulation occurring throughout a period averaging five and a half days in length, and "Grossvetter" -- a large weather process lasting from fifteen days to a month.<sup>6</sup> He observed the following in investigating the atmospheric circulation over the North Atlantic from month to month:<sup>7</sup> (1) an above normal pressure gradient between Ponta Delgada and Iceland with negative pressure departures in the circumpolar and

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6 F. Baur, Official Weather Forecasting for 10-day Periods in Germany, Bulletin American Meteorological Society Vol. 17, 1936. pp. 148-153, 252-254.

7 Montgomery, op. cit., pp. 60-63.

subpolar regions will be maintained the following month; (2) an irregular pressure departure distribution is not characterized by the continuance of an abnormally high North Atlantic circulation; (3) with a positive pressure departure in the circumpolar and subpolar regions plus a weak pressure gradient from Ponta Delgada to Iceland the gradient remains abnormally low; (4) an irregular distribution of pressure departure in the polar regions attended by a weak pressure gradient no longer maintains the persistence of the weak pressure gradient.

Rhythms and Oscillations. Among the many investigations into rhythms and oscillations in weather phenomena the following are of interest. DeFant<sup>8</sup> found rainfall periods in Europe and Japan of 5.7, 8.7, 12.7, and 24.5 days with a possible error of plus or minus ten per cent. Darling<sup>9</sup> in an investigation of the eastern lobe of the Pacific high pressure cell discovered waves of 24, 29, 95, and 381 days in duration. German investigations at Leipzig<sup>10</sup> showed that the winters in Europe are predominated by pressure oscillations lasting twenty to twentyfour days.

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8 A. DeFant, Die Veränderung in der Allgemeinen Zirkulation der Atmosphäre in der Geniessigten Berieten der Erder, Sitz. Akad. Wiss., Wien, Vol. 20 No. 121, 1912. p. 379

9 Donald A Darling, "Report on the Accomplishments of the Statistical Project, June to September, 1942", (unpublished report to the Meteorology Department, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, 1942) pp. 6,12.

10 Pagava, op. cit., p. 7.

Russian school of extended forecasting. The Russians have approached the problem of extended forecasting through a study of the general circulation of the atmosphere with a special emphasis upon axes of polar outbreaks, natural seasons, and natural synoptic periods. The axes have been classified in two categories; the normal outbreak moves from northwest to southeast and the ultra-polar outbreaks come from the north, northeast, or east. In Figures 1 and 2 below the various types of axes may be seen.

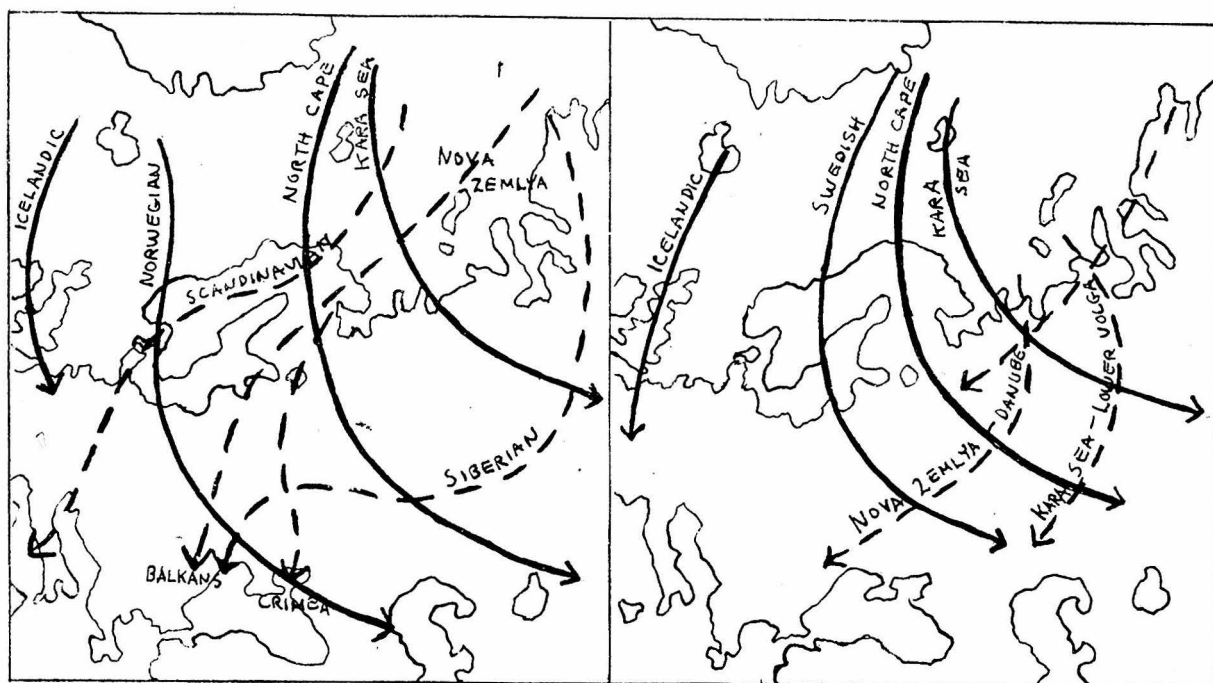


FIGURE 1

FIGURE 2

AXES OF PATHS OF HIGHS  
OVER EUROPE IN WINTER. 11

AXES OF PATHS OF HIGHS  
OVER EUROPE IN SUMMER. 12

POLAR AXES

—————→

ULTRA-POLAR AXES

- - - - -→

11 and 12 Pagava, op. cit., Fig. 9.

The five Russian seasons are spring, summer, fall, pre-winter, and winter. The lengths of the seasons vary from twenty seven to thirty six days in the warm months and from thirty to sixty four days in the cold months. Each season is typified by certain influences; each influence in turn is typified by some group of anti-cyclonic tracks. The influences have been divided into five groups depending upon the direction from which the highs move.

The natural synoptic period has already been defined. Usually in the two days of transition at the beginning of a natural period lines of demarcation between high and low pressure centers are formed holding the remainder of the period. The natural synoptic lasts from three to six days and compares roughly with the weather type patterns developed at the California Institute of Technology. Both are derived from the idea that the interaction of different air bodies along zones of separation are an effect rather than a cause of the general atmospheric circulation pattern.

The Russians in investigating the forecast of various extremes in weather phenomena have noticed that the cases of an extreme are usually preceded by a similar chain of weather events over a wide area lasting a month or more before the event to be forecast. The chain of events falls into a group of two natural synoptic periods and a transition or intermediate period between them. These groups are

called by the Russians large scale weather processes.<sup>13</sup> Several groups may fall together so that there are three or more natural synoptic periods tied together by two or more intermediate natural synoptic periods. This is known as a "Macro-process".

An example of a large scale process describing action exerted along the Scandinavian (ultra-polar) axis and the Hungarian (ultra-polar) axis using the Icelandic (normal) axis as a connecting link is given as follows;

. . . an area of high pressure gradually develops in the middle latitudes in western Europe extending eastward approximately as far as a line connecting Stalin-grad and Gorky. Cyclones moving in an easterly direction develop in the regions of the central Volga, Vyatka, and Kama Rivers. . . . The process is very long and occupies a period of as much as one month . . . at least three natural synoptic periods.<sup>14</sup>

By combining this process with a similar process for successive action along the Norwegian (normal), Scandinavian (ultra-polar), and Icelandic (normal) axes a "Macro-process" is obtained. A fifth axis of action must be included to complete the process which is summarized as follows:

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<sup>13</sup> Pagava, op. cit., p. 73.

<sup>14</sup> Loc. Cit.



AXIS	CENTERS OF ACTION		
	Danish	Taimyr	American
Norwegian (normal)			
to	high	low	high
Scandinavian (ultra-polar)			
to	high	high	high
Icelandic (normal)			
to	low	high	high
Hungarian (ultra-polar)			
to	low	low	high
Kara Sea (normal)			

The development of the American center is very intensive. The activity is caused by the activity of the American center of action plus the interrelated state of the Danish and Taimyr centers of action. The existence of the process depends upon the state of the primary centers of action in the subtropical zone, such as the Azores and the Pacific high cells, and upon the intensity of the polar centers of action.

In the absence of necessary conditions, various links in the process may drop out of the common chain and the process itself will either proceed more rapidly as a result of inadequate development of the different parts, or develop in a different direction on reaching a certain stage.<sup>15</sup>

Broadscale processes observed by Elliott. Elliott has observed several broadscale processes. The Connection Process occurs off the west coast of continents.<sup>16</sup> In the

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<sup>15</sup> Pagava, op. cit., p. 75.

<sup>16</sup> Robert D. Elliott, Extended Weather Forecasting by Weather Type Methods, (Washington, D.C.: United States Weather Bureau, February, 1944), pp. 10-15.

first phase a low deepens rapidly out in the middle of the ocean building up a dynamic ridge ahead of the low by the second phase. This warm dynamic ridge then drifts eastward with a cold stratospheric ridge above it on phase three pulling cold air south ahead of it as it moves over the continent. In the last phase the cold air is pulled down over the continent causing lower pressure in the continent and also causing the ridge to remain stationary aloft.

In the Building-back Process<sup>17</sup> a large dynamic pressure cell, usually over a continent with a cold shield at its base, exists in the initial phase. A series of troughs passes along the northern edge with each trough bringing more fresh air in behind it and causing the cell to build back with each trough passage.

In the Blocking Action Process a blocking high over Europe is followed in one week by a blocking high over North America. Added evidence for this is the good lag correlation of the Pacific zonal index with the Atlantic zonal index.

Centers of action, flow patterns, and zones of convergence in the northern hemisphere. In concluding a discussion of what has been done in studying large scale weather processes it is well to review the principal centers of

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17 Elliott, op. cit., p. 11.

action and the most important flow patterns and zones of convergence in the northern hemisphere. In Figure 3 are seen the mean centers of action for the five Russian natural seasons;<sup>18</sup> the general winter flow pattern indicated by large arrows labeled according to influence; "P" for polar, "SP" for sub-polar, and "T" for tropical; and the principal zones of convergence of airflow in winter indicated by the black lines, the width of the line indicating the intensity of activity in such areas.

The principal source of cold air in the winter is the Taimyr High which extends over most of Siberia with a wedge frequently extending towards Alaska. This center of action provides the strongest outbreaks of cold air in the northern hemisphere. The Pacific high cells provide the longest winter trajectory of air over a warm water surface in the northern hemisphere and therefore the tropical air coming up from the south off the east coast is the most humid in the northern hemisphere. The region off the east coast of Asia is probably the most intense zone of convergence in the northern hemisphere. Krick has suggested<sup>19</sup> that rhythmic impulses set up by the generation of cyclones in this zone

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<sup>18</sup> Pagava, op. cit., Fig. 8.

<sup>19</sup> Irving P. Krick, A Dynamical Theory of the Atmospheric Circulation and Its Use in Weather Forecasting, (Pasadena, California: California Institute of Technology, February, 1942) pp. 9-10.





FIGURE 3  
CENTERS OF ACTION,  
WINTER FLOW PATTERN,  
AND WINTER ZONES OF  
CONVERGENT AIR FLOW.

SEASONS	INFLUENCES
1. Winter	P Polar
2. Spring	SP Sub-polar
3. Summer	T Tropical
4. Fall	
5. Pre-winter	



may start the eastward moving three day waves observed frequently over the rest of the hemisphere.

In the winter a similar zone exists off the east coast of North America and extending back occasionally along the gulf coast. Also in the winter minor zones of convergence exist when proper conditions are set up. One is in the middle of the Pacific Ocean between Midway Island and the Hawaiian Islands occurring when the Pacific high cell is in two parts or when the western lobe contains fresh air from Asia which is being modified and the eastern lobe is the stagnant remains of the old cell. When the circulation is such that cold air tends to flow out over the Gulf of Alaska from Alaska and British Columbia, a zone of convergence forms up the northwest coast of North America with storms traveling down into the great basin area of the United States from the northwest.

A region of convergence exists from the Cape Verde-Azores Island region through the Mediterranean area when fresh masses of cold air come down from the northwest, north or northeast and are trapped in a position farther south than usual. This can happen either with an intense Iceland low and a deep trough bringing cold air far south, or with a high moving across the Atlantic Ocean until its eastern lobe extends through Europe pulling some cold air out of eastern Europe, or with an ultra-polar outbreak from Russia.

In the summer the Taimyr high is completely missing as a center of action. The oceanic high centers of action are greatly intensified and thermal low pressure areas occupy large portions of the continents. There is no real source of cold air; however some zones of convergence do exist. These are usually boundaries between tropical and sub-polar airmasses.

#### IV. SOURCE OF DATA

The primary source of data for this thesis was the file of Historical Northern Hemisphere Weather Maps. The maps from January, 1925 through May, 1936 were used since the data for this period were the most complete and consistent for any continuous period.

In using this data several dangers must be realized. First, only a comparatively small period of time was used. It is quite possible that in another period many different features may be found. That is why this thesis attempts only a study of the general techniques for investigating large scale weather processes. It is felt that a much longer period of data must be examined before any definite results as to types of processes may be obtained.

Another danger is in using the analyses as they are drawn on the maps. Very often individual tendencies of the analysts have crept in and frequently the data is such that

no really definite analysis can be made.

In investigating and using the actual data on the maps great care must be used in selecting data for the same time period throughout the study or , if this is impossible, correcting the data for differences in time. Often it is necessary, if a few days are missing from a record, to make estimates of the data.

A further discussion of the problems of collecting data will be included in the individual chapters when such matters are concerned.

#### V. ORGANIZATION OF REMAINDER OF THESIS

The remainder of the thesis is divided into discussions of the various investigations made. The first studies weather processes by the use of comprehensive charts with trough passages at various meridians distinguishing the length of the processes. Next a more detailed investigation into trough passages is made, first from a statistical view point and second by analysis of graphs. From these studies three large scale weather processes were selected and studied. Lastly a statistical investigation was made in a study of polar outbreaks over the northern hemisphere. In the final chapter a summary of these investigations and recommendations for further study are made.

## CHAPTER II

### COMPREHENSIVE CHARTS

A comprehensive chart is a chart upon which are located all the centers of low and high pressure areas for the period of the chart. This chapter is intended to give some of the uses to which this type of chart may be put to use along with some of the advantages and disadvantages in using such a chart.

Assumptions. In first investigating the existence of large scale weather processes by use of comprehensive charts it was assumed that (1) the shorter processes or elementary synoptic periods would consist of one pattern of circulation lasting three to six days over an area, (2) several of these shorter processes would make up longer processes lasting two to four weeks, and (3) groups of these longer processes would make up a season and give it its character. It was also assumed that trough passages or passages of frontal zones of convergence at fixed localities were good indicators of a change of process; that the succession of a certain kind of trough passage or certain kinds of successions of trough passages might indicate a longer process; and that between the longer processes and between the seasons there might be several transitional trough passages.



From a study of trough passages for the winter of 1928-29 it was noted that at almost regular intervals of time troughs were located simultaneously within 15° longitude of 135° E., 135° W., 45° W., and 45° E. It was decided to use these intervals as the periods of the comprehensive charts.

Plotting. On the comprehensive charts were plotted all the positions of highs and lows, wedges, waves, and marked troughs occurring in the period of the chart using the symbols illustrated below.

High Pressure Center	o
Ridge	σ
Wedge	δ
Disintegrating Center	⊕

The pressure of the highest isobar was placed above the symbol and the date below. The wedge symbol points toward the area of highest pressure and the ridge symbol is oriented along the axis of the ridge.

Low Pressure Closed Center	●
Open Wave	⊙
Trough	⊖
Disintegrating Center	⊕

The pressure of the lowest isobar was placed above the symbol and the date below. The wave symbol is oriented

along the warm sector isobars and the trough symbol points toward the area of lowest pressure.

Analysis. In analyzing the comprehensive charts, first, a line separating all high symbols from low symbols was drawn. Then lines surrounding all highs above 1030, 1040, 1050, and 1060 millibars respectively and lines surrounding all lows below 1010, 990, and 970 millibars respectively were drawn. On some charts red lines were drawn in the troughs appearing from the above analysis and blue lines along the wedges. Very little difference could be seen in these comprehensive trough and wedge lines from the actual trajectories of highs and lows and so on most of the charts the trajectories of highs and lows are drawn in blue and red respectively.

Charts were plotted for the period from December 11, 1928 to December 31, 1929. In Figures 4-7 are seen examples of charts from each season.

Results of investigation. This first investigation showed that the comprehensive charts were helpful in that, in such an analysis an approximation to a mean flow chart and a dynamic chart were combined in one. In looking at a series of charts the gradual change in processes can be readily seen, appearing frequently like series of synoptic charts.



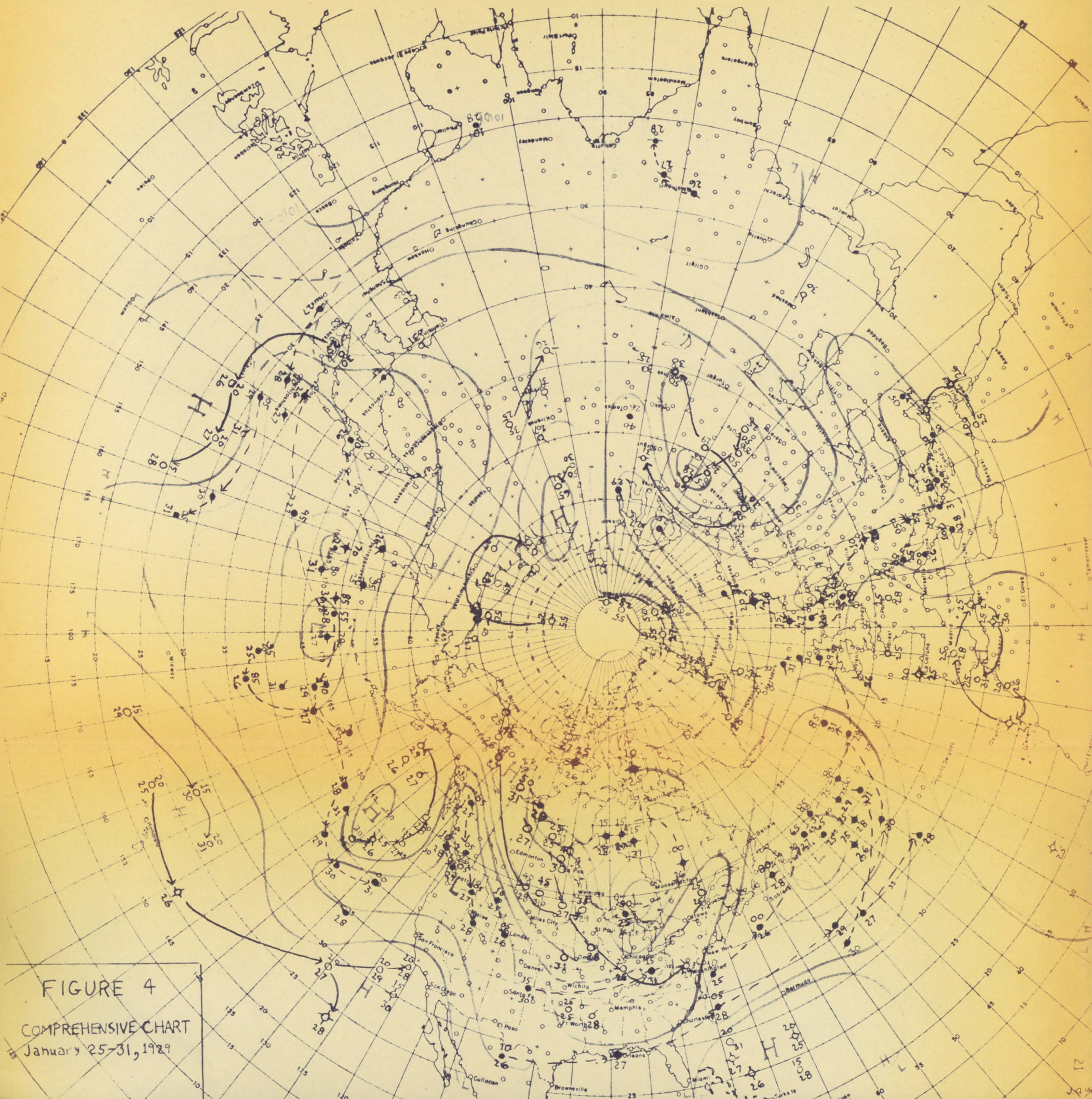


FIGURE 4

COMPREHENSIVE CHART  
January 25-31, 1929



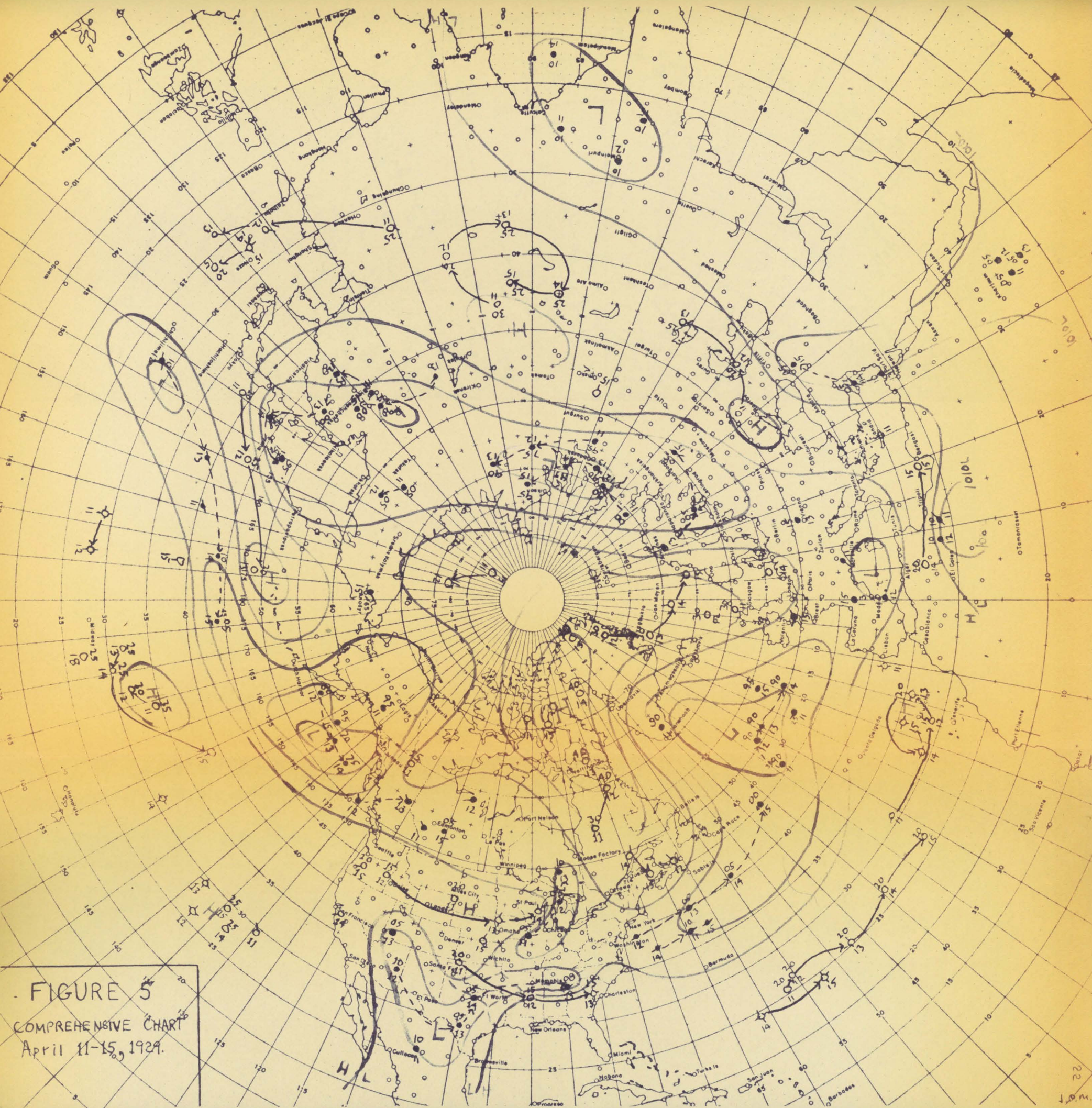


FIGURE 5

COMPREHENSIVE CHART  
April 11-15, 1929.



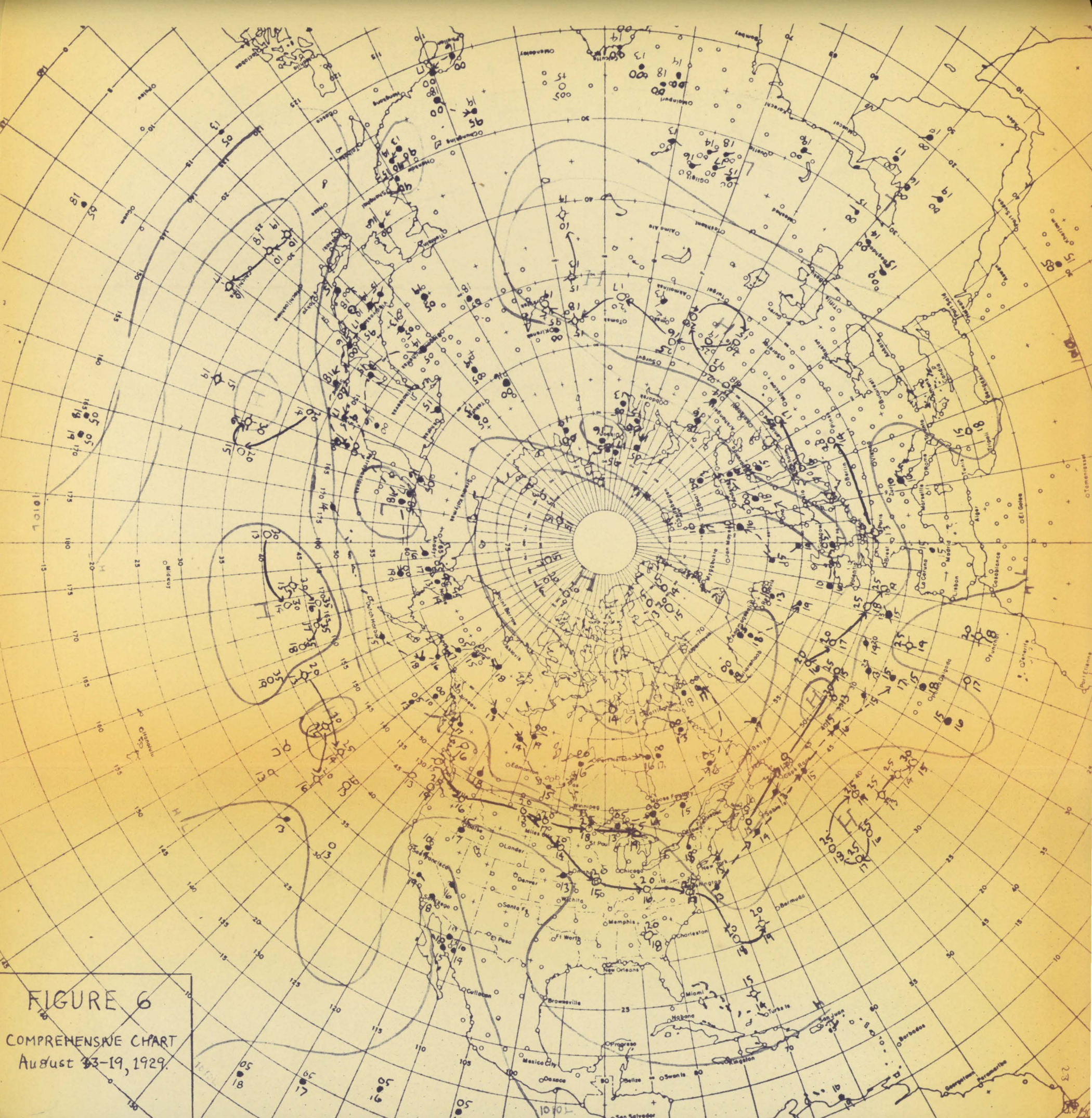


FIGURE 6

COMPREHENSIVE CHART  
August 23-19, 1929.



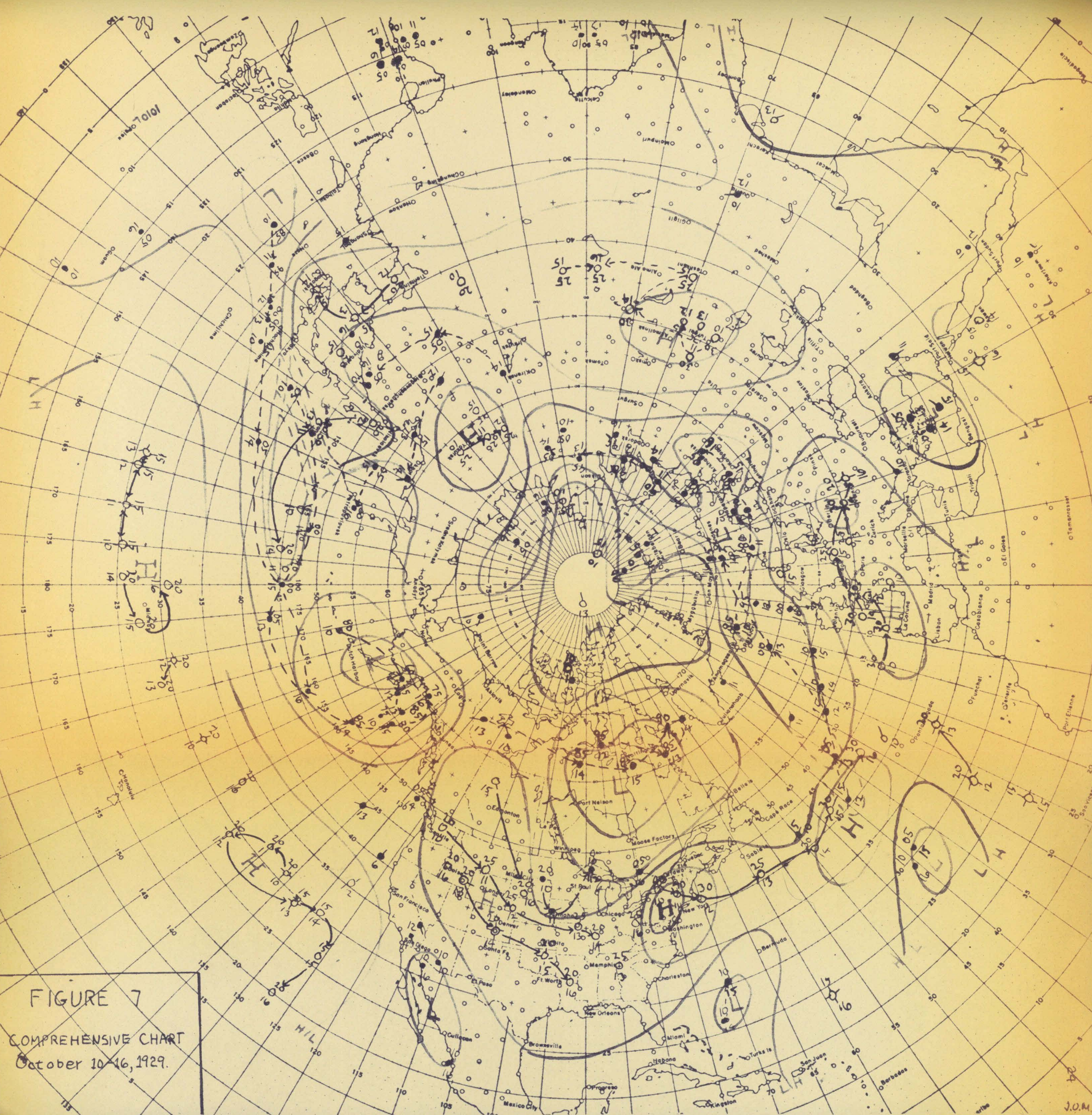


FIGURE 7

COMPREHENSIVE CHART  
October 10-16, 1929.



This study was not successful in that further investigation showed that the troughs did not act according to the trends first noticed; that this observed trough passage phenomena was merely a characteristic of that particular winter. In particular, the troughs almost disappeared entirely in some zones during the summer. The comprehensive charts were often hard to analyze since several processes appeared to be going on in one region while one or part of one was occurring in another and since the processes all over the northern hemisphere did not appear to stop and start at the same time.

## CHAPTER III

### PRESSURE TROUGHS

From the previous study of comprehensive charts it was seen that a more thorough investigation of pressure troughs or zones of convergence was needed. If such troughs are to be of aid in distinguishing weather processes, a study of the regularity or irregularity of trough passages at specified localities should prove beneficial. This study was attempted, first, statistically and, second, when statistical methods proved too cumbersome and uncertain, a graphical study was made.

#### I. COLLECTION OF DATA

The raw data for this study were obtained from the files of the Northern Hemisphere Historical Weather Maps and are recorded in Appendix A. Data were collected for the period from January 1, 1925 to April 30, 1935. Pressure data at longitudes  $135^{\circ}$  E.,  $135^{\circ}$  W.,  $45^{\circ}$  W., and  $45^{\circ}$  E. and trough position data for troughs near each of these meridians were collected.

The pressure data, listed under "P" in Appendix A, consists of the value of the lowest isobar (last two numbers of the value; ie., 20 for 1020 mb.) between  $15^{\circ}$  N. and  $35^{\circ}$  N.,  $35^{\circ}$  N. and  $55^{\circ}$  N., and  $55^{\circ}$  N. and  $80^{\circ}$  N. along each of



the meridians listed above. Pressures of tropical storms, typhoons, and hurricanes are succeeded by a "t" , ie., (00t). If no isobar crossed the meridian within the limits of a zone, the value of the next highest isobar was recorded.

The position of each trough in degrees of longitude from the selected meridians and within fifteen degrees of these meridians is recorded under "T" in the appendix. The position was recorded as plus if the trough was located to the right of the meridian and minus if to the left of the meridian. If groups of positions are connected by a bracket. thus  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$  , the trough is stationary at that position for the period included in the brackets.

## II. STATISTICAL STUDY

Using data from the winter of 1925-26 at longitude 135° W. between latitudes 35° N. and 55° N. correlations of lowest isobar values for time lag periods up to eighty two days were computed.

Computation. A strip of 162 days from November 15, 1925 to April 24, 1926 was prepared and labeled the "y" strip. A strip of 80 days from November 15, 1925 to February 2, 1926 was prepared and labeled the "x" strip. The "x" strip was moved along the "y" strip having a different position for each day's lag.

The lag correlations were computed using the exact formula,

$$r_{xy} = \frac{\sum \tilde{x}_i \tilde{y}_i - \frac{1}{n} \sum \tilde{x}_i \sum \tilde{y}_i}{\left[ \sum \tilde{x}_i^2 - \frac{1}{n} (\sum \tilde{x}_i)^2 \right] \cdot \left[ \sum \tilde{y}_i^2 - \frac{1}{n} (\sum \tilde{y}_i)^2 \right]} = \frac{\sum \tilde{x}_i \tilde{y}_i - n m_x m_y}{n 6_x 6_y}$$

where  $m_x$  and  $m_y$  are the means and  $6_x$  and  $6_y$  are the standard deviations of the "x" and "y" strip data respectively.

The variance of x,  $6_x^2$ , is the same in all lag correlation coefficient computations but the variance of y,  $6_y^2$ , changes with each computation. Snedecor's "F" Distribution<sup>1</sup> was used to find the value of  $6_y^2$  above which it was significantly different from  $6_x^2$ . Values of  $6_y^2$  with which the probability that the difference in variances due to chance is less than one per cent are called significantly different from  $6_x^2$ . Values of  $6_y^2$  for which the probability lies between one per cent and five per cent are barely significantly different from  $6_x^2$ .

Probable errors for the more significant correlation coefficients were computed using the formula,

$$P.E. = .674 \frac{1-r^2}{\sqrt{n}}$$

The computations and results are given in Table I and Figure 8.

---

<sup>1</sup> John F. Kenney, Mathematics of Statistics, Part Two (New York: D. Van Nostrand Co., Inc., 1939), pp. 145-46.

TABLE I

## COMPUTATION OF LAG CORRELATION COEFFICIENTS

## A. STATISTICS FOR "x" STRIP

$$nm_x = \sum_1^m x_i = \underline{4355}$$

$$n G_x^2 = \sum_1^m x_i^2 - \frac{1}{m} \left( \sum_1^m x_i \right)^2$$

$$= 245925 - 237074 = \underline{8851}$$

B. LEVELS OF SIGNIFICANCE FOR  $G_y^2$ 

Snedecor's "F" distribution for this study was taken as  $F = \frac{n G_y^2}{n G_x^2}$  where x and y have the same number of values and  $G_y^2 > G_x^2$ . Then, using the value for  $n G_x^2$ , obtained in part A, above, a formula for  $n G_y^2$  is developed:  $n G_y^2 = 8851 F$ .

With 79 degrees of freedom for both x and y, for a 1% level of significance,  $F=1.69$  and  $n G_y^2=14960$  and for a 5% level of significance,  $F=1.45$  and  $n G_y^2=12830$ .

In part C values of  $n G_y^2$  which are barely significantly different from  $n G_x^2$  are succeeded by "BS" and those which are significantly different are succeeded by "S".

TABLE I

COMPUTATION OF LAG CORRELATION COEFFICIENTS  
(CONTINUED)C. STATISTICS FOR "y" STRIPS  
AND CORRELATION COEFFICIENTS

Day Lag	$\sum x_i y_i$	$\sum y_i$	$\frac{1}{n}(\sum y_i)^2$	$\sum y_i^2$	$\frac{1}{n} \sum x_i \sum y_i$	$\sum y_i^2 - \frac{1}{n}(\sum y_i)^2$	D	$r_{xy}$
1	241350	4330	234401	243800	235718	9339	+5632	+.618
2	242800	4300	231150	241700	234080	10550	+8720	+.905
3	235250	4300	231150	241700	234080	10550	+1170	+.121
4	233775	4290	230051	240700	233536	10649	+239	+.025
5	231250	4270	227911	238700	232448	10789	-1198	-.123
6	230025	4245	225250	235575	231087	10320	-1062	-.111
7	230925	4210	221551	232250	229182	10699	+1743	+.180
8	229800	4205	221025	231625	228910	10600	+890	+.092
9	227425	4195	219975	230525	228365	10550	-940	-.097
10	229225	4210	221551	232100	229182	10549	+43	+.004
11	230650	4215	222078	232675	229484	10597	+1166	+.121
12	229150	4205	221025	231475	228910	10450	+240	+.025
13	229850	4205	221025	231475	228910	10450	+940	+.097
14	229075	4210	221551	232000	229182	10449	-107	-.011
15	228025	4195	219975	230275	228365	10300	-340	-.035
16	228500	4200	220500	230750	228638	10250	-138	-.014
17	229075	4200	220500	230750	228638	10250	+437	+.046
18	223825	4200	220500	230750	228638	10250	+187	+.018
19	226325	4180	218405	229150	227849	10745	-724	-.074
20	226125	4175	217883	228625	227277	10742	-1152	-.118
21	225350	4165	216840	227525	226732	10685	-1382	-.142
22	225200	4170	217361	228150	227003	10789	-1808	-.185
23	225725	4165	216840	227575	226732	10735	-1007	-.103
24	226775	4185	218928	229575	227808	10647	-1033	-.106
25	226025	4185	218928	229575	227820	10647	-1795	-.185
26	226700	4220	222605	233250	229736	10645	-3020	-.312
27	226500	4240	224720	235450	230815	10730	-4315	-.445
28	225800	4240	224720	235450	230815	10730	-5013	-.567
29	226950	4240	224720	235450	230815	10730	-3865	-.340
30	228775	4260	226845	238050	231904	11205	-3129	-.313
31	230600	4285	229585	240925	233625	11340	-2605	-.260
32	232075	4310	232201	244050	234626	11849	-2551	-.250
33	233550	4345	235988	243075	236531	12087	-2981	-.288
34	235075	4370	238711	250700	237892	11989	-2817	-.274
35	236600	4380	239805	251800	238436	11995	-1836	-.178
36	237825	4390	240901	252900	238981	11999	-1156	-.112
37	238875	4400	242000	255300	239525	13300	-650	-.060
38	239550	4410	243101	256500	240069	13399	-519	-.047
39	240300	4435	245865	258225	241430	12360	-1130	-.106
40	240875	4440	246420	258800	241430	12380	-828	-.079

TABLE I  
COMPUTATION OF LAG CORRELATION COEFFICIENTS  
(CONTINUED)

Day Lag	$\sum x_i y_i$	$\sum y_i$	$\sum y_i^2$	$\sum x_i^2$	$\sum x_i y_i$	$\sum y_i^2 - \frac{(\sum y_i)^2}{n}$	$\sum x_i y_i - \frac{(\sum x_i)(\sum y_i)}{n}$	$r_{xy}$
41	240525	4445	246975	259425	241975	12450	-1450	-.137
42	242200	4460	248645	261000	242792	12355	- 592	-.037
43	242625	4470	249761	262100	243336	12339	- 711	-.068
44	242825	4470	249761	262100	243336	12339	- 511	-.049
45	243300	4455	248088	260375	242519	12257	+ 781	+.076
46	242500	4440	246420	258650	242025	12230	+ 475	+.046
47	242750	4425	244758	257075	240888	12317	+1862	+.178
48	243425	4430	245311	257650	241158	12339	+2267	+.217
49	244650	4460	248645	261550	242792	12905 BS	+1853	+.174
50	245450	4480	250880	264150	243880	13270 BS	+1579	+.145
51	246000	4495	252563	266175	244697	13612 BS	+1303	+.118
52	246175	4510	254251	268050	245513	13799 BS	+ 662	+.060
53	246100	4510	254251	268050	245513	13799 BS	+ 587	+.053
54	244800	4505	253688	267325	245241	13637 BS	- 441	-.040
55	244975	4505	253688	267325	245241	13637 BS	- 266	-.024
56	245975	4500	253125	266600	244969	13475 BS	+1006	+.091
57	244925	4495	252563	265875	244697	13312 BS	+ 228	+.020
58	245500	4495	252563	265875	244697	13312 BS	+ 803	+.073
59	246925	4495	252563	265875	244697	13312 BS	+2228	+.203
60	245925	4490	252001	265300	244424	13299 BS	+1501	+.137
61	246575	4485	251440	264825	244152	13385 BS	+2423	+.222
62	247500	4485	251440	264825	244152	13385 BS	+3248	+.308
63	248700	4500	253125	266100	244969	12975 BS	+3731	+.347
64	249600	4495	252563	265875	244697	13112 BS	+4903	+.454
65	247350	4475	250320	263475	243608	13155 BS	+3742	+.346
66	245800	4470	249761	262850	243336	13089 BS	+2464	+.228
67	244450	4455	248088	261125	242519	13037 BS	+1931	+.179
68	242525	4450	257531	260500	242244	12969 BS	+ 281	+.026
69	242800	4465	249202	262225	243083	13023 BS	- 283	-.026
70	242475	4470	249761	262850	243336	13089 BS	- 861	-.080
71	242750	4460	248645	261550	242792	12905 BS	- 40	-.003
72	242950	4465	249202	262175	243083	12973 BS	- 133	-.012
73	243125	4470	249761	262700	243336	12939 BS	- 111	-.001
74	244500	4480	250880	263500	243880	12620	+ 620	+.058
75	244325	4495	252563	264775	244697	12212	- 372	-.036
76	244600	4500	253125	265200	244969	12075	- 369	-.035
77	246350	4510	254251	266300	245513	12048	+ 838	+.081
78	247050	4515	254815	266825	245785	12010	+1265	+.123
79	248850	4545	258213	270125	247418	11912	+1432	+.138
80	251100	4590	263351	274850	249868	11499	+1232	+.121
81	253325	4625	267383	278175	251773	10792	+1552	+.158
82	255950	4680	273780	283400	254768	9620	+1182	+.128



GRAPH OF LAG CORRELATION COEFFICIENT  
AGAINST LAG TIME PERIOD

Conclusions. The most significant values of correlation coefficients obtained were those of .618 -.047 for a one day lag, .905 -.014 for a two day lag, -.587 -.052 for a twenty eight day lag, and .484 -.080 for a 64 day lag. The relatively high coefficients for the one and two day lags may be partly due to persistence effects. However the two day relationship appears fairly significant. The others indicate, perhaps, the existence of a sixty four day rhythm.

It must be remembered that the data used were for only one region in one season of one year. Considerable more work must be done before any really valid conclusions can be made. However it was felt that in view of the large amount of computation necessary it was not practical to continue on this study.

### III. ANALYSIS OF A PRESSURE CURVE

The value of the lowest isobar crossing the meridian of  $135^{\circ}$  W. between  $35^{\circ}$  and  $55^{\circ}$  N. was plotted against time on a graph for the 124 month period beginning January 1, 1925 and ending April 30, 1935. This graph is presented in Figures 9 and 10. It can be seen upon examining this graph that certain sections of the curve seem to fall into various rhythms. Some occurrences of interest are to be noted.

Thirteen month rhythm. This rhythm may have some

FIGURE 9  
GRAPH OF THE DAILY VALUES  
OF THE  
LOWEST ISOBAR CROSSING  
135° W. BETWEEN 35° N. AND 55° N.  
January 1, 1925 to April 30, 1930.

Periods are bounded by vertical  
black lines and sub-periods by vertical  
dashed lines.

The trough passages indicating a  
thirteen month rhythm are marked by "A".  
Dashed vertical lines thus marked are  
used when several possibilities exist.

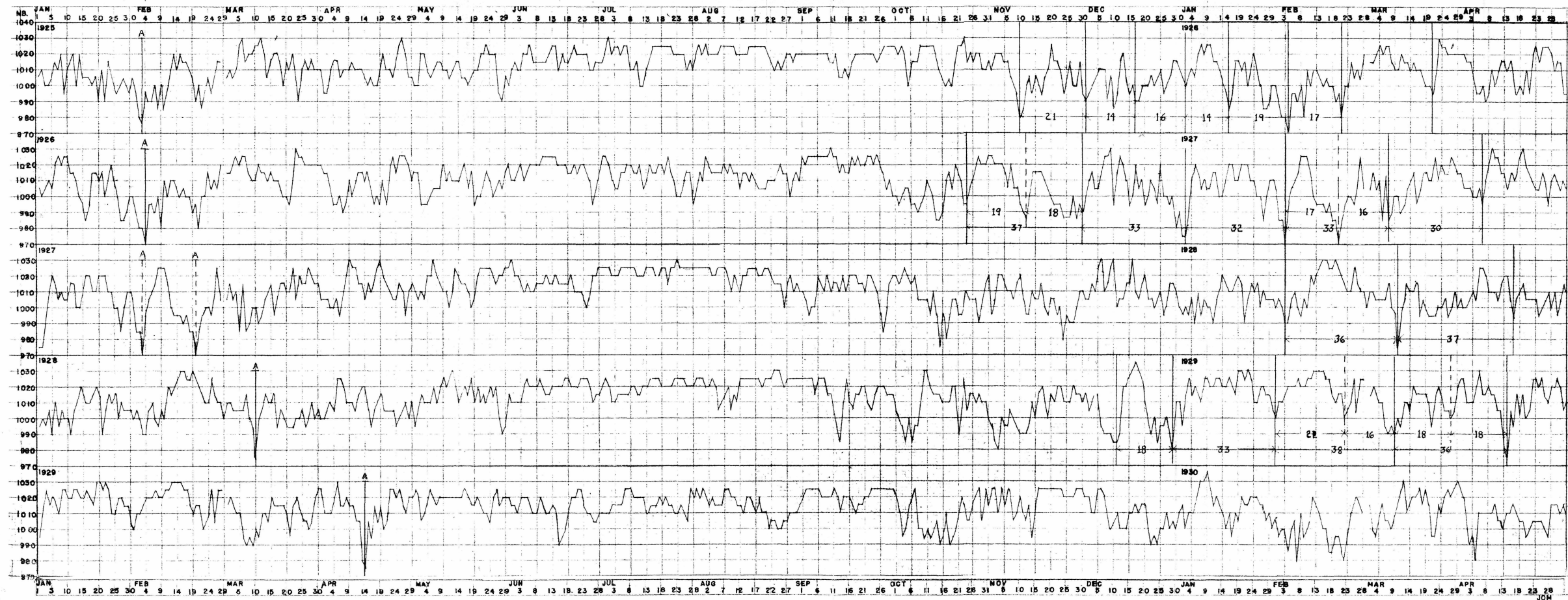


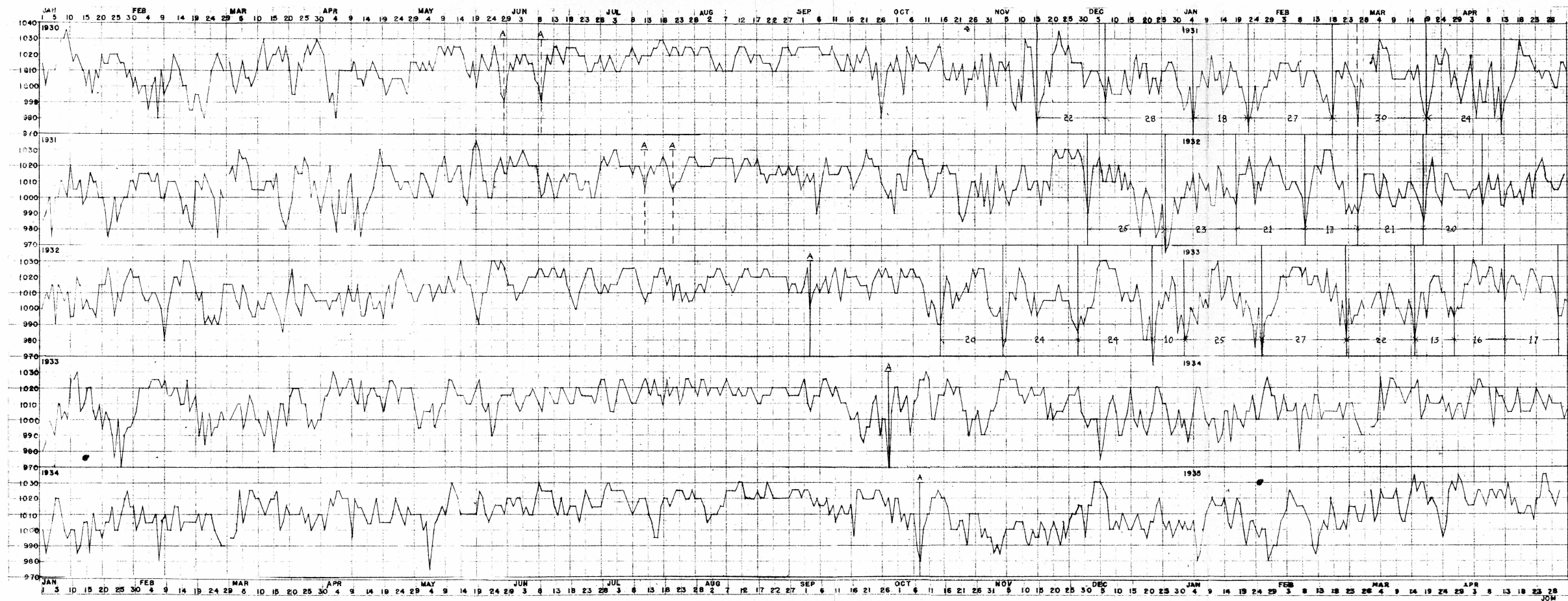


FIGURE 10  
GRAPH OF THE DAILY VALUES  
OF THE  
LOWEST ISOBAR CROSSING  
135° W. BETWEEN 35° N. AND 55° N.

January 1, 1930 to April 30, 1935

Periods are bounded by vertical  
black lines and sub-periods by vertical  
dashed lines.

The trough passages indicating  
a thirteen month rhythm are marked by  
"A". Dashed vertical lines thus marked  
are used when several possibilities  
exist.



indirect connection with the type of large scale weather processes occurring at various times of the year. In the case studied the rhythm varied from twelve to thirteen and a half months. Perhaps the twelve month oscillation was merely the annual oscillation to be expected.

It was first noted that the deepest trough of the winter occurred within one day of the same day in the years 1925, '26, and '27 in the month of February. There is also a certain similarity in pressure trends during the first two months of these years. In the next two years the thirteen month rhythm was apparent with deepest trough passages occurring in March 1928 and April 1929. However the shadow of the annual rhythm remained, with deep troughs occurring 1928 and 1929 within a few days of the first observed deepest trough date and in 1929 a marked deepening occurred in March within three days of the date of the 1928 deepest trough.

For the next few years it is hard to detect the rhythm since it passes through the spring and summer months. However some unusual deepenings did occur and it is possible to weakly trace the oscillation. Marked trough passages occurred on May 28, 1930 and June 9, 1930 deepening to 990 mb. In 1931 a trough passage July 12 of 1005 mb. was observed and in 1932 on September 3 deepening to 1000mb occurred. On September 28, 1933 the rhythm again shows itself strongly

with the deepest trough of that season occurring on this date. Next year the deepest low of the 1934-35 season occurs on October 8, 1934.

Other similar analyses can be made but much care must be taken in considering seasonal variations, general acceleration or retardation of weather patterns, and the chances that troughs sometimes may travel off to the north before they reach 135° W.

Twenty five day rhythms. At times a rhythm of twenty five days plus or minus ten days was noted. The principal variation is from year to year; once a rhythm of a certain period is set up during a season it continues, with few exceptions, within a few days of that period for the remainder of the season.

A summary of the periods between major trough passages follows;

November 10, 1925 to February 21, 1926; six periods varying from fourteen to twenty one days.

October 24, 1926 to April 6, 1927; five periods varying from thirty to thirty three days with the first and fourth periods split into two equal parts each. (For the same season the correlation coefficient study showed a sixty four day rhythm.)

February 3, 1928 to April 16, 1928; three periods varying from thirty six to thirty eight days.

December 7, 1930 to April 12, 1931; five periods, four of which vary from twenty five to thirty days and the period of January 4-22 being only eighteen days in length.

December 1, 1931 to April 12, 1932; six periods, five of which vary from twenty to twenty five days and the seventeen day period of February 9-26 occurring thirteen months after the eighteen day period in 1931.

October 14, 1932 to May 24, 1933; ten periods of a marked but irregular nature running 20, 24, 24, 10, 25, 27, 22, 13, 16, 17, and 25 days respectively.

Conclusions. This method of analyzing pressure data is very subjective. The analysis of the northern hemisphere charts from which the data were taken is subject to the ideas and idiosyncroses of the analyst. Many cases arise in interpreting just what data to record, especially if the pressure field is very flat. Once a graph such as illustrated is drawn up, it is easy to start reading into it relationships for which no positive proof exists.

As yet no certain treatment can be applied to such irregular rhythms as these. Statistical approaches require the employment of large computing sections, too large perhaps for practical considerations. Harmonic analysis also requires extensive calculation. Other methods of testing data for periods have been considered but none of them take into account the testing of data for periods of a variable duration.

## CHAPTER IV

### EXAMPLES OF LARGE SCALE WEATHER PROCESSES

Using the information obtained in the previous investigations, three large scale weather processes were isolated. In no way was it expected that these processes would be typical of all large scale processes or of large scale processes in general. There is much doubt that any two are ever alike.

#### I. SELECTING THE PROCESSES

The first step was to look at the large graph (Figure 10) of the lowest isobar value along  $135^{\circ}$  W. between  $35^{\circ}$  N. and  $55^{\circ}$  N. and select sections with the smoothest curve in oscillations of approximately twenty five days and also with the most marked trough conditions. Using these criteria the periods from January 1, 1933 to January 26, 1933 and from January 26, 1933 to February 22, 1933 were selected. Then, as a matter of interest, the best defined period thirteen months before the first of these two periods was selected.

Comprehensive charts. The January 1933 process was plotted on one comprehensive chart but this proved much too complex for any kind of analysis. The process was then divided into two parts, that characterized by a general rise

in pressure along the  $135^{\circ}$  W. meridian, and that characterized by general fall. Here again the situation was too complex for any complete analysis. However it was noted that the storm tracks off the east Asia coast tended to move to the southeast in the period of general pressure rise in the eastern Pacific Ocean and back again to the northwest with general pressure fall. This may indicate some sort of east-west oscillation in the Pacific high cell.

Comprehensive charts were then plotted for each natural synoptic period of the two large scale processes from January 1, 1933 to February 22, 1933. The first was divided into two sections, one of three and the other of four natural synoptic periods. These are presented in Figures 11 through 17. The second process was divided into two sections of three natural synoptic periods each.

It was found that several of the processes overlapped and that occasionally the periods started at different times in various regions. For these reasons some of the comprehensive charts overlap. The charts were plotted and analyzed as in Chapter II with the trajectories of highs and lows in blue and red respectively and with lines being drawn around groups of highs and lows of various intensities.

For the period from November 30, 1931 to December 24, 1931 a series of comprehensive charts, each approximately one natural synoptic period in length, were available from the



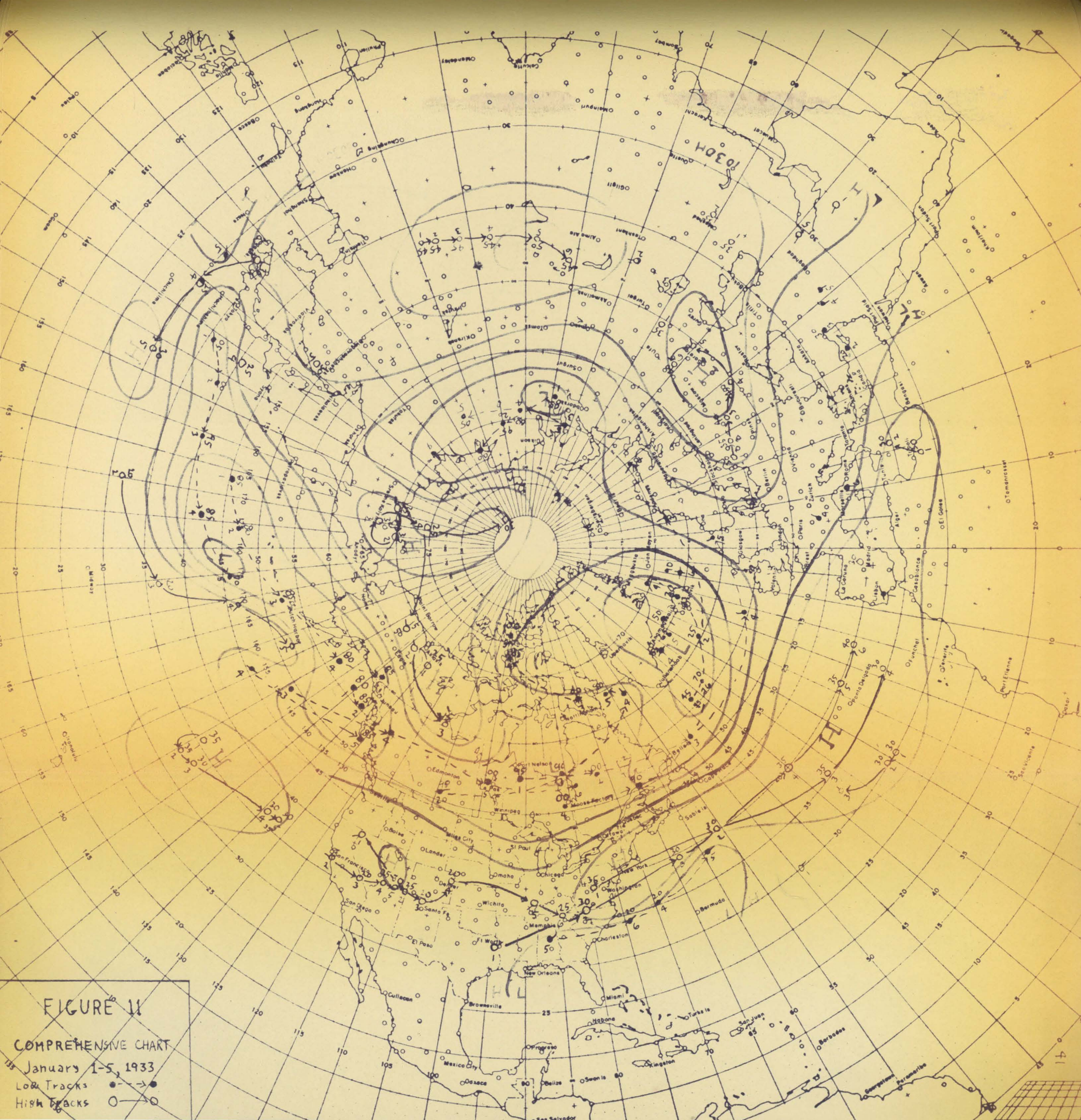


FIGURE 11

COMPREHENSIVE CHART

January 1-5, 1933

Low Tracks    ● - - - ●  
High Tracks    ○ - - - ○



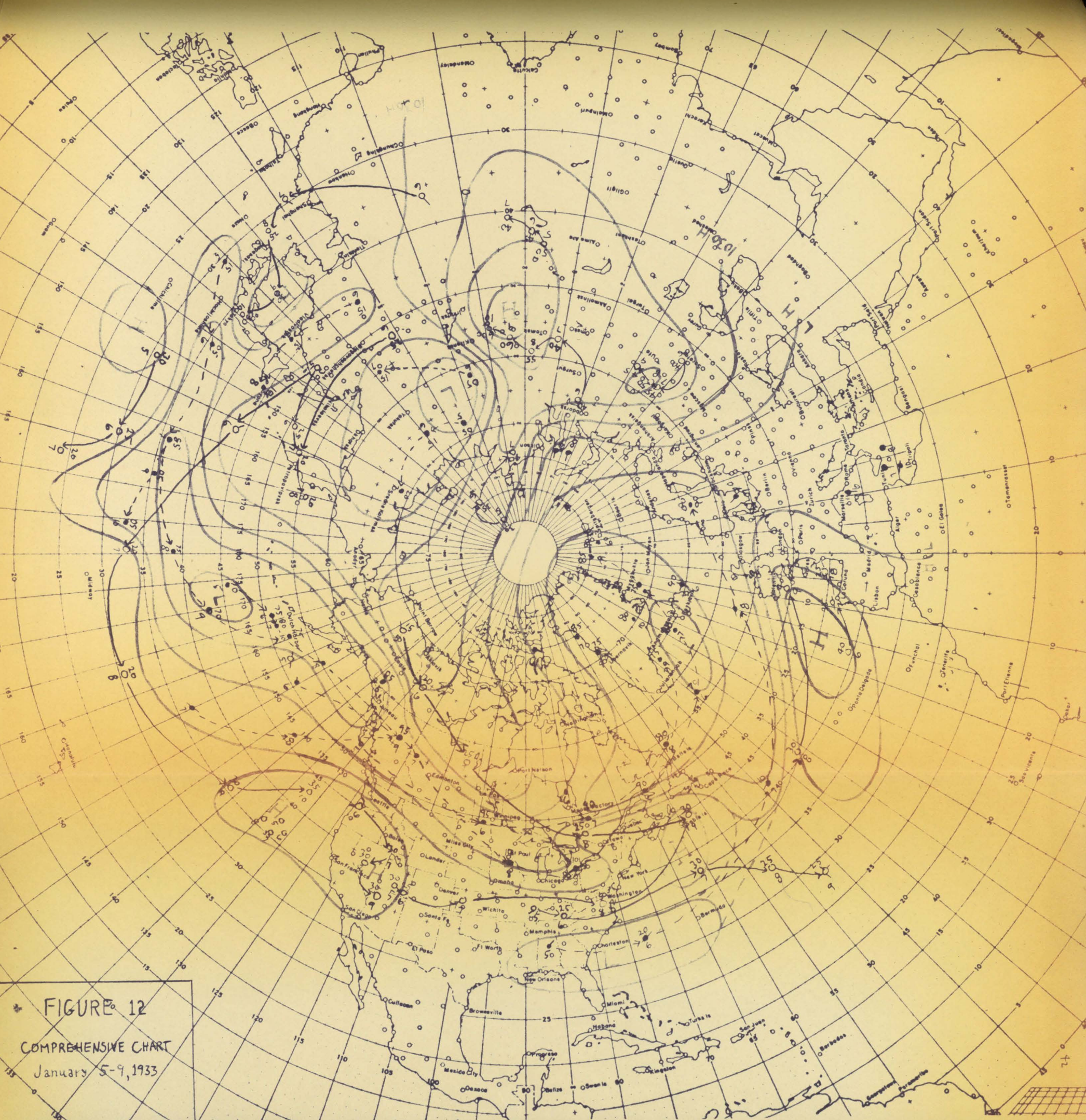


FIGURE 12  
COMPREHENSIVE CHART  
January 5-9, 1933



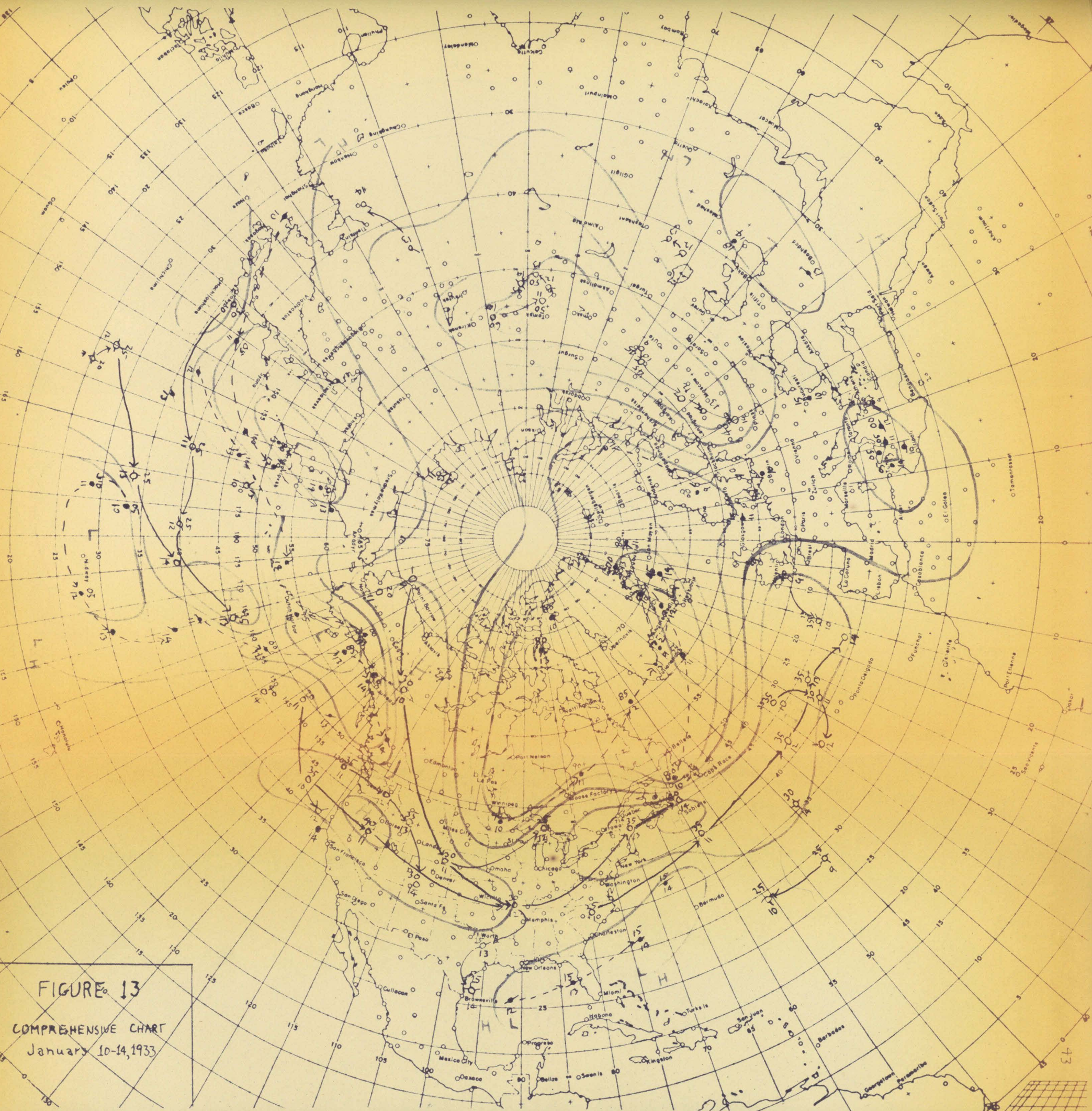


FIGURE 13

COMPREHENSIVE CHART  
January 10-14, 1933



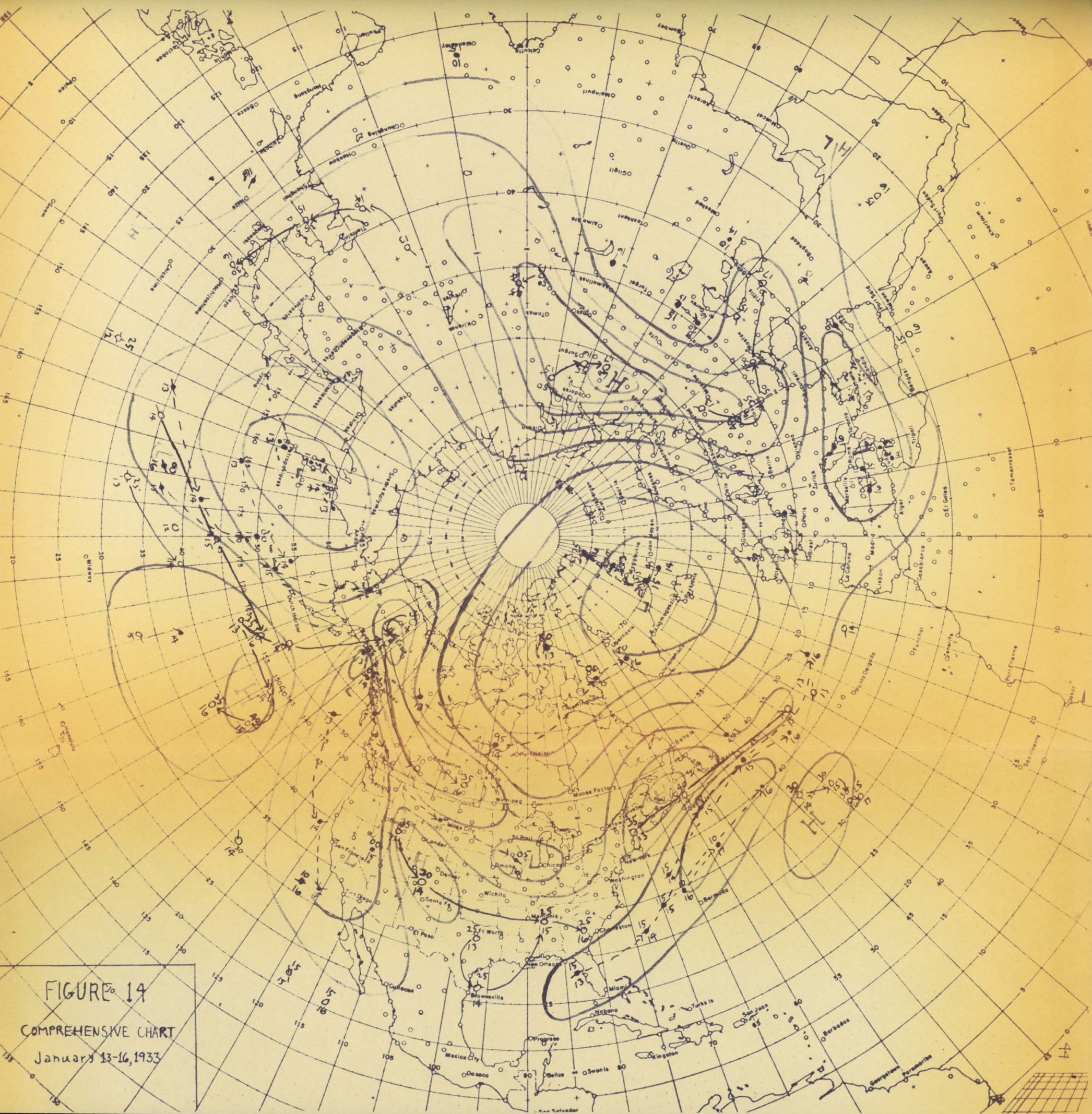


FIGURE 14

COMPREHENSIVE CHART

January 13-16, 1933



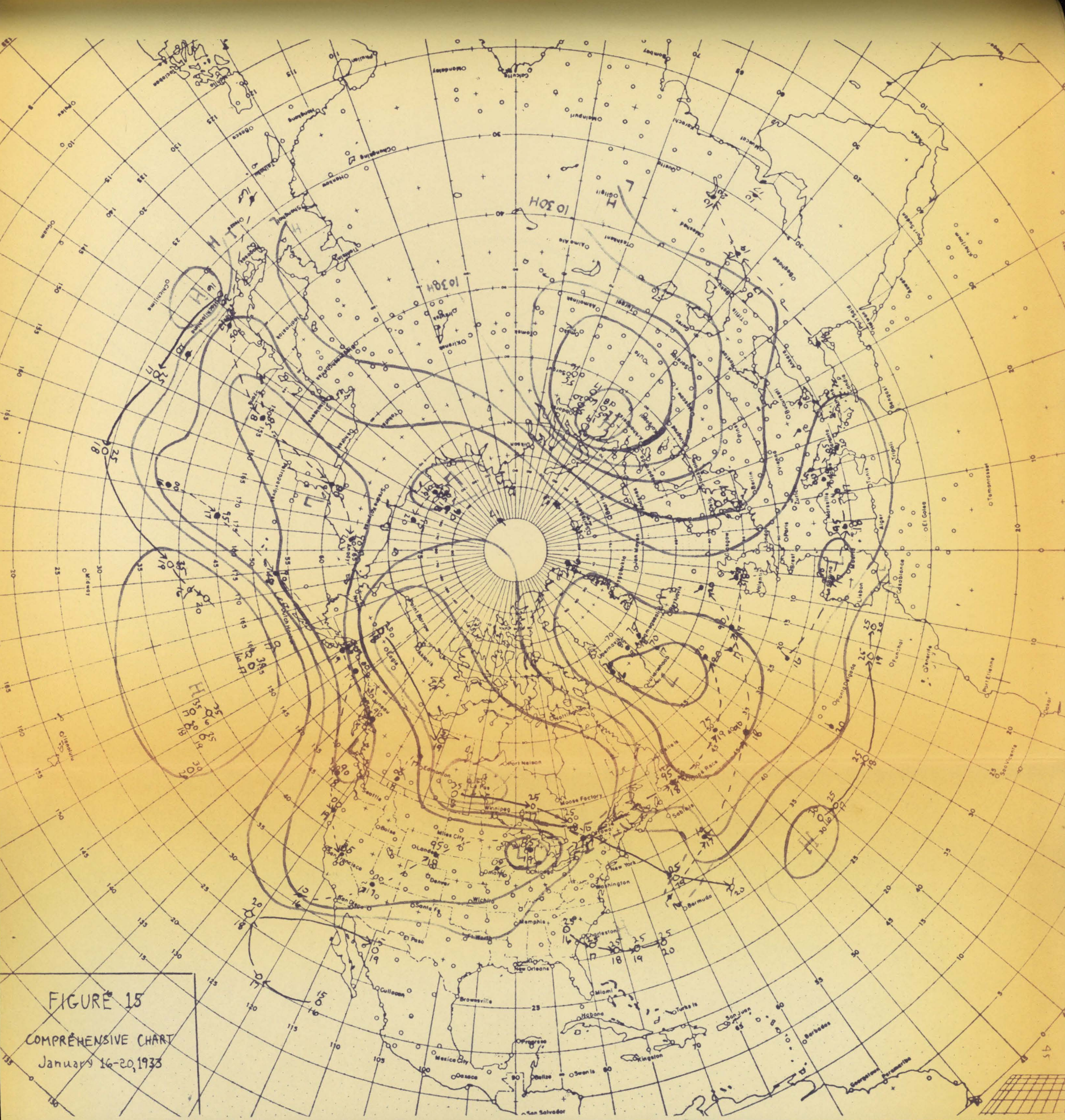


FIGURE 15

COMPREHENSIVE CHART  
January 16-20, 1933



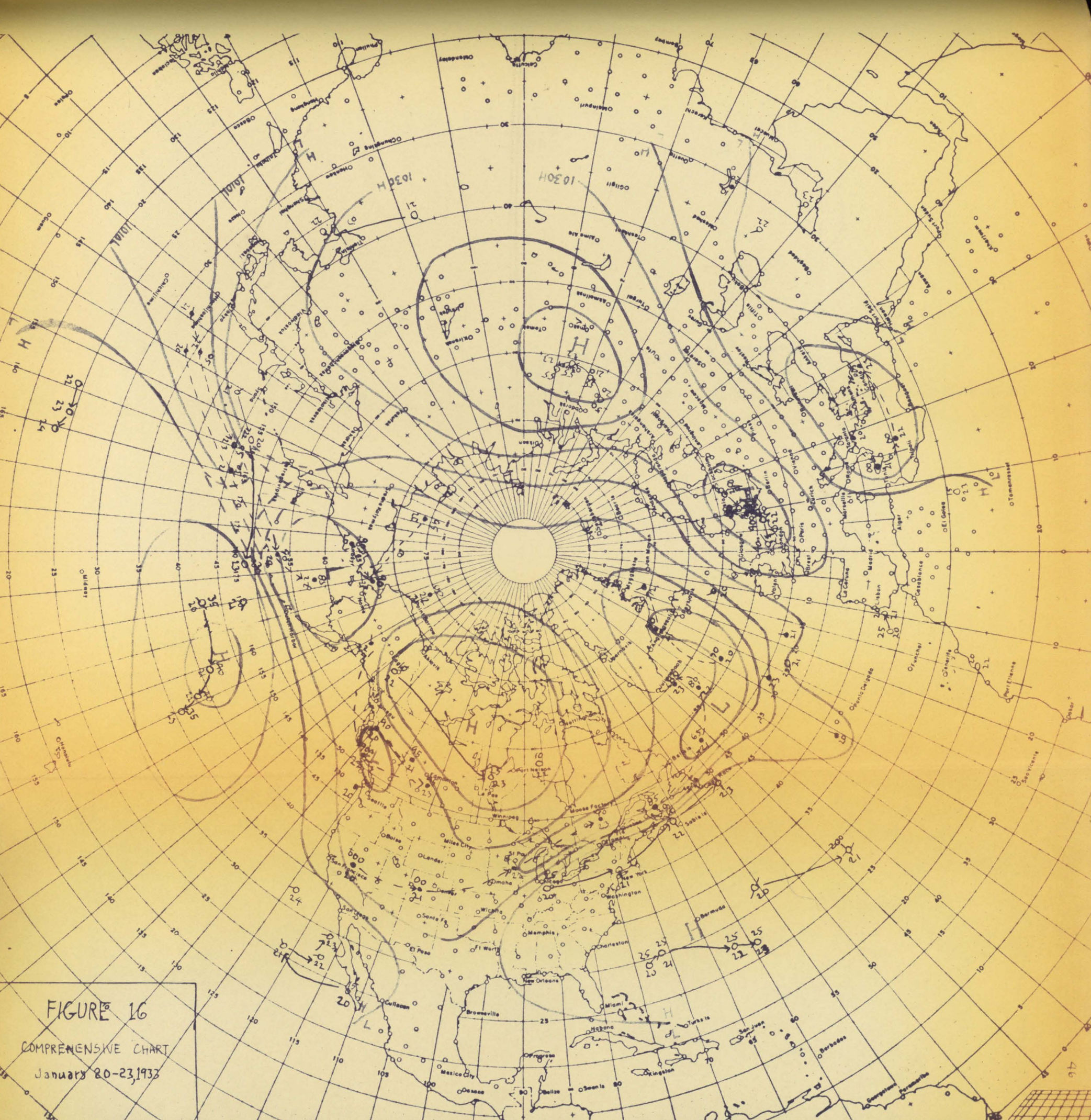


FIGURE 16

COMPREHENSIVE CHART

January 20-23, 1933







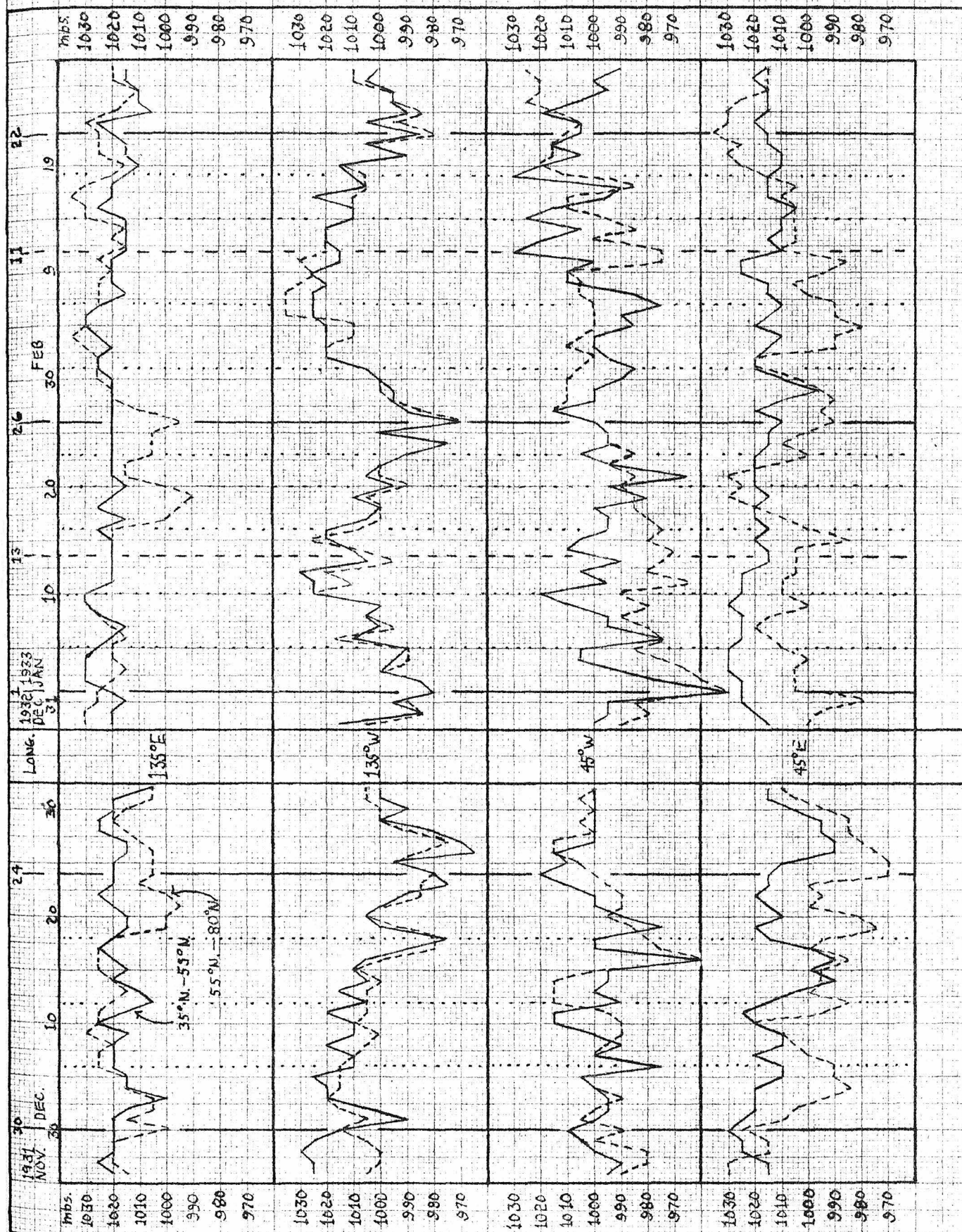
files of the Meteorology Department at the California Institute of Technology. The period covered by these four charts agreed within a day of the period indicated by the graph. There is little resemblance in this portion of the pressure graph curve to that of January 1933 thirteen months later except that both processes begin and end with notable deep trough passages and that the second deepening is more intense. Also in each case the last natural synoptic period of the process begins with a deepening as deep or almost as deep as that of the final trough passage.

Trough passages. After the comprehensive charts were plotted and analyzed graphs, Figure 18, were prepared for each of the processes showing the daily trend of the lowest isobar values at longitudes  $135^{\circ}$  E.,  $135^{\circ}$  W.,  $45^{\circ}$  W., and  $45^{\circ}$  E. On the graphs values for lowest isobars between latitudes  $35^{\circ}$  N. and  $55^{\circ}$  N. are connected by solid lines and values between  $55^{\circ}$  N. and  $80^{\circ}$  N. are connected by dashed lines. The vertical solid lines mark the limits of the large scale processes; the vertical dashed lines, the division of the 1933 processes into two sub-processes each; and the vertical dotted lines mark the limits of the natural synoptic periods.

Favorable indications of some sort of correlation between marked deepening in these zones and the limits of

FIGURE 18

40



TROUGH PASSAGES AT 135° E., 135° W., 45° W., AND 45° E.  
DURING THREE SELECTED LARGE SCALE PROCESSES.



the large scale processes can be seen in that a major trough passage occurred at all meridians within a day of the start of the January 1933 process and that at three out of four meridians major trough passages occurred within a day of the beginning of each of the other two processes. The major trough was delayed four days in eastern Europe with the beginning of the December 1931 process and accelerated five days in the Atlantic with the beginning of the February 1933 process.

Unfavorable factors to be considered in investigating such a relationship are the apparent randomness of the curves and the high degree of subjectivity that must be employed in interpreting the curves.

## II. ANALYSIS OF PROCESSES

Flow pattern charts. The comprehensive chart is often very complex and contains of necessity many finely plotted points. To bring out the general flow pattern, the principal centers of action, and the main zones of convergent air flow or frontogenetical and cyclogenetical activity it was decided to draw up a composite chart.

From the comprehensive charts it was noticed that some highs and lows during each natural synoptic period remain fairly stationary. These comprise the principal centers of action for that period and on the composite

flow pattern charts a line is drawn encircling these positions with the lowest or highest isobar value of the low or high center of action respectively placed inside this line.

The cases of moving highs and lows were more difficult to analyze. Usually the lows develop as cyclonic wave formations along the polar or arctic fronts. On the flow pattern charts a line is drawn along the general cyclone path during the period and representing the mean zone of convergence for the period as well as a mean frontal position. A widening of this line on the charts indicates a zone where marked deepening of storms or marked frontogenesis occurs. Dashed lines indicate a weak or uncertain zone of convergence with no intensive activity.

The moving highs, being really large masses of moving air, were treated as part of the general flow pattern. To represent the flow pattern arrows are drawn indicating the general flow around the centers of action, the movements of high pressure areas, and the outbreaks of cold air. The type of flow was considered as to influence; on the charts "P" for polar, "SP" for sub-polar, and "T" for tropical. Polar air was defined as any air coming from arctic or continental polar air source regions such as Canada, Alaska, Siberia, Greenland, and the Arctic Sea. Sub-polar air was defined as maritime polar air coming from the Pacific and

Atlantic sub-polar highs. Tropical air was defined as air coming up from the south around the sub-polar high cells or as warm air pulled up from the south by deepening low pressure areas.

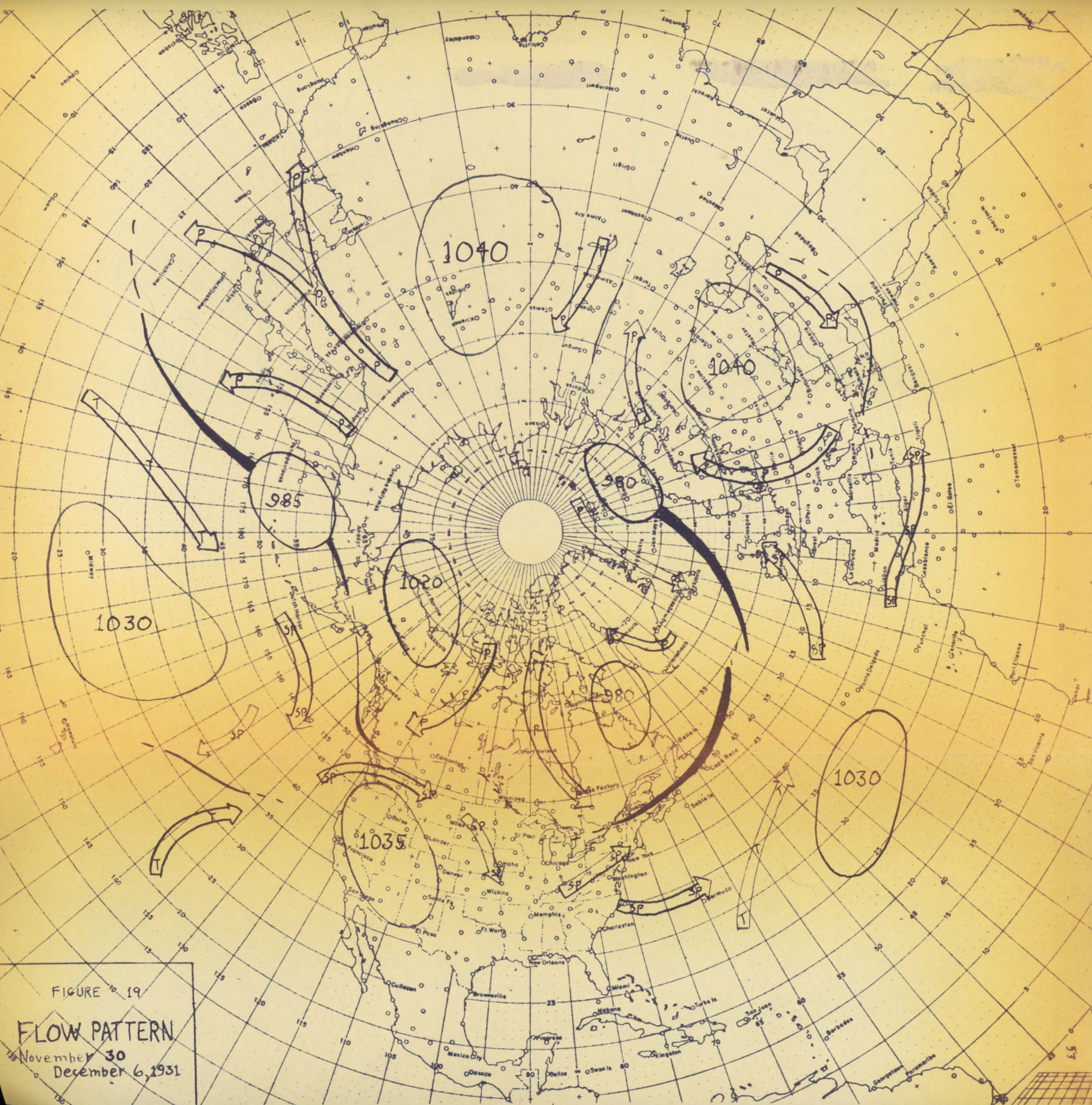
In some cases where polar air flowed out for some time over water it was called sub-polar. Likewise tropical air pulled far northward was classified as sub-polar. In cases where a cold high moved out of a continent pulling up tropical air behind it with the whole mass being mixed, the mixture of the two air masses was called sub-polar.

The length of the arrow in most cases represents the distance traveled by the air during the period of the chart and the width of the arrow in most cases the intensity of flow. In both the estimation of the length and width of the arrows a large amount of subjectivity was used.

Flow pattern charts for each natural synoptic period of each of the three large scale weather processes studied are presented in Figures 19 through 35.

Comparison of Processes. In comparing large scale processes thirteen months apart; that of January 1933 with that of December 1931, the following similarities and differences are found. The December process has only four natural synoptic period whereas the January process of equal length has seven periods. This may indicate that either the first







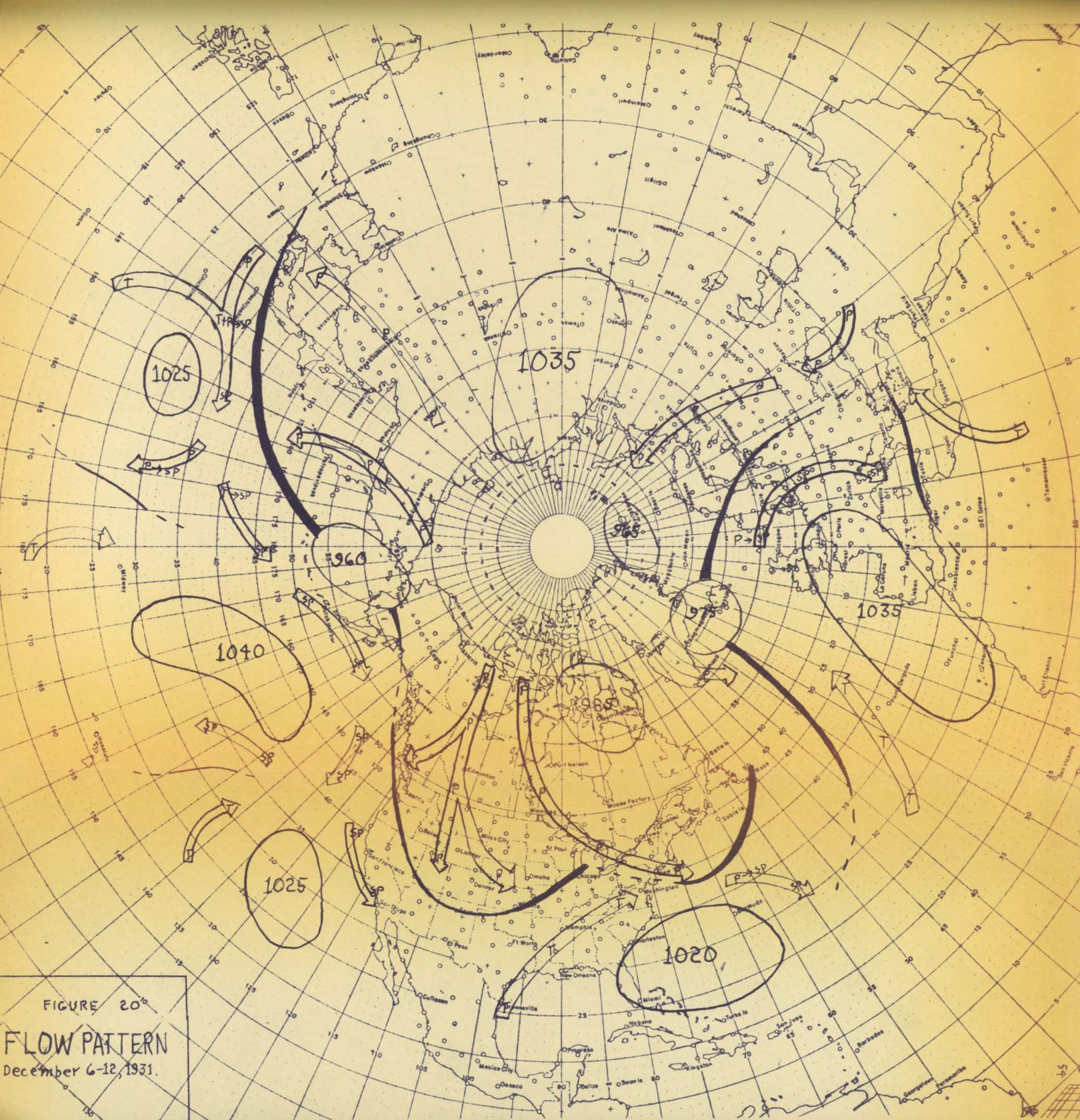


FIGURE 20

FLOW PATTERN  
December 6-12, 1931.





FIGURE 21

FLOW PATTERN  
December 12-18, 1931









FIGURE 23

FLOW PATTERN  
January 1-5, 1933



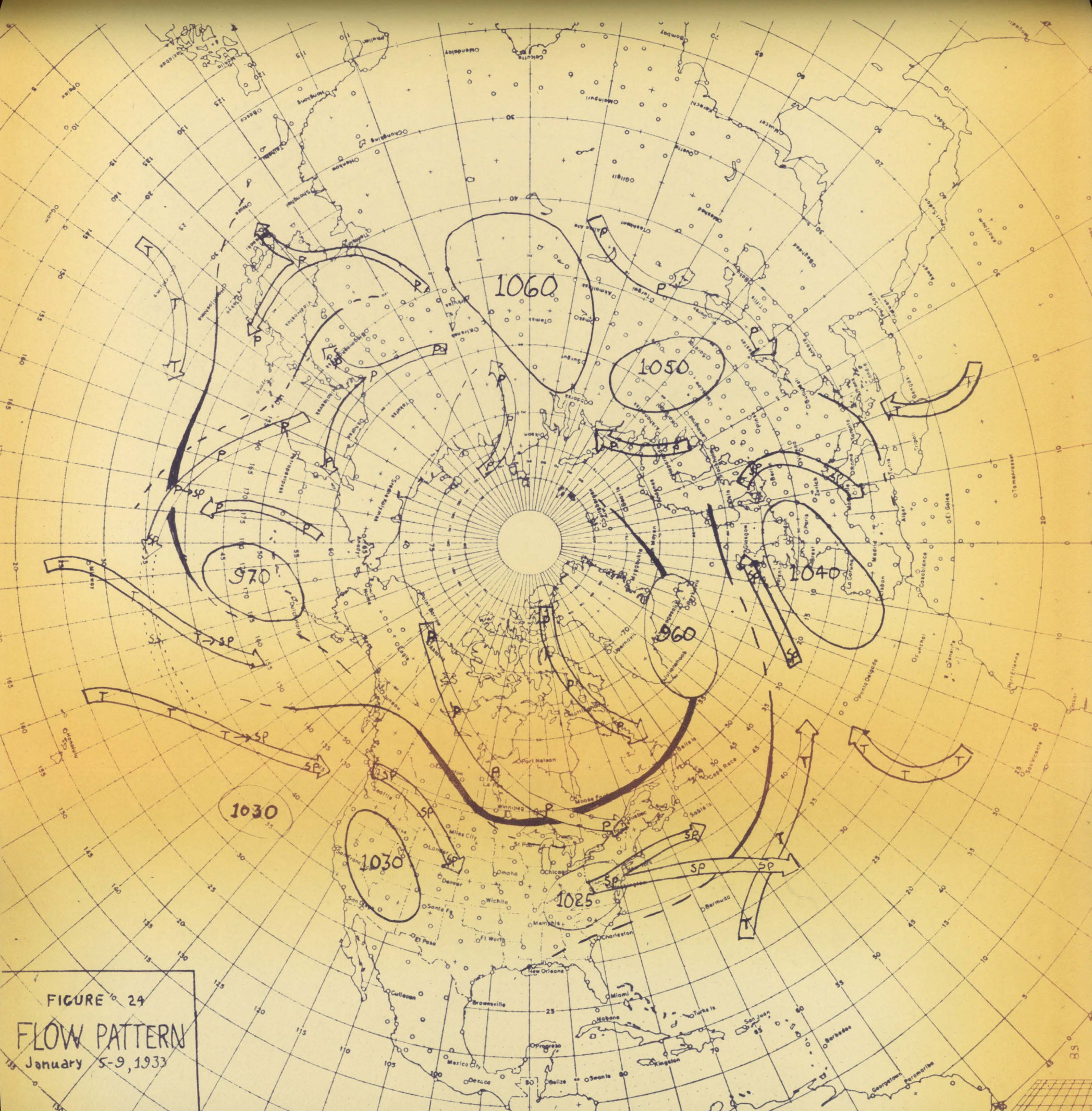


FIGURE 24

FLOW PATTERN

January 5-9, 1933



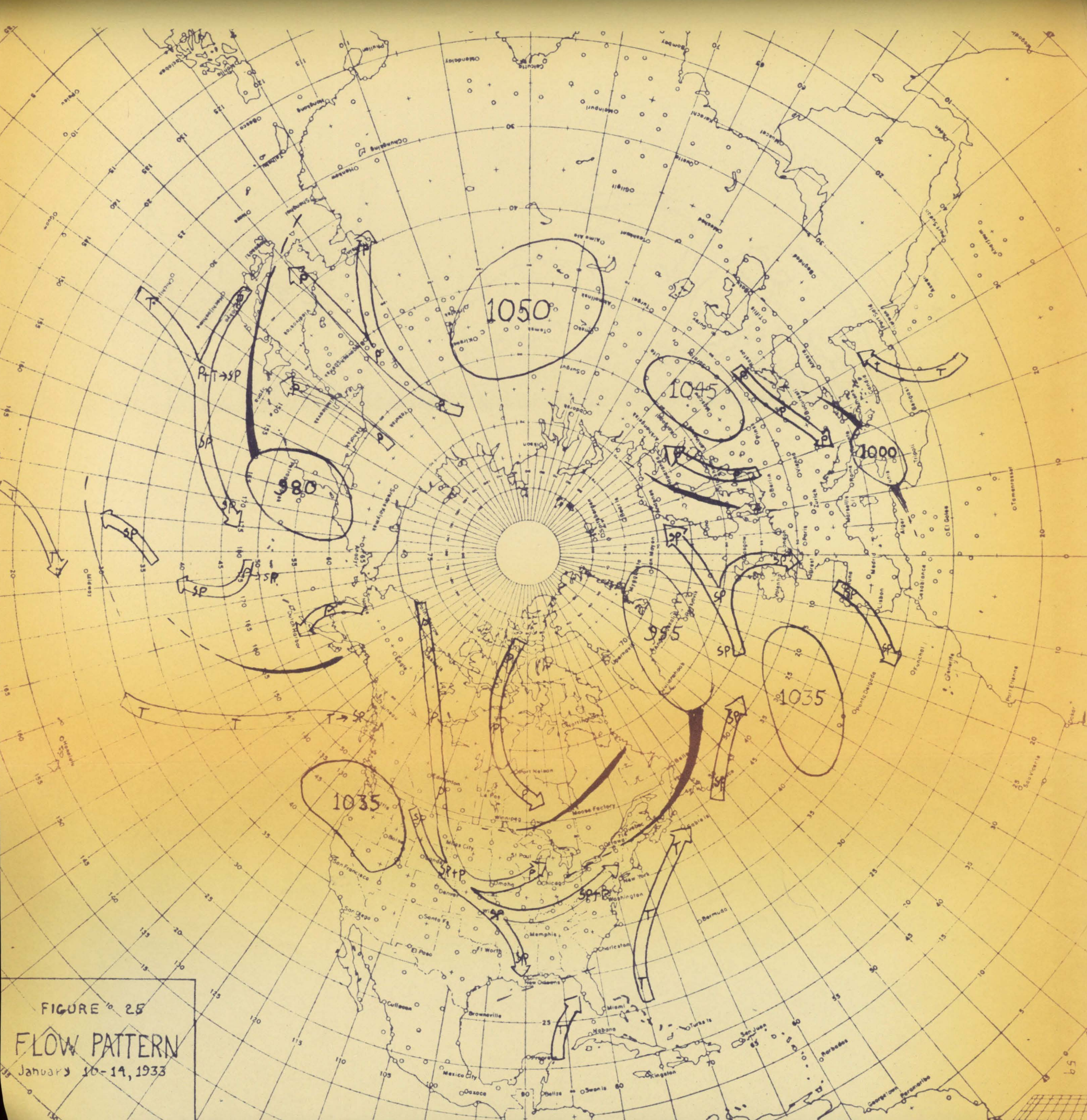


FIGURE 25

FLOW PATTERN

January 10-14, 1933





FIGURE 26

FLOW PATTERN  
January 13-16, 1933











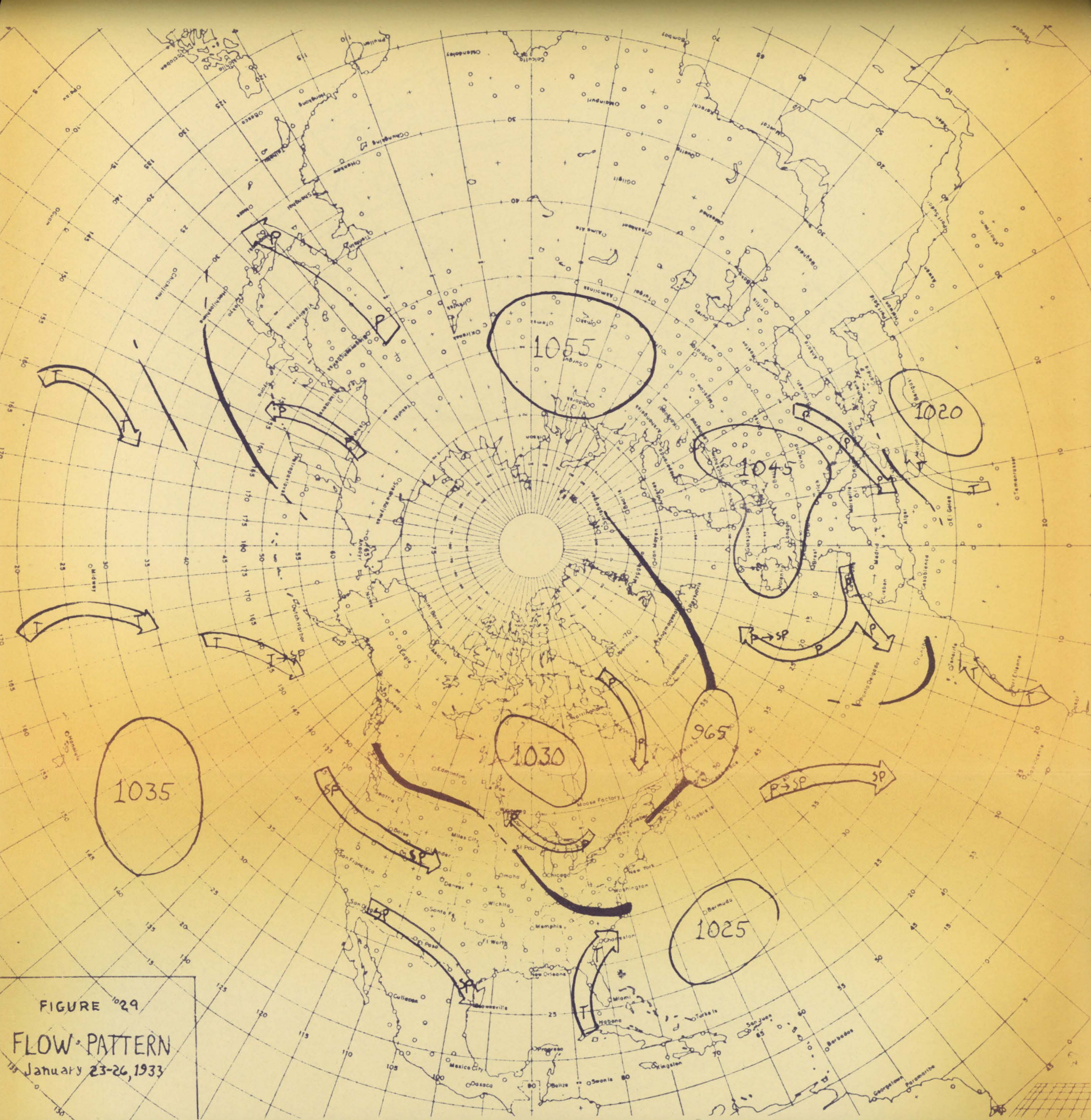


FIGURE 1029

FLOW PATTERN  
January 23-26, 1933



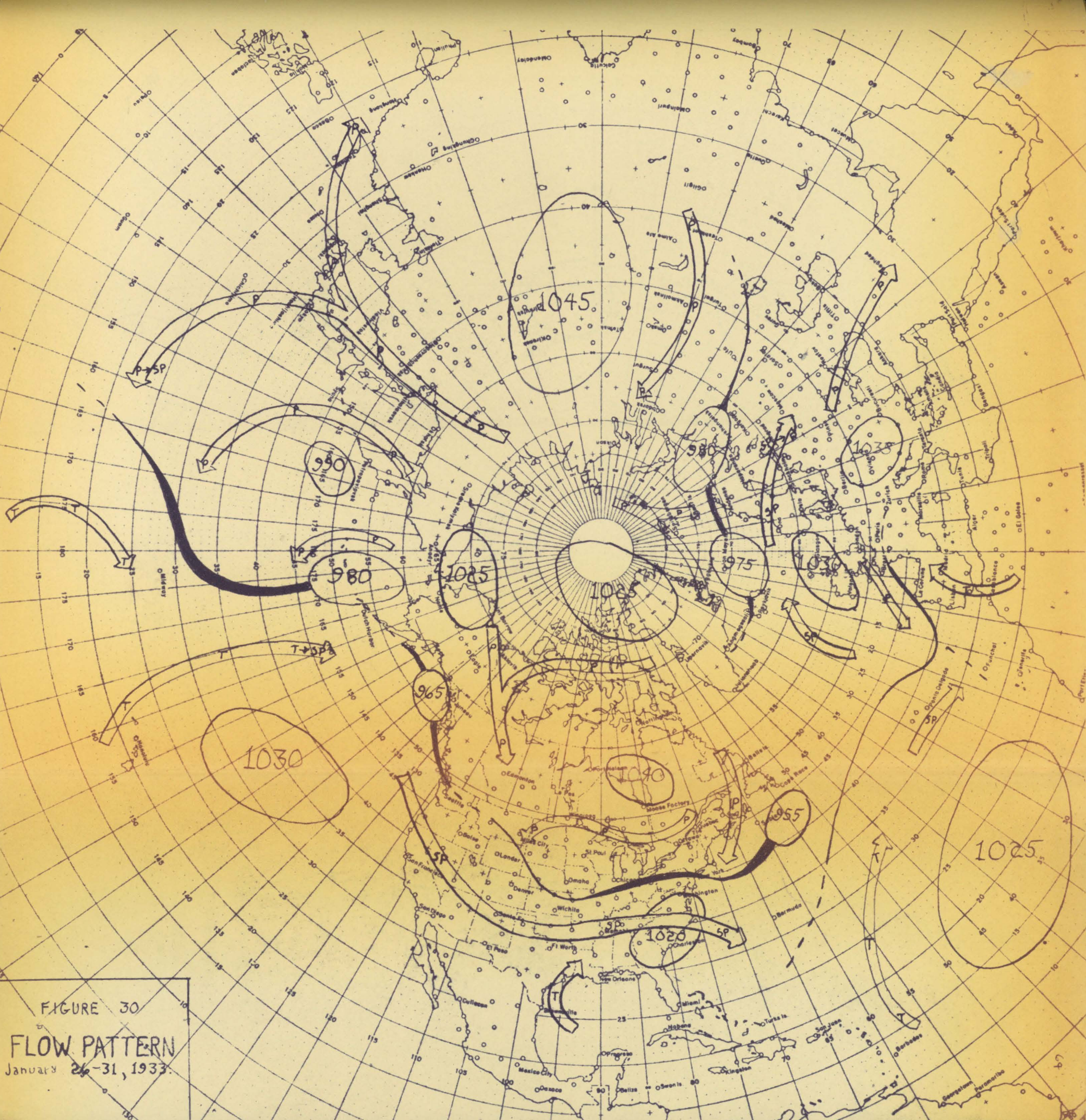


FIGURE 30

FLOW PATTERN  
January 26-31, 1933.



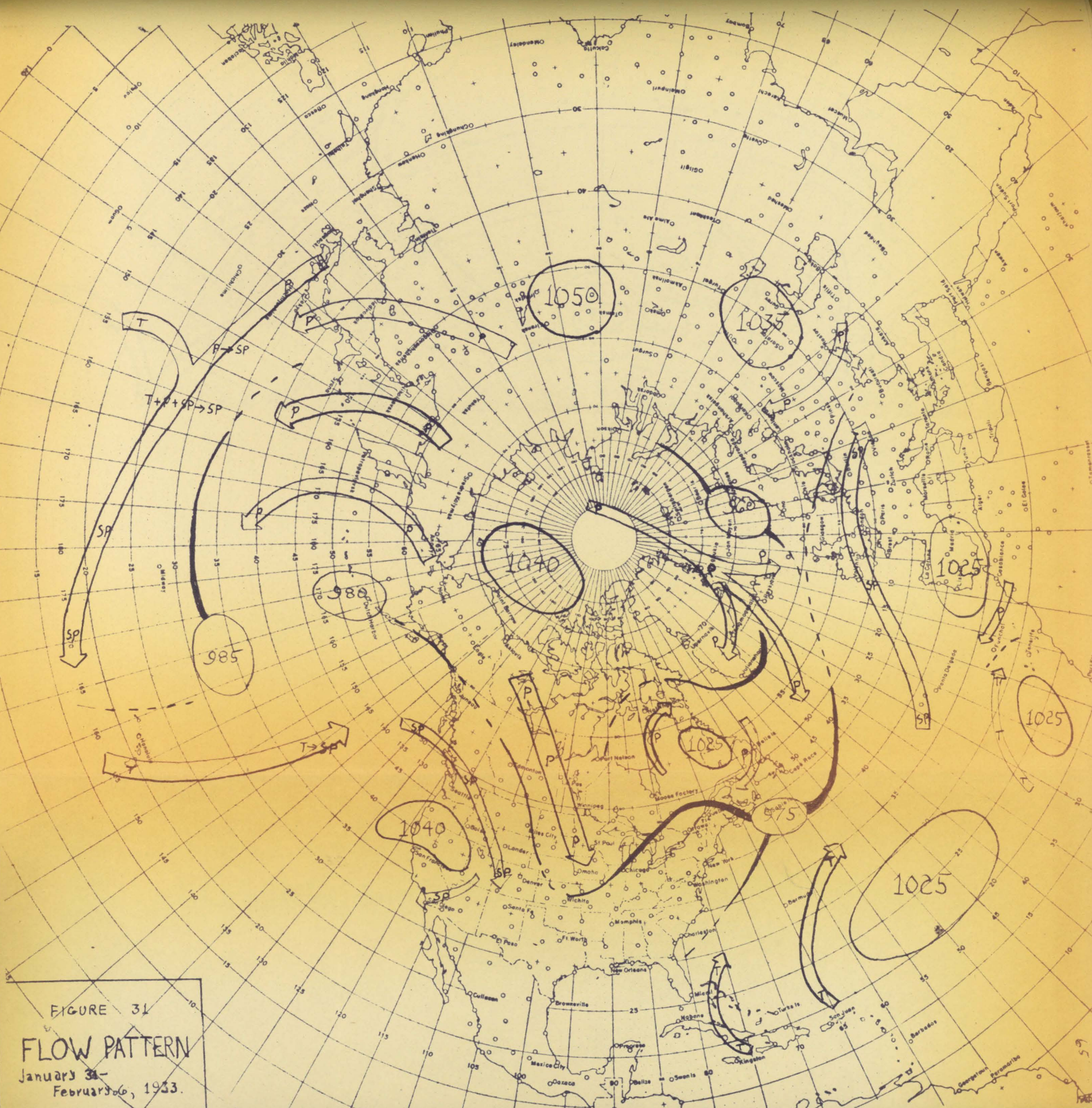


FIGURE 31  
FLOW PATTERN  
January 31 -  
February 6, 1933.



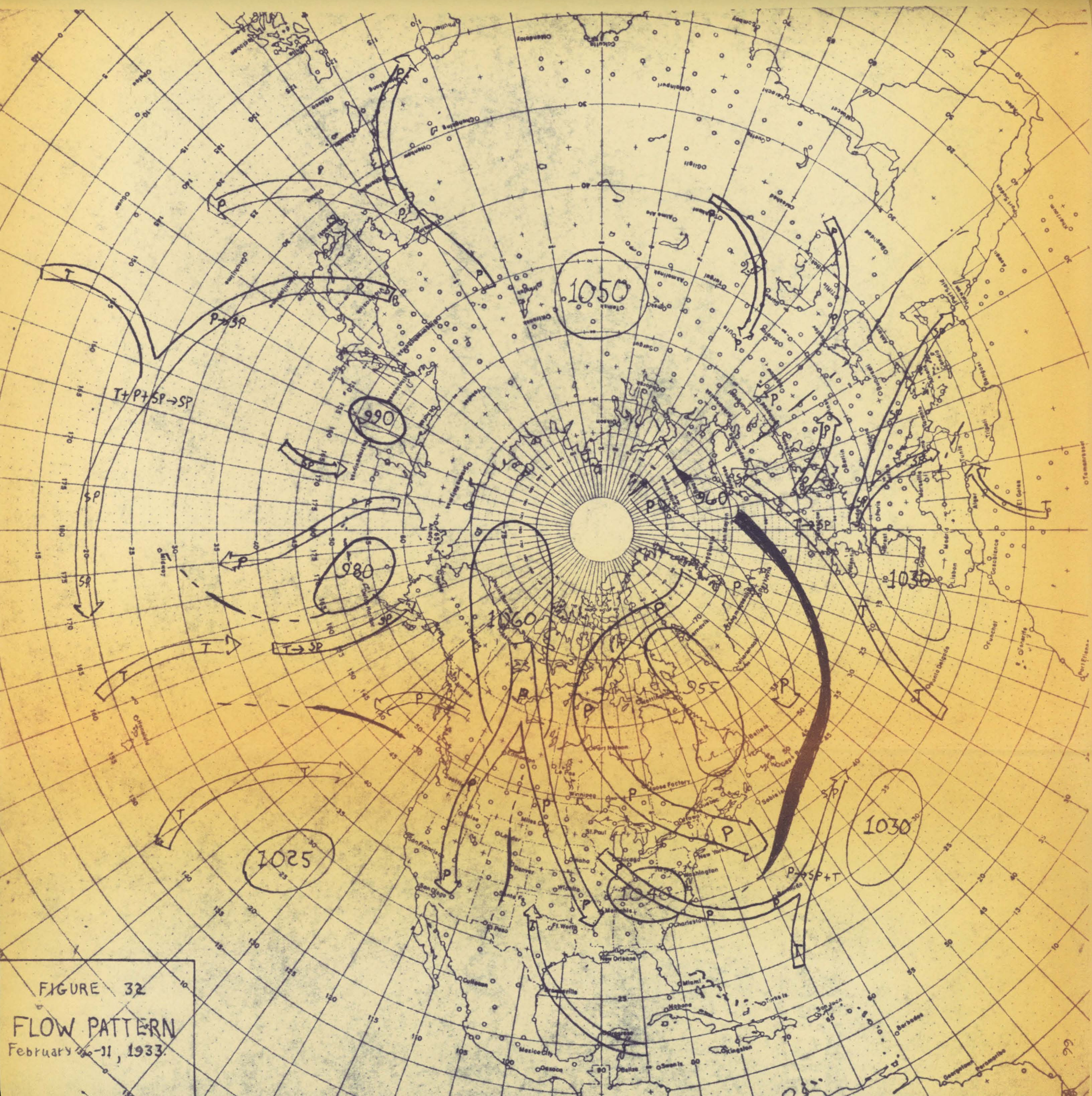


FIGURE 32

FLOW PATTERN  
February 10-11, 1933.



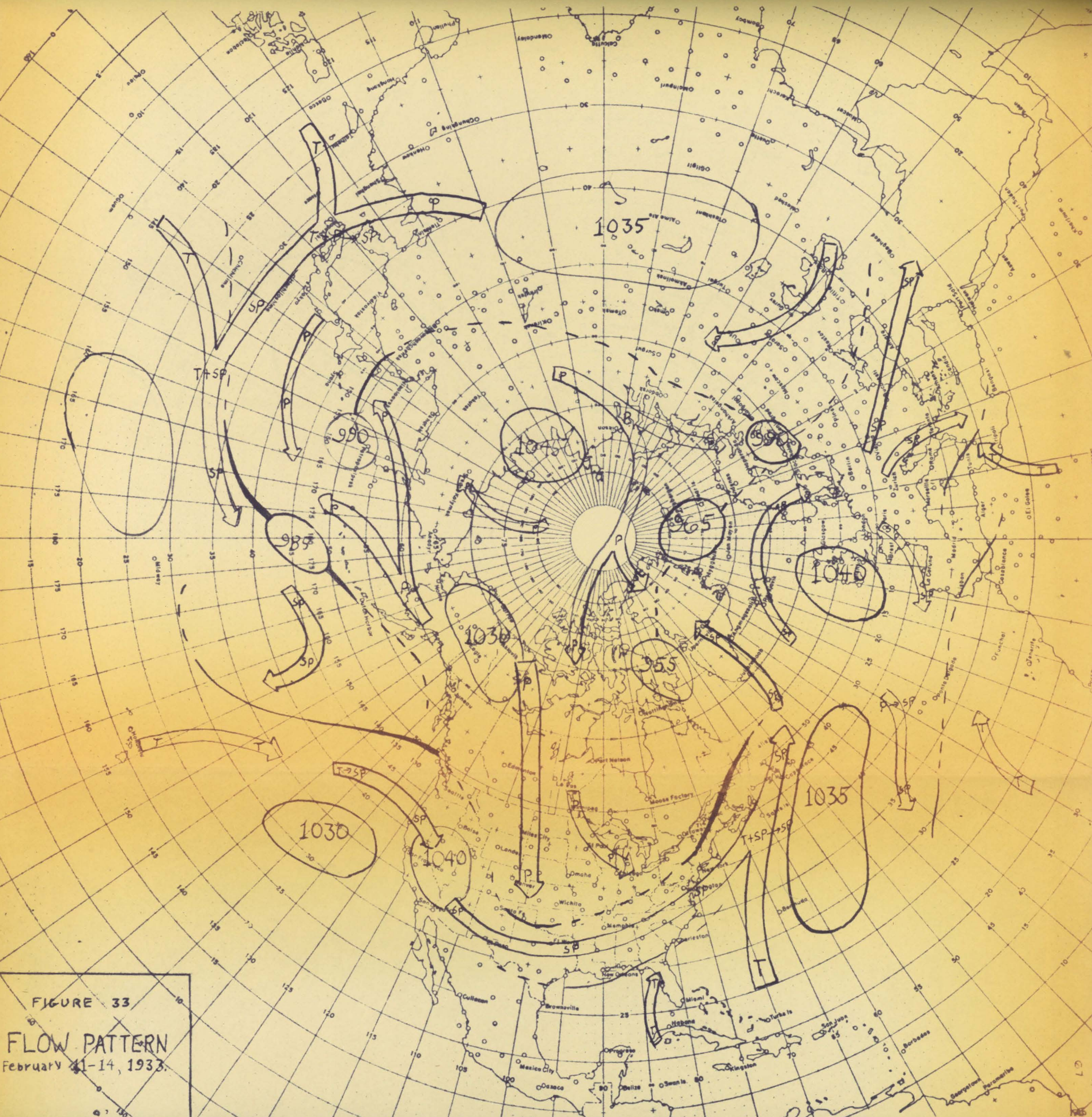


FIGURE 33

FLOW PATTERN  
February 11-14, 1933.



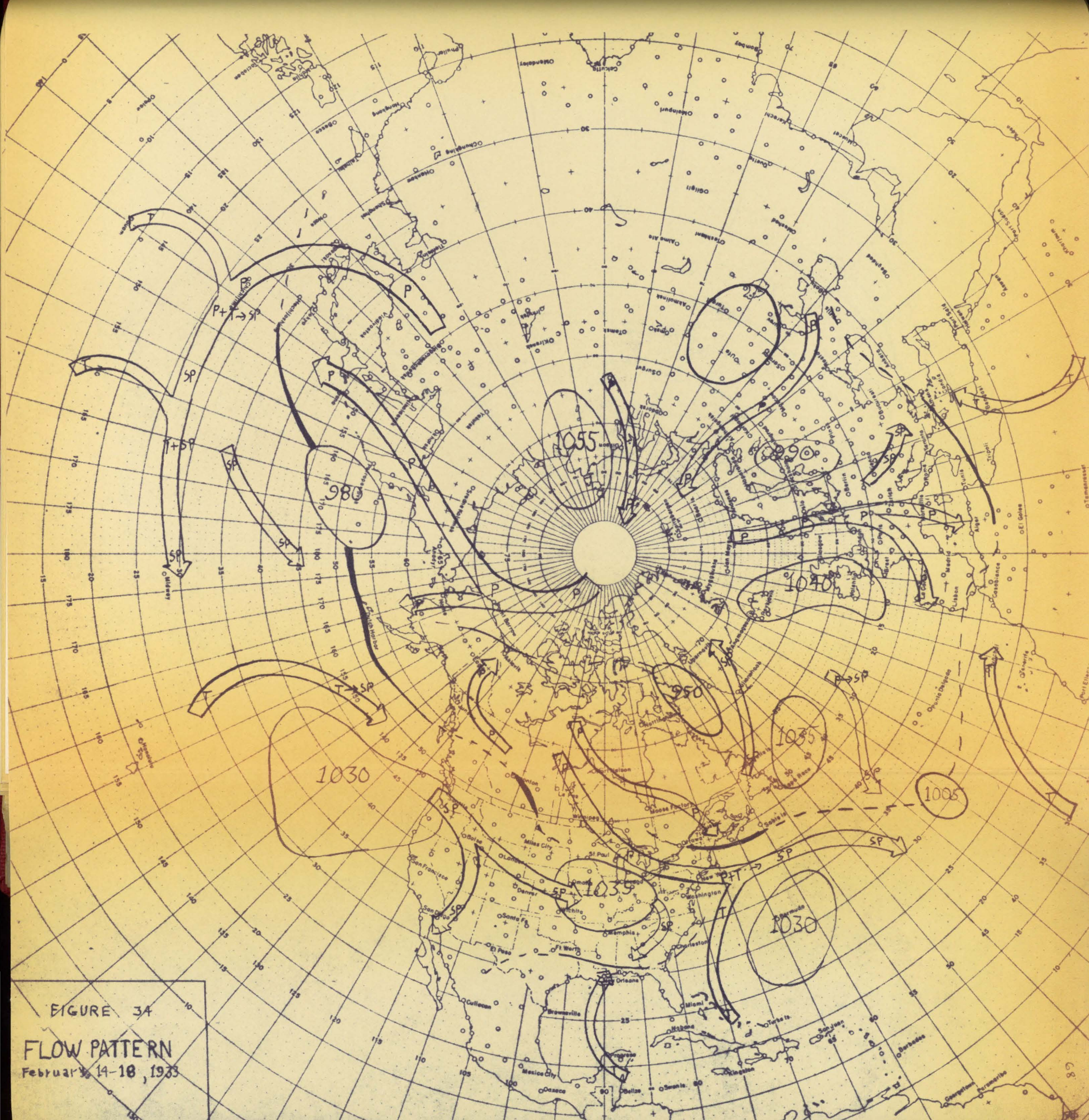


FIGURE 34  
FLOW PATTERN  
February 14-18, 1953





FLOW PATTERN  
February 18-22, 1933



process was made up of slower, more persistent periods or that some of the periods of the first process might have been split into two natural synoptic periods.

Comparing the two processes by positions and intensities of the centers of action it is seen in the initial period that the high centers of action occupied approximately the same areas with the exception of the Pacific center of action which is considerably larger in area and located between the Hawaiian Islands and Midway in the December process, and smaller and area but with a higher pressure and located east of the Hawaiian Islands in the January process. The highest pressure of the centers of action varied within five millibars between the two processes in each case excepting the Taimyr and Alaskan centers of action which were ten to fifteen millibars higher in the January process.

There were more differences between the two processes in investigating the low centers of action than in investigating the high centers. The Icelandic low was markedly deeper in the January process than in the December process when it is weaker and shifted toward Spitzbergen. The tendency for the low centers of action to be shifted in the January process to the west of the positions in the December may be seen to a certain extent all over the hemisphere.

In comparing the two processes it is well to point



out similar circulation features. The general flow pattern is very much alike in the two processes for the first natural synoptic period. The second period of the January process contains many of the features of the initial December process.

The third period of the January process is much like the second period of the December process except that the pattern in North America has been shifted to the west in the December process as compared to the January process. The principal zones of convergence in the Atlantic are shifted some twenty degrees eastward in December due to the faster outflow of cold air from Canada which in turn was motivated by an upper Hudson Bay low center of action.

The fourth natural synoptic period of the January process is similar off the east coast of Asia and over the Atlantic Ocean and Europe to the third period of the December process shifted fifteen to twenty degrees eastward. Elsewhere it is difficult to see any similarity excepting perhaps the minor convergence zone off the British Columbia coast and the polar outbreak to the Great Lakes region of North America.

In the next respective periods of each process a similarity in convergence zones is seen off the east coast of Asia, in the central Atlantic Ocean, and in the Mediterranean Sea areas with almost identical polar outbreaks



across Canada and the northeastern United States to the Atlantic Ocean and almost identical high centers of action off the southeast coast of the United States. Flow patterns over most of Europe and Asia were shifted from thirty to forty degrees west in the January process from their positions in the December process.

The February 1933 process has some similar features to the January 1933 and December 1931 processes with these features in general shifted to the south and away from the continents. For the most part however good analogies are difficult to find and a comparison of the February process with either the January or December processes is not readily made.

### III. CONCLUSIONS

The group of flow pattern charts is presented as an idea of what is to be expected in the way of analyzing large scale weather processes by means of maps. It is true that such a study is even more subjective than the use of comprehensive charts but if proper care is taken flow pattern charts can present a much clearer picture of the process.

In looking at the charts it can be seen that in winter the continental polar highs are evidently a dominant feature in the mechanisms operating the large scale weather processes. The large polar high centers of action build up



and release their air in the form of polar outbreaks. These outbreaks may occur simultaneously in various parts of the hemisphere or as one concerted push through one area.

In the summer the maritime highs dominate bringing sub-polar air to the west coasts of continents and tropical air to the east coasts. Here again there may be some evidence that the tropical air may come in surges in various parts of the hemisphere or in one concerted push through one area.

By the use of flow pattern charts and comprehensive charts it is possible that the study of cold and warm air surges may lead to a clearer picture of the large scale weather process.



## CHAPTER V

### POLAR OUTBREAKS

In the previous study it was seen that polar air masses and polar outbreaks seemed to be a dominating influence in the development of large scale weather processes in the winter. This pointed to a more thorough and objective study of such phenomena.

#### I. COLLECTION OF DATA

The data was collected from the files of the northern hemisphere historical daily weather maps. In addition to records of polar outbreaks actual temperature data was collected. Data for eight variables were collected as follows:

- A. The intensity of the strongest polar high in the northern hemisphere.
- B. The mean temperature of five east Asian stations.
- C. Polar outbreaks into the Pacific Ocean out of the Kamchatka region classified as to how far south they move.
- D. The mean temperature of five Alaskan stations.
- E. Polar outbreaks into the central North American region classified as to how far south they move.
- F. The mean temperature of five northeastern American stations.
- G. Polar outbreaks into the Atlantic Ocean from Greenland classified as to how far south they go.



H. The mean temperature of five European stations.

I. Ultra-polar outbreaks into Europe classified as to how far south they go.

The southward movement of the outbreaks was defined by one of five values, four of these indicating a position and the value zero indicating no outbreak present. The intensity of the strongest polar high was given five possible values and the mean temperatures ten possible values. The mean temperature and polar high intensity values are continuous numerical variables but the polar outbreak data are discontinuous in that an outbreak moves south and either stagnates or moves off with the westerlies followed some time later by another outbreak.

A summary of the variables for which data was collected and of the values assigned to each variable is given in Figure 36.

The recording of the temperature data for the most part was purely objective. Now and then missing reports required the estimation of a temperature. In the following cases data for a station was off time from the rest of the data for that station; five months of Shanghai and one month of Moscow and Rostov were six hours early, and one month of Blogoveschensk, Nome, and Bethel was three hours late.

Estimating the intensity of the strongest polar high was a little less objective than collecting the temperature data. The recording of the southward extent of the polar







outbreaks was much more subjective, especially in the Kamchatka-Pacific and Greenland-Atlantic zones. For these reasons little has been done with anything but the temperature data.

Data were collected for the months of December, January, February, and March for the winters of 1928-29, 1930-31, 1932-33, and 1934-35. These are presented in Appendix B. The selection of these winters was made on the basis of selecting the most complete and consistent data over the longest period of time. The intermediate winters can be used to check any results from this study.

## II. STATISTICAL STUDIES

Means and variances. The means and variances were computed by months, by seasons, and for the entire population of each variable. For a variable,  $X$ , having values  $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n$  where  $n$  is the number of data in the sample, the mean,  $m$ , is given by  $m = 1/n \sum_{i=1}^n x_i$  and the variance,  $s^2$ , is given by  $s^2 = 1/n \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2 - m^2$ . A summary of these computations is given in Table II.

The means were then tested to see if the means for each month and for each season were significantly different from the mean of the total population. The probability,  $P$ , of the difference in means is expressed by  $P = 1 - 2 \int_0^{m'} f(t) dt$  where  $f(t)$  is the normal probability distribution function



TABLE II  
MEANS AND VARIANCES OF DATA  
IN POLAR OUTBREAK STUDY

	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	1928- 1929	1930- 1931	1932- 1933	1934- 1935	Total
A $m_s^2$	4.40 .713	4.70 1.305	4.35 1.352	3.68 .925	4.35 .987	4.37 1.283	4.53 1.529	3.89 1.331	4.29 1.296
B $m_s^2$	3.36 1.654	4.87 1.130	3.91 3.399	1.70 1.497	3.59 3.038	3.71 4.252	3.81 2.856	2.73 2.018	3.46 3.159
C $m_s^2$	.08 .138	.16 .335	.10 .160	.51 .175	.04 .041	.14 .220	.57 .378	.10 .122	.21 .235
D $m_s^2$	3.26 3.759	4.40 .824	4.31 4.219	4.32 3.426	3.43 5.984	4.20 1.645	4.76 4.367	3.85 .244	4.07 3.255
E $m_s^2$	.61 .623	.85 1.245	1.11 .911	.76 .748	1.05 .393	.61 .727	.77 .721	.88 .961	.83 .908
F $m_s^2$	3.37 1.377	4.18 3.157	4.27 1.428	3.03 1.811	3.66 2.266	3.41 1.140	3.59 2.203	4.14 2.993	3.71 2.149
G $m_s^2$	.16 .265	.32 .470	.36 .440	.41 .453	.38 .508	.36 .375	.32 .517	.19 .177	.31 .416
H $m_s^2$	2.26 1.120	3.70 2.189	3.74 8.012	1.32 1.741	3.43 4.020	2.82 2.510	2.50 2.651	2.62 6.363	2.75 4.092
I $m_s^2$	.36 .507	.44 .758	.37 .622	.03 .039	.50 .717	.16 .247	.25 .508	.27 .489	.30 .503
n	124	124	112	124	121	121	121	121	484



and  $m' = \frac{\mu - m}{\sigma^2}$ ,  $\mu$  is the of the population,  $\sigma^2$  is the variance of the population, and  $m$  is the mean of the sample. Probabilities of less than .01 were considered significant and those from .01 to .05 were considered barely significant. With probabilities of more than .05 the means were not considered significantly different. None of the means in this study proved anywhere near being significantly different from their population mean; the lowest probability, .60 for the 1934-35 season of variable A, was considerably above even the .05 level of significance.

The variance of each month and of each season was compared with the variance of the population using Snedecor's F distribution<sup>1</sup>,  $F = \frac{s_1^2}{s_2^2}$  where  $s_1^2$  is the larger of the two variance estimates. The variance estimate is given by

The degrees of freedom employed in using this test are  $N_1 = n_1 - 1$  and  $N_2 = n_2 - 1$ . The variance is considered significantly different if the probability of it not differing from the population variance is less than one percent; barely significant if the probability is between one and five per cent, and not significantly different if the probability is more than five per cent. Table III contains the results of this test.

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<sup>1</sup> John F. Kenney, Mathematics of Statistics, Part Two, (New York: D. Van Nostrand Co., Inc., 1939), pp. 145-46.



TABLE III

## SIGNIFICANCE OF VARIANCES IN POLAR OUTBREAK STUDIES.

Under column S, S indicates a significant difference.  
BS indicates a barely significant difference.  
NS indicates no significant difference.

		F	N <sub>1</sub>	N <sub>2</sub>	S
A	Dec.	1.80	483	123	S
	Jan.	1.41	123	483	S
	Feb.	1.05	111	483	NS
	Mar.	1.38	483	123	BS
	1928-29	1.30	483	120	BS
	1930-31	1.00	483	120	NS
	1932-33	1.19	120	483	NS
B	1934-35	1.04	120	483	NS
	Dec.	1.89	483	123	S
	Jan.	2.54	483	123	S
	Feb.	1.09	111	483	NS
	Mar.	2.08	483	123	S
	1928-29	1.02	483	120	NS
	1930-31	1.36	483	120	BS
C	1932-33	1.10	483	120	NS
	1934-35	1.55	483	120	S
	Dec.	1.67	483	123	S
	Jan.	1.44	123	483	S
	Feb.	1.46	483	111	S
	Mar.	1.32	483	123	BS
	1928-29	5.80	483	120	S
D	1930-31	1.06	483	120	NS
	1932-33	1.62	120	483	S
	1934-35	1.91	483	120	S
	Dec.	1.16	123	483	NS
	Jan.	3.90	483	123	S
	Feb.	1.31	111	483	BS
	Mar.	1.06	123	483	NS
E	1928-29	1.85	120	483	S
	1930-31	1.96	483	120	S
	1932-33	1.36	120	483	BS
	1934-35	7.57	483	120	S
	Dec.	1.43	483	123	BS
	Jan.	1.39	123	483	BS
	Feb.	1.01	111	483	NS
F	Mar.	1.20	483	123	NS
	1928-29	2.28	483	120	S
	1930-31	1.24	483	120	NS
	1932-33	1.24	483	120	NS
	1934-35	1.07	120	483	NS
	Dec.	1.56	483	123	S
	Jan.	1.48	123	483	S
G	Feb.	1.49	483	111	S
	Mar.	1.17	483	123	NS
	1928-29	1.07	120	483	NS
	1930-31	1.87	483	120	S
	1932-33	1.04	483	120	NS
	1934-35	1.41	120	483	S
	Dec.	1.56	483	123	S
H	Jan.	1.14	123	483	NS
	Feb.	1.07	111	483	NS
	Mar.	1.10	123	483	NS
	1928-29	1.22	120	483	NS
	1930-31	1.10	483	120	NS
	1932-33	1.26	120	483	NS
	1934-35	2.33	483	120	S
I	Dec.	3.60	483	123	S
	Jan.	1.85	483	123	S
	Feb.	1.98	111	483	S
	Mar.	2.33	483	123	S
	1928-29	1.01	483	120	NS
	1930-31	1.62	483	120	S
	1932-33	1.53	483	120	S
	1934-35	1.57	120	483	S
	Dec.	1.02	123	483	NS
	Jan.	1.52	123	483	S
	Feb.	1.25	111	483	NS
	Mar.	7.94	483	123	S
	1928-29	1.44	120	483	S
	1930-31	2.01	483	120	S
	1932-33	1.02	483	120	NS
	1934-35	1.02	120	483	NS



From this study it appeared that the variance was not stable enough from month to month or from season to season to warrant any further study of that statistic.

Correlation study by use of contingency tables. A contingency table is a table of the frequencies of matches of the various values of the variables for which the study is being made. It is felt that this method of attack yields a broader and more analytic picture of the correlation of variables than that obtained by the computation of correlation coefficients. This study was made with the temperature data only.

In setting up a system for recording the number of matches all the data were first recorded on one large sheet. Then strips of paper with holes cut in them at the appropriate places for the relationship to be studied were moved down the large strip and the matches were thus sorted out and recorded in the contingency table. In matching two variables this contains but two dimensions and requires but one sheet to record all the frequencies of match. In a three variable study three dimensions are necessary and the tabulation of matches requires as many sheets as the number of values the third variable assumes.

For each table, both two variable and three variable, the sums of each row and of each column are computed and



recorded along the margins of the table; these are called the marginal totals. For a three way match these marginal totals may be combined into a marginal total table. Three of these marginal total tables are possible for each three way contingency table and each of these marginal total tables may be considered a two way contingency table.

Tables of two way matches were made of the lag of temperatures in Alaska after those in east Asia in lags of three, six, nine, up to thirty days. Likewise tables were made for the lag of temperature in northeastern North America after those in Alaska and of those in Europe after northeastern North America. Two three way contingency tables were prepared, one of the lag of temperatures in Alaska after those in east Asia and northeastern North America and the other of the lag of temperatures in northeastern North America after those in Alaska and Europe. By collapsing these tables two way matches were obtained for the temperatures in Europe with those in Alaska and those in east Asia with those in northeastern North America and the lag in temperatures in northeastern North America after those in Europe and those in Alaska after those in northeastern North America as well as a second group of temperature lags in Alaska after those in east Asia and in North America after those in Alaska. All of the above mentioned contingency tables are shown in Appendix C.



To look for a significant relationship groups of matches must be tested for significant differences from those expected by chance. The groups of matches along each of the diagonals of each of the two way tables were tested to see if there was any direct linear correlation between the variables matched.

The method used in testing for a significant difference of means is employed here to test for a significant difference of the observed number of matches,  $M$ , from the expected number,  $\mu$ . The probability,  $P$ , that the observed number of matches is not different from the expected number of matches is given by  $P = 1 - 2 \int_0^{\alpha} f(t) dt$  where normal deviate,  $\alpha = \frac{M - \mu}{\sigma}$ . If a contingency table has the marginal totals  $A_1, A_2, \dots, A_r$  and  $B_1, B_2, \dots, B_s$  with a total number of  $n$  matches in the table, then  $\sum_1^r A_i = \sum_1^s B_j = n$ . For a group of cells in the table,  $G$ , the observed number of matches is merely the sum of all the matches in the group;  $M = \sum_G m_{ij}$ . The expected number of matches is given by  $\mu = \frac{1}{n} \sum_G \sum_i A_i B_j$  and the variance,  $\sigma^2$ , is given by  $\sigma^2 = \frac{\mu^2}{n-1} + \frac{n}{n-1} \mu + \frac{1}{n(n-1)} \sum_G \sum_i A_i B_j (A_i + B_j)$ .

For these tests, since a large number of possibilities may be realized, the significance levels must be strengthened. This was done by considering normal deviates of 3.00 or more as significant and of from 2.80 to 3.00 as barely significant. The probability of a normal deviate of 3.00 is .0026 and that of a normal deviate of 2.80 is .0052.



In the tests the diagonals of a positive correlation are labeled I and those of a negative correlation are labeled II. In some cases a relation proved significant with one diagonal whereas a diagonal of the same sign and with the same data but shifted several cells over showed no significant relation.

In table IV is listed a summary of the computations and results of the tests of the two way tables for significant correlations for only those tests giving a normal deviate of 2.80 or more.

In studying the three variable contingency tables the frequency of match in each cell is so small and the marginal totals are so small compared to the total number of matches that the problem must be approached by a study of rare occurrences. In computing the probability that the observed number of matches is not significantly different from the expected number of matches the normal distribution must be replaced by the Poisson distribution. This simplifies matters somewhat in that with such a distribution only the expected value need be known. In a three variable table this is computed for each cell by the equation  $\mu = \frac{ABC}{n^2}$  where A, B, and C are the marginal totals for the cell and n is the total number of matches. For a group of cells  $\mu = \frac{\sum A_i B_j C_k}{n^2}$ .

A graph of the cumulative probability curves has been derived from the Poisson exponential,  $P = 1 - \left[ 1 + \mu + \frac{\mu^2}{2!} + \dots + \frac{\mu^{m-1}}{(m-1)!} \right] e^{-\mu}$ ,



TABLE IV

## SIGNIFICANT CORRELATIONS

## FROM THE TWO VARIABLE CONTINGENCY TABLES

$n$  is the total number of matches.  
 $m$  is the observed number of matches.  
 $\mu$  is the expected number of matches.  
 $\sigma^2$  is the variance.  
 $\sigma$  is the standard deviation.  
 $S$  is the sign of the correlation.  
 $\alpha$  is the normal deviate.

Cases where tests using two different sets of data were made are given even though one set of data showed no significant correlation.

	$n$	$m$	$\mu$	$\sigma^2$	$\sigma$	$S$	$\alpha$	Significance
Northeastern North America with East Asia, (F-B).								
	364	76	55.975	44.216	6.65	+	3.01	Significant
	364	74	52.211	37.489	6.15	+	3.54	Significant
Alaska with Europe, (D-H).								
	364	67	44.163	34.023	5.83	+	3.92	Significant
	364	55	38.049	29.077	5.39	+	3.14	Significant
Alaska after East Asia, (B lag D).								
9 days	304	71	53.184	40.143	6.35	+	2.80	Barely significant
9 days	364	56	55.286			+		Not significant
21 days	304	59	42.226	31.696	5.64	-	2.97	Barely significant
21 days	364	70	52.978	43.862	6.62	+	2.57	Not significant
Northeast North America after Alaska, (D lag F).								
3 days	304	68	50.421	39.174	6.26	-	2.81	Barely significant
3 days	364	63	57.958			-		Not significant
6 days	304	72	57.861	40.703	6.39	-	2.99	Barely significant
6 days	364	61	53.211			-		Not significant
Europe after North America, (F lag H).								
3 days	304	74	52.782	39.513	6.30	+	3.37	Significant
9 days	304	73	54.434	40.798	6.38	+	2.91	Barely significant
15 days	304	65	45.108	34.209	5.85	+	3.40	Significant
Alaska after Northeast North America, (F lag D).								
No significant correlations found.								
Northeast North America after Europe, (H lag F).								
6 days	364	88	67.335	50.979	7.14	+	2.89	Barely significant
30 days	364	62	42.302	32.281	5.68	-	3.47	Significant

Note: For diagonals used in these tests see Appendix C.



by Thorndike<sup>2</sup>. For purposes of this and similar studies it is necessary to extend these curves down to expected values of one thousandth. Since the data were not available the curves could only be extended down to expected values of one hundredth; Figure 37.

By examination of the contingency tables it can be seen that groups of cells must be taken in order to get marginal totals large enough to give expected values large enough to be used on the graph. Because of this the test is perhaps too crude to use when the variables are given so many values. No successful tests were made in view of this needed change in the organization of the contingency tables.

### III. SUMMARY

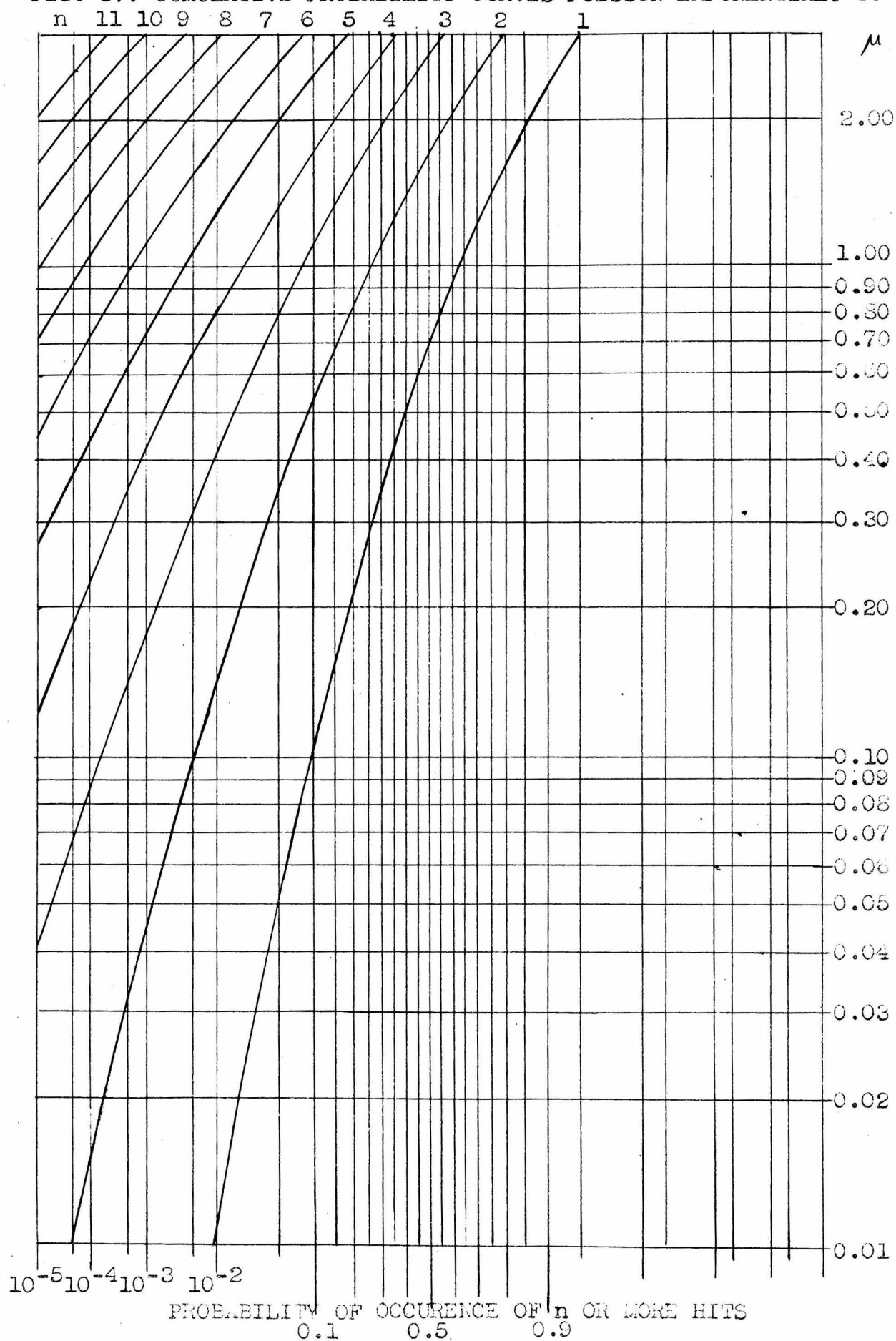
The study of polar outbreaks by the methods just described and illustrated is by no means complete; only a preliminary examination was intended. To make a more complete study all of the tables for time lags day by day up to at least thirty days should be recorded. Tables of zero lag should be made for each group of two, three, and all four of the temperature variables. Three way lag correlation contingency tables should be prepared lagging the temper-

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<sup>2</sup> Frances Thorndike, Applications of Poisson's Probability Summation, Bell System Technical Journal, Vol. V, pp. 604-624.



FIG. 37: CUMULATIVE PROBABILITY CURVES-POISSON EXPONENTIAL. 86





ature in the European zone after those in the two adjoining zones and the temperatures in the Asiatic zone after those in its two adjoining zones. This work should be checked with fresh data from the intervening winters. It can be seen from the results obtained that a significant relation for one period may not hold for another.

In this study the following important features were observed. There is evidently a good positive correlation of the temperatures at opposite sides of the hemisphere which may indicate that polar outbreaks or surges of cold air occur on opposite sides of the hemisphere at the same time. This is born out partially in the observation that similar weather processes often occur in the Pacific and Atlantic oceans simultaneously.

There is a series of lag relationships between the temperatures in northeastern North America and Europe which appear to have some importance. The tests showed significant three and fifteen day lags of a positive nature of the European temperatures after those in northeastern North America indicating, perhaps, that three and fifteen days after a polar outbreak occurs over North America polar outbreaks occur over Europe. A thirty day negative lag of the temperatures in northeastern North America after those in Europe was shown to be significant indicating that a polar outbreak may occur over North America thirty days after a warming



period or surge of warm air in Europe.

Because of the incompleteness and the untested validity of the significance of these tests it is impossible to incorporate these results into a large scale weather process scheme until much more work has been done. It is entirely possible that the use of data from a different period of years will give very different results. Like most statistical studies of weather phenomena the present amount of data, voluminous though it may seem to those used to treating with such methods, is all too little to make any rigorous conclusions.



## CHAPTER VI

### SUMMARY

The problem of distinguishing large scale weather processes can be divided into two parts; first, to define the transition period between processes and, second, to show how one process differs from another and how parts of processes may have similar features.

Criteria for defining the transition period. One criterion of the beginning and end of large scale weather processes is the occurrence of trough passages at various fixed positions around the hemisphere. However, this also may be used to separate the natural synoptic periods and the problem is to tell which trough passages mark the transition period. Quite often, usually once a month at least, an intense deepening will occur simultaneously or within a natural synoptic period at two or more zones ninety degrees apart around the hemisphere. This can be used as a transition since it usually indicates the start of a considerable flow of cold air south and warm air north.

Polar outbreaks and surges of tropical air can be used to mark the transition from one process to another. Several consecutive natural synoptic periods may have similar surges of air. In selecting an initial natural

synoptic period of a process with such a sequence of periods it would be better to select either that period associated with the most marked trough developments or the first of such a group of natural synoptic periods.

The weather patterns occasionally fall into a group of natural synoptic periods of zonal flow and another group of meridional flow. In such cases the selection of large scale processes is fairly straightforward.

The position of the principal zones of convergent airflow and the variation in this position can be used to interpret the beginning and the end of the processes. These zones either tend to move in one direction for several natural synoptic periods or to remain stationary thus defining the character of their activity during the process.

Distinguishing one process from another. In observing the similarities and differences of large scale weather processes one first notices the length of the process and the number of natural synoptic periods into which it may be divided. Many processes are similar but for the omission of a period or the substitution of one period by some other type of period in the sequence of periods. Some processes may be fast versions of a slower process.

The location and intensities of the centers of atmospheric action is another factor to be examined in



comparing processes. A most striking comparison of similar and asimilar features is obtained using this method. It is often necessary to shift the whole pattern of the centers of action over the hemisphere or just in one zone in one direction or another to compare processes.

The timing and intensity of polar outbreaks may be used to differentiate the large scale weather processes. A certain sequence of outbreaks in various parts of the hemisphere may characterize a certain process. Studies in correlation of temperatures in various parts of the hemisphere may be valuable in determining how long after an outbreak occurs in one region an outbreak or perhaps a surge of warm air may be expected in another region. This timing may vary from year to year or from groups of years to groups of years as well as from season to season. Flow patterns are an additional aid in this type of analysis.

Zones of convergent airflow are also valuable in determining similarities and differences in weather processes. The intensity of cyclonic developments along these zones may lead to the inclusion of an extra natural synoptic period or the stagnation and prolongation of a natural synoptic period so that two processes starting out with similar features may not appear similar in their later stages. From the study of pressure curves it was seen that there is frequently some characteristic rhythm each season in the intensity of trough

passages. Perhaps this could be used to indicate a change in the structure of the process.

Conclusions. There are many difficulties in using all these criteria for distinguishing large scale weather processes. Over most of the material available only a subjective investigation can be made. When an objective study is made a tremendous mass of computation must be accomplished before any results of significance are to be found. In statistical investigations there are many pitfalls leading to erroneous conclusions as to the significance of relationships so discovered.

From these studies further work is indicated in the study of trough passages at meridians equally spaced around the hemisphere; in the studies of polar outbreaks, tropical air inflow, and temperature fluctuation; in the compilation of an extensive file of comprehensive charts and flow pattern charts; and in the application of these studies to both hemispheres. It is felt that these large scale processes may be dependent upon weather phenomena occurring all over the earth's surface as well as just over the northern hemisphere.

The large scale process as yet has no solid position as a forecast tool. It is much too nebulous a conception to be adopted for rigid forecasting rules. It is thought that



eventually a dynamic theory will be evolved which will take into account such mechanisms in the atmosphere. At present data are far too scarce to make any definite conclusions. From these studies and further work of a more thorough and objective nature it is hoped that a procedure will be developed for forecasting the general atmospheric flow pattern and from that, a reasonable weather forecast for a period of several weeks.

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APPENDIX A

TROUGH POSITION DATA

[illegible]





	135E				135W				45W				45E					135E				135W				45W				45E					
	15-35	35-55	55-75	75-80	15-35	35-55	55-75	75-80	15-35	35-55	55-75	75-80	15-35	35-55	55-75	75-80		15-35	35-55	55-75	75-80	15-35	35-55	55-75	75-80	15-35	35-55	55-75	75-80						
SEP	P	P	T	P	P	P	T	P	P	P	T	P	P	P	T	P		P	P	T	P	P	P	T	P	P	P	T	P	P	P	T	P		
1	90T	10		15	10	20		10	15	10		10	00	00	+1	00	1	95T	15		15	10	+7	05	20	05	0	05	15	10	+9	10			
2	85T	15		20	15	20		05	20	15		20	00	05	-2	90	2	08	15		20	20	20	20	15	05	00	15	15		15				
3	80T	10		20	15	20		15	20	20		15	00	00		95	3	10	10		0	15	20	20	20	15	00	15	20		05				
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6	10	10		05	10	20	-2	05	20	15	-8	10	00	10	0	00	6	20	15		90	20	15	15	15	10	15	15	95	+3	95				
7	05	90		0	05	15	20	15	20	95	0	10	00	10		00	7	20	20		15	20	05	+2	05	15	15	15	05	-3	95				
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24	05T	10		0	10	10	20	+8	05	15	10		95	10	20		24	15	25		20	15	95	-2	95	20	25	15	20	05	-10	95			
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	135E	135W	45W	45E		135E	135W	45W	45E	
SEP	PPTT PPTT PPTT PPTT PPTT	PPTT PPTT PPTT PPTT PPTT	PPTT PPTT PPTT PPTT PPTT	PPTT PPTT PPTT PPTT PPTT	NOV	PPTT PPTT PPTT PPTT PPTT	PPTT PPTT PPTT PPTT PPTT	PPTT PPTT PPTT PPTT PPTT	PPTT PPTT PPTT PPTT PPTT	
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3	10/05 -3 00 15 25	15/15 05	05/00 10	05	3	10/05 05 15 20	20/15 10	95 15 20	05	
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5	15/15 15 15 25	10/15 05	00/00 15	10	5	15/15 10 15 15	-7 15 15 05	0 00 15 25	15	
6	15/10 10 15 25	15/15 10	05/00 15	00	6	15/25 25 15 05	+3 05 15 05	05 15 20	20	
7	15/10 15 15 25	20/15 15	10/10 10	+5 95	7	15/25 25 20 20	25 15 15	05 15 20	15	
8	10/10 20 15 25	20/15 15	10/05 05	-5 00	8	15/30 25 20 05	0 10 15 10	-3 05 15 25	95	
9	15/10 20 15 25	25/15 15	0 10 05	0 00	9	15/25 25 15 05	05 15 15	05 15 25	95	
10	15/15 10 15 30	25/15 10	10/05 10	05	10	15/15 0 15 15	0 95 15 15	05 10 25	05	
11	15/10 -11 15 15 25	20/15 10	-7 10 05 15	10	11	15/25 25 15 40	+8 90 15 40	-70 15 25	95	
12	10/05 -5 15 15 25	15/15 10	-5 05 00 15	05	12	15/25 20 20 85	85 20 90	85 15 30	10	
13	15/05 0 20 15 25	15/20 15	05 20 20	85	13	15/15 +3 10 20 00	00 15 10	95 10 25	00	
14	15/10 +5 05 15 20	15/15 15	-6 15 00 20	80	14	15/20 05 15 15	-5 10 20 10	95 15 25	00	
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20	15/10 05 20 20	20/15 20	05 15 15	-10 00	20	15/15 10 10 00	-8 25 20 20	20 15 20	15	
21	10/15 05 20 20	20 20 20	05 00 10	15	21	15/15 15 10 05	0 15 20 05	-3 00 15 25	20	
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23	10/05 -5 15 15 25	-10 30 15 05	-7 20 05 10	20	23	15/15 15 10 05	+5 10 20 05	+10 00 15 30	05	
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26	15/05 0 05 15 20	-12 10 20 05	95 05 15	-5 15	26	15/05 20 25 85	0 20 20 00	+13 15 10 20	15	
27	10/05 +8 10 15 15	+8 10 20 10	+8 90 10 15	+10 15	27	15/10 20 20 00	10 15 20	00 10 20	20	
28	10/20 25 15 05	05 20 20	80 10 15	15	28	15/20 20 15 85	-3 00 20 10	-10 00 10 15	-5 15	
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OCT	10/10 +7 10 15 10	-3 00 20 10	5 05 10 25	95	DEC	15/00 -2 20 10 0	+5 00 15 15	95 15 20	15	
1	10/10 15 15 45	+16 90 15 00	00 10 15	0 90	1	15/00 +10 05 15 10	10 15 15	10 10 20	-10 20	
2	10/05 8 05 15 00	-3 00 20 10	95 10 20	95	2	15/00 10 20 15	15 10 05	-7 95 15 20	0 05	
3	10/00 0 00 10 05	+5 00 20 10	0 90 10 05	-4 00	3	15/20 20 20 05	-5 05 15 95	+3 85 15 20	10	
4	05/10 0 05 15 15	-4 00 15 15	0 00 10 00	0 00	4	15/25 25 20 05	0 05 15 05	-5 90 20 25	10	
5	10/00 +7 05 15 45	+4 95 15 10	-8 05 10 90	+10 85	5	15/20 25 20 15	05 15 00	55 20 25	00	
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9	05/15 05 15 00	+8 05 20 10	15 10 20	00	9	15/00 00 15 95	-5 90 10 00	0 10 10 15	90	
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11	10/15 +6 20 15 05	8 20 20 10	10 10 15	0 80	11	15/10 10 15 25	30 10 20	20 05 05	0 90	
12	10/20 15 10 00	8 10 20 05	0 15 10 00	-7 85	12	15/20 0 20 20 20	25 10 00	-3 15 15 40	+5 85	
13	10/25 30 05 85	0 00 10 05	+2 25 10 00	0 85	13	15/20 25 15 10	-12 10 15 00	+2 00 15 05	95	
14	10/20 30 15 85	-5 85 15 15	25 10 05	+1 85	14	15/20 30 20 25	0 95 15 10	-6 08 15 05	-10 05	
15	10/05 +3 30 15 90	+7 95 15 15	-7 20 10 95	+6 85	15	15/15 30 20 00	0 00 15 25	10 15 10	0 95	
16	10/10 25 15 10	00 20 10	0 15 15 10	0 90	16	15/15 +5 25 15 20	19 15 15 00	0 90 15 05	00	
17	10/10 05 15 15	15 10 10	-5 25 15 15	95	17	20 20 30 20 05	0 85 15 15	95 15 10	+10 90	
18	10/10 05 15 05	0 15 10 10	-5 20 15 15	05	18	20 30 40 20 10	+8 85 15 40	0 10 15 15	00	
19	10/05 -7 00 15 20	15 10 95	+2 15 10 10	10	19	15/25 -5 35 20 95	+7 90 15 40	+7 85 20 10	0 05	
20	10/05 +8 05 15 15	20 15 15	25 15 20	15	20	15/15 +5 30 05 00	00 20 00	90 15 10	00	
21	10/05 0 15 15 10	10 20 15	25 15 20	15	21	10/10 40 15 10	10 00 85	0 95 10 05	+3 15	
22	10/05 +5 10 15 45	-5 00 20 10	0 10 15 10	05	22	15/8 25 20 05	+5 00 95 90	0 00 15 20	05	
23	10/00 +5 10 15 45	85 15 10	-5 20 15 00	0 80	23	15/15 10 20 95	+7 85 00 80	+7 85 15 20	00	
24	10/15 20 15 05	0 95 15 05	+3 15 15 95	0 95	24	10/15 +2 15 20 20	15 10 05	85 15 05	95	
25	15/20 20 15 10	15 05 15	25 15 10	95	25	15/20 20 20 00	-6 90 15 05	-3 05 15 10	75	
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29	10/05 20 15 20	15 15 45	0 95 15 20	00	29	20 25 10 10 80	0 80 20 10	-7 15 20 00	95	
30	10/15 15 10 25	-11 15 15 00	20 15 15	+10 05	30	20 20 0 15 15 40	+8 80 20 85	0 85 20 00	00	

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MAY										MAY										MAY										MAY									
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27	10	00	0	00	20	20		15	15	00	0	05	10	15		15				27	10	00	+7	00	20	25		20	20	00		00	00	05		10			
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[illegible]



	135E				135W				45W				45E					185E				135W				45W				45E			
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FEB																	APR																
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7	15	15		15	20	00	18	00	15	95	0	90	10	20		85	7	15	10		10	20	20		25	20	05	05	10	05	10		0
8	15	15		15	20	95	3	95	10	00		95					8	15	00	0	00	20	10		20	20	05	05	10	90	2	95	
9	15	10		10	15	05	0	05	10	05		95	15	05	13	85	9	15	10	13	10	10		10	20	05	10	00	10	85	10	85	
10	15	15		15	15	00	12	05	15	10		05	15	95	0	70	10	10	15		15	20	10	4	10	20	95	15	90	05	05		05
11	15	20		20	15	20		15	20	05	5	00	10	95	0	80	11	15	20		20	20	05	7	05	20</							

	135E				135W				45W				45E					135E				135W				45W				45E				
	35	30	55	80	35	30	55	80	35	30	55	80	35	30	55	80		35	30	55	80	35	30	55	80	35	30	55	80	35	30	55	80	
MAY	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	MAY	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	
JUN																	JUN																	
1	10	10	0	15	15	05		05	20	05		05	10	10	0	20	1	15	10	-5	00	20	20	15	20	15	15	05	15		10			
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3	10	15		05	15	10	0	05	20	05		10	10	05		05	3	15	10	+5	05	15	10		10	20	05	+7	05	05	15		05	
4	10	10		05	15	10	-10	05	20	00	-5	20	10	00	-2	10	4	10	10		10	15	15	+5	10	20	15		10	05	10		15	
5	10	00	+5	05	15	10	+5	05	15	20	+2	15	05	00	+5	00	5	15	10	0	05	20	15	0	10	20	10	-7	05	05	10	-10	00	
6	10	25	0	05	15	20		05	20	90		15	10	10		05	6	15	10		05	20	15	0	10	20	00	+9	05	05	05	0	95	
7	10	05		10	15	10	0	00	20	05		10	10	15		95	7	10	05		05	15	15	0	10	20	10		95	10	10		05	
8	15	05	0	10	20	20		10	20	10	+10	00	10	20		05	8	10	00	-5	05	15	20		05	20	10		95	05	70	-5	00	
9	15	00		00	20	25		15	20	15	+5	05	10	20		05	9	05	10		10	15	20		10	20	95	+8	95	10	10	0	00	
10	05	00	0	00	15	20	0	20	20	20		10	10	15	-5	05	10	10	05	0	05	15	15	0	05	20	10		00	05	10	0	10	
11	00	00	0	00	15	25		20	20	20		10	10	15	-7	10	11	10	05	-5	05	15	15		05	20	05	-5	95	10	10	-10	10	
12	10	00		00	15	30		25	20	15		10	10	15	-2	20	12	10	05		05	15	20		10	20	05	-3	05	05	05	-2	10	
13	10	05		95	15	20	-5	25	20	20	-10	00	10	15		15	13	10	05	-5	00	15	20		15	20	15		00	05	10		05	
14	05	00	+8	05	15	10		10	20	15	-5	20	10	15	-5	20	14	10	05		00	15	25		15	20	15		00	05	15	0	10	
15	05	95	-3	15	20	15	0	10	20	15	0	25	10	15	0	10	15	10	95	0	00	10	25		15	20	20		05	05	10		00	
16	10	25	+10	20	20	20		10	15	10	0	20	10	15	+7	10	16	10	00		05	10	25		15	20	15		05	05	10		95	
17	10	10		15	20	15		10	15	15		25	10	15		10	17	05	05	0	05	10	25		20	20	15	+8	05	05	10	0	05	
18	10	10		05	20	25		15	15	05	-7	15	05	15		20	18	10	10		10	15	20		10	20	15	+8	05	05	10		10	
19	15	05	-5	05	20	10	-3	15	15	05	-4	20	05	15	+5	20	19	10	15		10	15	20		15	20	10		05	05	10	-7	05	
20	15	05	0	05	20	20		15	15	05	0	15	15	15		15	20	10	10		10	15	20		05	20	05	+2	05	05	10	-6	10	
21	15	10	+5	10	20	10		10	15	05	-2	15	10	10	0	95	21	10	10		10	15	20		05	20	05		05	05	10		05	
22	15	10		10	15	15		05	15	10	-7	25	10	10	+9	05	22	05	10	0	10	15	25	-7	05	20	00	+10	00	05	10		05	
23	05	05	-10	05	15	10	0	15	15	15		30	10	10		10	23	05	05		05	15	25		15	20	10	+8	05	05	10	0	10	
24	10	10	0	15	15	20	+8	15	15	15	+8	25	10	15		15	24	05	10		10	15	25		15	20	20		15	05	05		05	
25	10	00	-8	05	15	15		15	20	20		20	10	15		15	25	05	10		10	15	25		15	20	15	-10	15	05	10		10	
26	15	00	0	00	15	20	-5	10	25	15		15	10	10	-10	15	26	05	05	-10	10	20	20		20	20	05	-7	10	05	05		00	
27	05	10		10	15	00	0	05	20	10	+7	10	10	10	-5	10	27	05	00		05	20	20		15	20	05		10	05	05	+5	00	
28	15	10		10	20	30	0	00	20	15		15	10	10		15	28	05	00		05	20	20		15	20	10	+7	15	05	05		05	
29	15	05		05	20	25		95	20	10		10	05	10		15	29	05	00	-5	00	15	25		20	20	20		20	05	05		95	
30	15	05	0	95	20	15		10	20	15		20	05	10	0	15	30	05	00		05	15	25		15	20	15	-3	20	05	05		00	
31	15	10	+5	05	20	10		15	20	10		15	05	05		05	31	05	00		10	20	25		15	15	15		15	05	05	-5	05	
JUL																	JUL																	
1	05	10		05	20	10	-8	10	20	15		20	05	05		05	1	05	95		10	15	20		10	25	05	+7	05	00	05	+5	05	
2	10	10		00	20	10	0	15	20	05	+2	05	05	05	-5	05	2	05	00		05	20	20		10	20	10		10	10	00		00	
3	10	10		05	20	10	-7	05	20	15		15	05	10	0	10	3	05	05		05	20	25		05	15	05	-7	10	00	00	-6	95	
4	10	05		05	20	20		05	15	10	-5	10	05	05	+5	05	4	05	05		10	20	20		15	20	00	+10	00	10	90	+4	95	
5	10	05		05	15	25		15	15	00	+5	05	00	10		05	5	10	00		10	15	25		00	20	10		10	00	90		85	
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9	15	15	8	05	15	25		25	20	05	0	15	95	10		05	9	05	10		05	20	05	-3	05	20	20		10	00	05	0	10	
10	10	10	-8	10	15	20		20	20	10		15	95	05	-2	10	10	05	10		05	20	15	-5	05	20	20		15	00	05	-6	05	
11	10	10	-9	15	20	15	-10	05	20																									



135E																135W																45W																45E																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
35-55				55-70				70-85				85-100				100-115				115-130				130-145				145-160				160-175				175-190				190-205				205-220																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
1928	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T





	135E				135W				45W				45E					135E				135W				45W				45E					
	35	35-55	55	80	35	35-55	55	80	35	35-55	55	80	35	35-55	55	80		35	35-55	55	80	35	35-55	55	80	35	35-55	55	80						
1999	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	JUN	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P					
MAY																																			
1	15	10		15	20	20		20	25	10	-2	10	10	15		15		1	10	05		15	15	10	+4	10	20	15		25	00	00	0	10	
2	15	15		15	20	05	+1	10	25	15		15	10	15	-5	05		2	10	05	0	10	15	15		10	20	10	0	25	00	05	+8	10	
3	10	05	0	20	20	10	+8	10	20	20		20	10	15		10		3	10	00		10	15	15		15	20	20	0	20	00	05		10	
4	15	15		20	20	20		25	20	25		25	10	15	0	15		4	05	05		05	15	15		05	20	10	0	10	00	00		10	
5	15	20		20	20	25		25	25	25		20	10	15		20		5	05	00		10	15	15		10	20	15		10	00	00		05	
6	15	15		15	20	20		25	20	30		20	10	15		25		6	05	05	+5	05	20	25		15	20	15		10	00	00		25	
7	10	05	-8	15	15	15		30	20	20		15	05	10		15		7	10	10		05	15	25		20	20	15	+5	05	00	00		05	
8	10	15		15	10	20		15	20	15		10	05	10		15		8	15	10		10	15	25	-5	15	20	05		05	00	05		15	
9	10	15		15	15	20		10	25	05	0	00	05	10		10		9	15	05	0	10	15	20	0	15	15	10		05	00	05		20	
10	15	15		15	15	20		15	25	15		05	10	10		10		10	15	00	0	00	15	20		15	20	20		05	05	05	+8	20	
11	15	10	-5	10	15	20		20	25	20	-5	05	10	15		15		11	10	95	0	95	20	20		10	20	15	-8	00	00	00		15	
12	15	15		10	20	20		25	20	15		10	10	10	-5	05		12	10	00	0	95	15	20		05	20	15	-3	05	00	05		15	
13	10	10		10	20	20		25	25	10		10	05	10	+5	15		13	10	95	0	95	15	10	0	10	20	15		05	00	00		15	
14	15	10		00	20	20		20	20	00	0	00	05	10		10		14	10	95	00	05	20	15	0	10	20	15		10	00	00		05	
15	15	05	-8	05	15	20	+5	15	20	05		05	05	10		10		15	00	05		00	20	15		10	20	15		05	00	00	-5	05	
16	15	05		10	20	25		15	20	10		05	05	10		20		16	05	00	0	05	20	15		15	20	15	-4	05	00	05	0	95	
17	10	00		00	20	20		15	20	05	-5	05	10	10		15		17	10	95	+3	00	20	20	0	20	20	00	+4	05	00	05		25	
18	05	10		10	15	15	0	10	20	10	+7	90	05	10		15		18	15	05		05	15	15	+9	15	20	10	-5	15	00	00		00	
19	15	05	0	05	20	15	0	10	20	10		95	10	15		20		19	10	05		00	20	20		10	20	15		15	00	05		05	
20	15	10		10	20	20		20	20	05	+5	95	10	10		20		20	10	00		00	15	15	0	05	20	20		20	00	05		05	
21	10	10		05	20	15		15	25	15		05	10	10		15		21	05	95	0	95	15	15	0	05	20	25		20	05	10		05	
22	05	10		95	20	10	0	00	20	15		10	10	10		05		22	10	00	+8	00	20	10	0	05	20	15	0	15	00	05		05	
23	05	05		05	15	10	-5	10	20	00	0	00	10	10		15		23	10	05		10	15	10	+4	10	20	10	+8	10	00	05		05	
24	10	10		10	20	05		05	20	15		10	05	10	+5	10		24	10	05		10	20	15		10	20	10		20	05	05		00	
25	10	10		10	20	20		10	20	20		15	05	05		20		25	10	10		10	20	10	0	05	20	10	0	10	05	05		00	
26	10	05	-10	00	15	25		15	20	15		15	05	05		25		26	10	05	-8	10	20	05		05	20	05	+7	05	00	05	-10	00	
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135E										135W										45W										45E									
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31																				31																			
OCT																				DEC																			
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22	1015	10	1520							15	2015	10	00	1520		90				22	1520		2020	90	+4	00	15	85	85	1525	10								
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135E																135W																45W																45E																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
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	135E				135W				45W				45E					135E				135W				45W				45E				
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SEP																	NOV																	
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12	15	20		15	15	15		05	15	10		10	05	10		20	12	15	15		15	15	25		25	00	00	0	00	15	05	0	95	
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JAN																	MAR																		
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OCT																	DEC																	
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JUN																																		
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22																																		



	135E				135W				145W				145E					135E				135W				145W				145E			
	35	55	80	85	35	55	80	85	35	55	80	85	35	55	80	85		35	55	80	85	35	55	80	85	35	55	80	85				
1934P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P					
SEP																																	
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31																	31																
OCT																	Dec																
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13	15	15	-10	15	15	20		15	20	15		45	15</																				

135E																135W																45W																45E																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
35-55				55-75				75-95				95-115				115-135				35-55				55-75				75-95				95-115				115-135				35-55				55-75				75-95				95-115				115-135																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P	P	T	P



## APPENDIX B.

### DATA FOR THE STUDY OF POLAR OUTBREAKS

#### Stations

- |                             |                              |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Shanghai, China.         | 11. Moose Factory, Canada.   |
| 2. Tokyo, Japan.            | 12. Pittsburgh, U.S.A.       |
| 3. Zyosin, Korea.           | 13. Boston, U.S.A.           |
| 4. Mukden, Manchuria.       | 14. Sable Island.            |
| 5. Blagoveschensk, Siberia. | 15. Cape Race, Newfoundland. |
| 6. Dutch Harbor, Alaska.    | 16. Stockholm, Sweden.       |
| 7. Saint Paul Island.       | 17. Munich, Germany.         |
| 8. Bethel, Alaska.          | 18. Bucharest, Rumania.      |
| 9. Nome, Alaska.            | 19. Moscow, U.S.S.R.         |
| 10. Kodiak, Alaska.         | 20. Rostov, U.S.S.R.         |

Estimated data is placed in a circle unless otherwise indicated.

December, 1928

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December, 1920

	1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10		11	12	13	14	15		16	17	18	19	20
1	37	34	30	18	-6		37	36	30	27	37		18	37	41	38	28		36	37	41	32	37
2	50	43	32	14	-2		37	34	39	28	41		2	3	36	37	37		36	35	34	25	45
3	37	52	18	14	-4		37	34	35	30	48		3	3	43	32	36		34	37	36	23	43
4	32	45	18	21	0		37	34	25	28	37		4	16	37	41	37		34	38	24	16	37
5	36	43	18	14	-1		36	34	30	21	34		5	9	34	35	36		37	35	24	28	34
6	41	37	32	19	3		37	36	16	8	36		6	-9	18	30	46		36	37	36	25	37
7	48	39	32	16	3		37	32	12	0	32		7	-5	27	30	32		37	30	34	27	37
8	50	39	32	27	19		32	27	3	-4	37		8	-7	30	28	37		36	30	41	28	36
9	43	45	30	10	-1		37	23	0	-6	36		9	2	25	32	52		32	32	41	30	27
10	46	47	30	16	-7		27	18	-5	-2	21		10	27	26	20	50		27	30	38	27	30
11	52	48	30	9	-8		27	19	-6	-2	10		11	34	30	22	37		30	31	38	24	32
12	46	37	25	7	-15		37	26	1	-6	18		12	30	30	32	36		28	32	46	25	28
13	50	48	18	7	-11		36	36	3	5	57		13	37	39	32	32		27	37	43	28	27
14	48	34	25	14	-8		36	34	23	12	39		14	27	43	40	43		23	35	50	25	45
15	39	34	23	5	-24		32	34	25	25	34		15	30	42	32	34		23	31	50	28	41
16	32	45	16	3	-18		32	30	25	21	39		16	36	46	48	41		27	31	41	12	38
17	41	36	18	12	-20		30	32	29	23	34		17	30	49	45	34		28	23	45	-6	41
18	45	41	12	0	-18		34	25	24	25	40		18	9	43	45	52		27	37	32	3	38
19	41	32	14	3	-8		36	30	12	10	30		19	5	30	32	37		32	25	30	0	23
20	39	36	16	10	3		32	28	-11	7	37		20	-8	32	39	43		32	27	28	-6	25
21	43	34	21	27	-2		28	19	32	3	36		21	-18	10	6	52		28	30	30	16	25
22	48	32	16	14	-4		27	19	12	7	34		22	0	18	34	34		30	30	28	21	21
23	54	41	25	10	-6		25	18	10	-4	38		23	10	25	21	28		28	28	27	21	19
24	49	41	21	5	-15		27	19	9	10	30		24	30	27	27	30		36	26	25	18	19
25	41	41	28	10	-6		25	18	-11	-1	36		25	0	34	34	41		34	26	30	24	21
26	48	34	23	3	-6		24	16	18	-14	28		26	19	28	37	34		34	35	27	21	16
27	48	33	25	10	-8		21	21	-17	-12	30		27	36	39	37	34		34	40	34	27	28
28	39	41	27	9	-10		32	30	-15	7	37		28	19	34	45	37		26	43	28	30	31
29	34	36	21	14	-13		32	28	-6	16	28		29	3	37	30	41		25	41	27	28	34
30	40	36	25	14	-11		28	16	19	12	34		30	7	28	30	37		27	39	27	18	32
31	36	39	21	7	3		32	28	1	12	34		31	0	28	30	34		21	57	36	9	12

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	6	3		2	1	2	0	1	
2	7	3		1	1	2	0	1	
3	5	4		1	1	2	0	1	
4	4	4		2	2	2	0	2	
5	4	4		2	3	2	0	1	
6	4	3		3		3	3	1	
7	4	3		4		4	3	1	
8	4	3		5		4	0	1	
9	4	4		5		3	0	2	
10	5	4		7		2	0	2	
11	4	4		6		2	0	2	1
12	4	4		5		2	0	2	
13	5	4		4		2		2	
14	4	4		3		1		1	1
15	4	3		2		2		0	1
16	4	2		5		0		2	1
17	5	5		2	1	1		3	2
18	4	5		2	1	2		3	2
19	4	5		4	1	3		4	2
20	4	4		5	2	3		4	
21	5	3		4		5		3	
22	4	4		4		5		3	
23	4	3		5		4		3	
24	5	5		5		2		3	
25	6	4		6		3		3	
26	5	4		6		2		3	
27	4	4		7		2		2	
28	4	4		5	1	2		2	
29	4	5		4	3	2		2	
30	4	4		4	1	3		1	3
31	4	4		4	1	4		2	4

1  
2 Stations 5, 8, and 9 are  
3 three hours late.

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5 Stations 19 and 20 are  
6 six hours early.

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Stations 5, 8, and 9 are  
three hours late.

Stations 19 and 20 are  
six hours early.



January, 1929

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1 2 3 4 5					6 7 8 9 10					11 12 13 14 15					16 17 18 19 20						
1	38	34	9	-2	-14	36	34	8	12	34	1	10	38	(30)	(42)	30	19	28	42	17	39
2	36	29	10	3	-18	38	34	-6	-10	28	2	-16	(18)	(36)	46	32	23	23	43	11	25
3	42	30	23	14	-5	36	32	0	4	38	3	-10	18	20	30	34	(33)	25	39	10	34
4	46	28	21	0	-17	38	32	26	18	38	4	-24	(23)	(30)	38	28	20	20	37	15	23
5	50	22	23	7	-10	40	36	34	28	38	5	6	34	26	16	18	28	27	32	22	18
6	42	37	9	5	-12	32	34	28	30	38	6	-4	34	34	12	(20)	28	(20)	27	21	19
7	43	33	23	18	-11	30	32	25	32	38	7	-16	18	(30)	46	40	(30)	22	25	23	15
8	50	32	19	7	-11	36	30	22	22	38	8	-20	2	18	20	30	30	21	34	16	23
9	46	27	26	15	-16	36	32	26	22	38	9	-26	(30)	(20)	16	16	28	18	25	18	6
10	50	29	27	22	-20	34	34	26	30	42	10	-4	46	40	30	12	28	18	23	27	17
11	58	35	20	18	-17	32	34	32	26	30	11	-24	30	28	(46)	32	28	10	25	20	14
12	52	37	34	23	-15	36	32	(30)	28	38	12	-32	18	34	26	24	39	18	25	27	26
13	55	38	34	32	4	36	34	26	18	36	13	-34	20	28	34	34	36	27	32	20	(23)
14	56	40	36	10	-3	40	36	32	20	34	14	-40	0	(6)	34	32	18	28	37	-1	30
15	40	44	18	3	-10	44	38	36	24	38	15	-20	(12)	(30)	12	18	19	25	25	3	6
16	41	34	16	7	-8	40	38	34	16	34	16	-20	8	(10)	28	6	19	24	30	5	(20)
17	42	34	21	10	-12	38	36	24	0	28	17	6	30	20	20	14	19	19	30	15	32
18	41	38	23	3	-14	40	28	34	24	28	18	0	60	(40)	34	(20)	25	25	-1	28	33
19	35	37	10	7	-26	42	38	36	28	26	19	0	38	50	(60)	20	25	36	19	19	34
20	37	32	12	0	-24	40	38	30	22	26	20	-10	36	(48)	34	26	12	39	28	4	21
21	42	34	18	1	-18	40	38	32	32	28	21	-10	26	(20)	16	20	30	28	25	9	33
22	42	34	12	-4	-14	38	38	22	30	28	22	-20	26	28	18	18	32	32	21	18	20
23	42	34	12	1	-15	36	32	26	32	40	23	6	28	30	22	12	25	36	14	6	21
24	43	32	12	3	-7	40	34	30	28	40	24	-10	26	26	22	26	28	30	12	-1	(12)
25	43	34	10	18	-4	44	36	32	22	32	25	12	32	32	22	25	30	28	21	1	19
26	40	35	23	6	-11	42	38	20	20	32	26	-6	16	26	24	28	28	19	36	3	17
27	30	40	25	10	-11	42	30	18	26	30	27	-25	20	18	26	32	28	19	45	4	10
28	40	32	20	0	-15	42	38	10	28	38	28	-10	22	18	26	32	30	21	36	-4	19
29	30	31	12	-1	-17	42	34	12	26	34	29	-6	16	(12)	(30)	32	30	37	(36)	8	9
30	41	30	10	0	-12	38	32	12	16	32	30	-6	16	25	32	34	32	(19)	27	-7	1
31	38	32	13	-7	4	38	38	4	12	32	31	-2	18	28	32	36	28	27	23	-8	-1
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I												
1	5	6		4	2	2		3			1										
2	3	6		5	3	4		3			2										
3	4	4		4	2	5		3			3										
4	4	5		2	2	5		4			4										
5	4	4		1	2	4		3			5										
6	3	5		2	4	5		4			6										
7	5	4		2	2	4		4			7										
8	4	5		2	3	6		3			8										
9	5	4		2	1	6		5			9										
10	4	4		2	1	3		4			10										
11	4	3		2	2	4		5			11										
12	4	3		2	1	5		3			12										
13	5	2		2	2	5		3			13										
14	5	3		2	2	7		4			14										
15	4	5		1	2	6		5			15										
16	5	5		2		7		4			16										
17	5	5		3		5		4			17										
18	6	5		2	1	2		3			18										
19	6	6		2	2	2		2			19										
20	6	6		2	3	3		4		2	20										
21	6	5		2	1	6		3		3	21										
22	6	6		2	1	6		3		3	22										
23	6	5		2	2	4		4			23										
24	5	5		2		5		4			24										
25	5	4		2	1	3		4			25										
26	6	5		2	2	5		4			26										
27	6	5		3	1	6		4			27										
28	6	5		2	2	5		4			28										
29	6	6		2	2	5		4			29										
30	6	6		3	3	4		6			30										
31	7	5		3	2	4		6		2	31										

Station 1 is six hours early.

Station 11 is estimated

Station 1 is six hours  
early.

Station 11 is estimated

1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10		11	12	13	14	15		16	17	18	19	20
1	36	32	10	4	-8	46	37	6	-2	28	1	0	18	28	34	30	27	25	16	-11	1	
2	28	33	18	5	4	32	32	22	6	38	2	0	14	28	(32)	26	25	12	9	10	4	
3	23	22	29	4	0	35	32	14	18	38	3	-2	16	24	(28)	22	22	12	14	26	0	
4	30	27	28	11	2	37	(35)	18	6	30	4	-10	18	16	24	20	(20)	12	23	8	13	
5	30	26	27	13	-4	36	36	28	28	40	5	4	20	33	22	18	10	27	26	-36	9	
6	35	38	23	9	-9	36	36	36	24	40	6	16	34	28	24	24	19	21	23	-30	-12	
7	40	35	19	9	-13	38	34	34	30	38	7	0	34	38	32	20	13	25	1	-16	11	
8	40	38	16	-1	-10	34	34	36	26	38	8	-4	30	(34)	34	34	27	12	(7)	-37	-15	
9	33	26	7	0	-12	38	34	30	30	38	9	-10	34	(34)	32	30	(15)	21	25	-11	4	
10	33	28	9	11	-11	34	(34)	36	28	38	10	-20	18	36	38	32	16	-2	(2)	-7	0	
11	40	32	18	9	17	34	34	36	32	40	11	-10	12	24	28	30	16	2	9	-3	1	
12	33	34	5	3	-8	42	34	36	26	40	12	-10	12	(18)	24	24	18	0	5	7	10	
13	38	29	14	7	-8	38	38	40	32	42	13	24	14	16	(24)	20	21	(5)	16	8	10	
14	40	32	21	14	-11	30	36	(30)	30	42	14	-12	30	28	20	10	12	3	30	10	8	
15	40	28	19	18	-8	40	36	18	34	42	15	0	22	(20)	25	22	19	7	25	12	7	
16	43	30	19	23	-7	35	36	34	30	40	16	-16	28	32	24	18	18	18	16	0	19	
17	50	41	30	33	-8	38	34	30	26	40	17	-30	30	32	28	16	17	18	16	13	12	
18	43	36	27	19	-6	34	32	24	18	40	18	-2	40	38	24	30	18	14	18	18	13	
19	48	35	24	25	-6	38	34	18	10	34	19	-30	22	36	36	28	18	25	19	12	9	
20	48	34	32	35	1	36	(30)	4	-1	32	20	-25	4	11	(32)	20	14	23	14	-5	4	
21	48	43	31	34	-2	34	30	-4	-10	28	21	2	22	22	18	31	25	18	16	-2	1	
22	52	43	28	12	-10	36	32	-14	-12	32	22	-20	30	22	22	28	28	21	12	2	2	
23	46	46	21	9	-14	34	14	20	-16	30	23	-12	10	16	30	26	9	41	21	-1	2	
24	40	30	21	10	-9	22	10	-12	-12	30	24	-20	24	14	18	18	5	28	30	-8	1	
25	43	30	21	21	-9	24	14	-2	-8	28	25	-16	38	(30)	24	20	14	46	36	-7	5	
26	40	30	32	32	1	28	14	-12	14	38	26	8	50	28	12	10	10	34	37	0	11	
27	45	30	36	36	0	38	14	-10	18	6	27	12	36	34	24	18	16	34	37	3	33	
28	43	(43)	32	21	0	30	14	-12	-18	10	28	12	32	(34)	34	20	28	19	28	7	37	
29											29											
30											30											
31											31											

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	6	6	0	4	3	4		6	2
2	5	5		3	1	4		6	2
3	5	5		3	1	5		6	2
4	5	4		3	1	6		5	3
5	5	4		2	1	5		7	1
6	5	5		1	2	3		8	2
7	5	5		1	2	3		8	2
8	4	5		2	2	4		9	3
9	4	6		2	3	4		7	1
10	4	6		2	3	4		8	1
11	4	4		1	4	5		7	
12	3	6		1	1	6		7	
13	3	5		1	1	6		6	
14	3	5		2	1	5		6	
15	4	5		2	1	5		6	
16	4	4		1	1	5		6	
17	4	3		2	2	5		5	
18	4	4		2	2	3		5	
19	4	3		3	2	5		5	1
20	5	2		4	1	7		6	2
21	4	2		5	2	5		6	2
22	4	3		7	3	5		6	3
23	4	4		7	1	6		6	2
24	4	5		7	1	6		6	2
25	4	4		6	1	5		5	2
26	4	3		5	4	3		1	
27	5	3		6	3	3		1	
28	5	3	0	7	1	3	2	4	
29									
30									
31									

Station 1 is six hours  
early.

Station 11 is estimated



March, 1929

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1 2 3 4 5					6 7 8 9 10					11 12 13 14 15					16 17 18 19 20						
1	42	54	21	14	0	32	12	-18	-22	42	1	0	32	34	28	26	36	18	25	16	11
2	38	32	19	12	0	38	10	-16	-26	34	2	2	32	32	32	20	26	21	21	26	11
3	36	29	23	18	9	30	10	-16	-28	30	3	16	30	34	(32)	8	36	21	25	20	9
4	38	41	39	30	8	34	24	-22	-22	16	4	10	42	36	(35)	(20)	32	30	32	21	17
5	42	42	25	20	5	38	30	-12	-16	22	5	-12	30	42	(38)	30	38	38	28	16	32
6	45	36	31	29	3	32	14	-8	-12	20	6	-4	24	36	48	32	21	32	30	12	35
7	48	36	32	32	6	20	20	-10	-8	12	7	-4	20	44	32	28	19	34	30	12	27
8	50	42	29	27	18	24	20	-12	-10	20	8	-23	16	20	32	32	39	39	27	0	11
9	53	46	28	30	19	32	24	-14	-18	18	9	-24	26	32	22	(23)	23	48	34	17	10
10	48	43	32	23	4	32	16	+18	-20	26	10	0	12	12	24	(38)	30	46	27	4	27
11	49	41	30	36	17	22	8	-18	-24	28	11	-10	32	18	18	24	36	43	37	9	6
12	48	41	31	27	14	20	6	-8	-22	16	12	32	46	38	(16)	16	46	34	36	18	(37)
13	43	(35)	24	21	8	18	22	-22	-26	8	13	14	38	(44)	34	22	46	39	43	33	31
14	42	32	25	34	10	22	10	-18	-14	20	14	30	58	(42)	22	8	46	36	50	24	32
15	53	33	28	28	12	32	6	-2	-12	34	15	20	46	38	24	12	24	32	48	12	25
16	52	39	34	37	18	28	8	8	2	34	16	0	48	(40)	32	26	39	43	34	17	23
17	59	45	34	34	23	24	(20)	28	14	40	17	-10	26	28	34	32	41	43	30	14	16
18	68	51	34	27	18	34	14	18	2	38	18	22	32	28	22	28	43	50	48	12	30
19	52	55	34	24	23	28	16	-4	6	36	19	0	46	44	40	22	48	50	50	18	20
20	55	36	39	31	30	28	8	-6	-4	34	20	-10	40	46	31	32	48	61	43	(20)	26
21	58	39	43	41	23	34	32	-16	-6	24	21	18	48	38	32	36	48	59	45	34	27
22	65	48	37	44	28	40	34	28	12	38	22	0	58	56	48	32	52	57	45	37	29
23	78	50	38	36	28	31	32	28	22	34	23	20	62	48	30	34	41	49	41	38	31
24	63	64	37	30	24	34	32	28	26	32	24	-6	54	47	(35)	20	37	48	46	32	34
25	55	44	37	37	30	30	25	12	6	34	25	24	64	36	24	20	36	48	59	23	29
26	53	44	32	42	32	30	30	-2	-2	38	26	20	48	54	38	24	37	52	59	27	33
27	48	52	34	46	28	34	34	6	12	30	27	20	40	40	32	36	50	54	65	28	34
28	48	59	35	27	22	34	32	28	18	34	28	18	40	38	28	22	57	45	54	(37)	32
29	48	41	30	36	38	32	32	26	24	28	29	14	36	34	34	24	43	52	55	30	34
30	58	44	37	41	21	44	36	32	22	32	30	36	46	(40)	32	26	30	50	55	16	34
31	59	51	(36)	28	15	40	32	24	4	44	31	0	48	48	36	28	39	54	54	17	23
A B C D E F G H I											Station 1 is six hours early.										
1	5	3		7		4		4		4	1										
2	4	4		7		4		4		4	2										
3	4	4		7		4		4		4	1										
4	4	2		7		1		3		3	2										
5	4	3		6		1		3		3	2										
6	4	3	1	7		1		3		3	2										
7	5	2	1	7		2		4		3	3										
8	5	2		7		1		5		4	3										
9	6	1		7		2		5		1	2										
10	4	2		6		5		5		3	3										
11	4	2		8		5		3		3	3										
12	3	2	1	8		2		2		3	1										
13	3	3		8		2		2		1	1										
14	3	3		8		2		2		1	1										
15	4	2		6		2		2		2	2										
16	3	1		5		3		2		2	2										
17	3	1		5		3		4		3	3										
18	3	0		4		1		3		1	1										
19	3	1		5		1		2		1	1										
20	2	1		6		2		3		0	20										
21	3	0		6		1		2		0	21										
22	3	0		2		1		1		0	22										
23	3	0		3		1		1		0	23										
24	3	0		2		1		2		1	24										
25	4	0		4		2		2		1	25										
26	4	0		5		1		1		0	26										
27	3	0		4		1		2		0	27										
28	3	1		3		3		3		0	28										
29	3	1		3		3		3		0	29										
30	4	0		2		1		1		1	30										
31	4	1		3		2		1		1	31										

Station I is six hours early.

Station II is estimated.

December, 1930

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	1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10		11	12	13	14	15		16	17	18	19	20	
1	41	42	19	15	-15		34	36	32	14	42		1	-15	32	34	58	44		36	45	51	39	24
2	48	37	17	0	-21		30	26	22	24	38		2	-24	8	14	44	52		37	39	43	21	(41)
3	55	42	23	2	-23		28	28	20	22	36		3	-15	30	20	23	30		41	36	34	20	34
4	48	38	26	20	-25		30	36	14	12	32		4	-20	38	36	38	38		43	30	41	28	27
5	52	38	30	20	-18		32	32	26	20	38		5	16	38	30	40	32		39	34	41	36	28
6	53	43	29	21	-8		32	28	14	28	40		6	26	40	34	40	26		39	34	45	32	28
7	55	41	28	35	-9		32	30	16	30	38		7	24	40	36	40	34		41	43	45	32	37
8	52	45	34	15	-12		24	28	18	20	34		8	20	34	(36)	38	42		(38)	37	41	26	30
9	55	48	37	31	0		22	18	12	25	24		9	30	32	38	26	(40)		41	36	36	29	27
10	52	38	33	26	-7		30	30	2	12	36		10	0	36	(34)	38	38		39	34	39	23	33
11	55	44	33	22	5		24	28	4	12	34		11	4	42	32	28	30		37	30	50	36	27
12	58	48	32	18	2		30	26	6	(1)	(30)		12	0	34	(38)	38	28		39	34	43	7	33
13	49	46	23	13	-9		30	24	4	(6)	34		13	-2	32	26	42	34		34	32	37	1	19
14	50	39	21	10	-16		32	28	-20	-14	22		14	-4	(28)	22	26	34		30	43	38	3	18
15	52	38	27	9	-29		38	36	30	-4	32		15	-12	24	24	40	(28)		30	37	36	6	18
16	53	38	24	12	-25		36	34	6	16	36		16	-4	16	4	22	28		30	34	45	-4	20
17	55	35	30	21	-32		32	28	32	10	38		17	14	18	18	26	20		27	34	34	8	14
18	61	34	36	12	-31		32	30	14	20	38		18	4	26	22	32	30		25	28	34	13	34
19	56	40	33	12	-26		34	30	14	12	(26)		19	20	32	36	36	26		30	28	36	13	30
20	50	40	33	15	(-10)		34	30	16	20	38		20	24	32	36	34	28		26	27	30	(10)	(25)
21	44	44	21	7	5		26	30	8	20	38		21	-14	20	34	36	38		37	19	25	7	22
22	38	35	15	7	-2		30	26	12	(0)	30		22	6	28	32	36	32		32	25	21	15	-3
23	36	33	26	16	-3		30	26	0	4	32		23	6	26	32	40	34		(32)	27	32	15	19
24	38	33	24	17	-20		32	28	2	0	28		24	2	23	28	34	40		32	27	28	16	23
25	45	37	26	21	-26		30	32	2	2	32		25	14	22	24	30	36		32	25	30	6	22
26	52	34	31	26	-17		34	36	18	28	34		26	8	36	36	38	30		28	30	37	5	27
27	56	38	32	17	(-20)		36	34	38	10	4		27	16	34	34	38	30		28	41	37	0	34
28	49	39	28	4	-28		36	36	22	6	36		28	10	28	28	42	38		30	39	32	-6	11
29	57	41	14	6	-30		34	36	12	0	40		29	12	28	28	32	34		39	36	21	-12	7
30	45	37	9	3	-28		34	30	26	4	36		30	-4	34	32	32	30		34	41	23	-6	4
31	43	34	15	10	-32		36	32	16	4	26		31	-4	16	26	36	26		37	(42)	27	-2	3

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I															
1	3	4		2	2	2		1																
2	3	5		3	1	5		1																
3	3	5		3	2	5		2																
4	4	4		4		3		2																
5	3	4		2		2		1																
6	3	3		3		2		1																
7	3	2		3		1		0																
8	3	3		3		2		2																
9	3	2		4		1		2																
10	4	2		4		3		2																
11	5	2		4		3		1																
12	4	2		5		3		2																
13	4	4		4	1	3		3																
14	4	4		6	1	4		3																
15	5	5		3	2	4		3																
16	5	4		3		6		3																
17	6	4		3		5		4																
18	6	4		3		3		3																
19	7	4		3		2		3																
20	7	3		3		2		3																
21	7	4	1	4		4	1	4																
22	5	5	1	4		3		5																
23	4	4		5		3		3																
24	4	4		5		3		3																
25	4	4		4		4		4																
26	4	3		2		2		3																
27	5	3		4		3		3																
28	5	5		3		3		4																
29	5	5		4		3		5																
30	5	6		4		5		5																
31	5	6		4		4		4																

Station 1 is seven  
hours early.



155

Station 11 is estimated.

February, 1931

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1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10		11	12	13	14	15		16	17	18	19	20		
1	52	39	27	12	17		32	12	20	12	32		1	0	24	(8)	20	20		25	30	(28)	(5)	(10)
2	50	48	24	14	-20		30	24	24	18	40		2	-22	38	(22)	22	22		27	32	(25)	5	(2)
3	51	43	25	9	-26		30	18	30	16	36		3	20	24	12	24	24		19	34	23	3	(10)
4	40	40	18	4	-22		24	18	12	16	36		4	-20	34	32	24	26		25	(37)	15	0	5
5	28	37	16	(10)	-24		24	12	0	12	32		5	12	22	10	30	34		23	28	22	-2	5
6	28	32	12	-1	-26		24	10	8	-6	30		6	14	22	28	24	30		16	22	23	(-1)	0
7	32	30	5	-3	-21		20	12	10	-2	34		7	-24	28	12	20	24		14	22	28	3	3
8	36	29	14	7	-18		34	22	4	16	30		8	-4	42	(20)	16	4		21	23	22	-2	-3
9	34	36	16	5	-4		34	32	28	20	34		9	-12	34	30	40	(34)		15	27	27	10	0
10	35	30	14	3	-17		34	30	27	26	36		10	-16	27	22	32	(38)		34	28	28	3	2
11	34	30	13	14	-18		28	32	28	20	43		11	14	16	(28)	31	40		37	39	28	16	8
12	35	28	23	23	-17		30	26	18	10	(30)		12	-2	34	4	36	34		36	37	30	9	8
13	35	16	28	7	-15		24	36	10	12	20		13	-6	42	36	(36)	25		27	32	29	(10)	8
14	34	36	22	7	(20)		32	22	22	14	36		14	20	16	20	36	32		27	28	32	14	10
15	35	39	17	9	-6		(30)	16	16	-12	39		15	20	(20)	14	(42)	38		30	28	29	1	0
16	35	(36)	14	7	-7		20	12	6	-6	34		16	12	(36)	36	(34)	30		27	32	32	13	2
17	32	35	14	19	-13		31	12	8	-14	5		17	14	40	(30)	36	24		24	30	46	7	20
18	36	28	24	18	-22		22	22	6	0	32		18	10	42	40	30	34		25	36	40	5	0
19	38	37	26	16	17		22	14	2	-4	34		19	14	32	40	32	10		30	32	43	7	10
20	40	35	48	14	13		26	8	-2	-8	36		20	20	34	34	32	30		36	(40)	40	21	12
21	40	39	25	19	-9		20	2	0	6	32		21	5	32	36	(36)	(32)		38	(41)	38	7	15
22	40	34	25	19	-11		14	24	(0)	-14	20		22	10	32	26	34	34		34	32	33	16	20
23	42	37	24	9	-8		28	30	-14	(7)	24		23	10	30	32	34	40		30	32	40	12	18
24	40	23	19	12	-13		28	30	-10	-28	28		24	10	28	(30)	36	34		20	30	30	1	3
25	44	34	24	14	-5		28	(20)	-14	-22	28		25	18	26	30	30	32		33	(39)	32	3	14
26	45	46	23	11	11		20	18	-28	-22	18		26	10	28	34	34	20		33	(43)	37	18	12
27	46	45	29	12	-4		(18)	10	-36	-6	10		27	8	26	30	32	36		26	(42)	40	32	35
28	32	35	19	11	(9)		(20)	10	-24	-2	32		28	0	30	30	32	34		25	(40)	43	14	37
29													29											
30													30											
31													31											

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I															
1	4	3		4		6	1	5					1											
2	5	4		3		5		5					2											
3	6	4		3		4		5					3											
4	6	5		4	1	4		5					4											
5	6	6		5	1	4		5					5											
6	5	7		6	2	5		6					6											
7	6	7		5		6		6	2				7											
8	5	6		4	1	5		6	2				8											
9	5	5		2	2	3		5	2				9											
10	5	6		2		4		5					10											
11	5	5		2	1	3		3					11											
12	5	5		4	1	4		4					12											
13	5	6		4	2	3		4					13											
14	5	5		3	3	5		4					14											
15	5	5		4		3		5					15											
16	5	5		6	1	3		4					16											
17	5	5		7		4	1	4					17											
18	5	5		5		3		4					18											
19	5	4		6		3		4					19											
20	4	2		6	1	2		2					20											
21	5	4		6		3		1					21											
22	5	4		7		3		3					22											
23	5	4		6		3		3					23											
24	4	5		7	1	3		5					24											
25	4	4		6		3	1	4					25											
26	4	3		8	2	3	1	3					26											
27	4	3		9		3	1	1					27											
28	4	4		7		3	2	2					28											
29													29											
30													30											
31													31											

Station 11 is estimated.



	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I														
1	4	4		6		3	1	3															
2	4	4		4	1	3	1	2															
3	4	1		4	2	3	1	2															
4	4	2		2	1	4	1	2															
5	4	2		3	1	3		2															
6	4	2		3	2	4		4															
7	5	3		2		4		4															
8	5	12		2	1	3		3															
9	4	2		3	1	3	1	2															
10	4	2		3		3	1	2															
11	4	2		3	1	4	1	2															
12	5	2		4		3	2	2															
13	5	2		5		2		2															
14	5	1		5	1	2		2															
15	4	1		4	2	4		1															
16	3	2		5		3		2															
17	4	2	1	5		3		3															
18	4	2	1	5	1	3		2															
19	3	2		5		3		2															
20	3	1	1	6		3		1															
21	3	0	2	6	1	2		0															
22	3	0		5		2	1	0															
23	4	1		4		2	2	0															
24	4	1		3	1	2	2	0															
25	4	1	1	4		3		0															
26	3	1		5		3	1	1															
27	3	1	2	3	2	3	1	0															
28	3	1	3	4	3	2	1	1															
29	4	0		5	4	2		0															
30	3	0		5		2		1															
31	3	1		5		2		2															

Station 11 is estimated.

December, 1932

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1					6					11					16						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
1	52	43	39	25	20	38	20	-8	0	22	1	40	28	48	48	42	37	37	41	27	32
2	55	46	33	19	-8	30	22	-6	-6	32	2	26	42	42	44	40	39	36	36	25	32
3	57	48	37	23	-2	26	22	-8	-12	28	3	12	52	50	44	35	41	48	49	34	32
4	54	52	36	18	(6)	40	36	2	-8	30	4	11	50	46	(42)	34	39	45	55	36	30
5	43	49	32	21	(15)	38	38	10	8	36	5	10	34	40	44	36	39	57	54	25	34
6	54	50	19	18	-4	38	36	32	(4)	34	6	6	48	44	(42)	44	34	32	52	32	36
7	34	38	25	18	-6	40	34	26	30	40	7	-6	58	52	44	34	32	32	54	34	39
8	(33)	41	24	17	-6	40	36	(40)	24	40	8	-32	28	40	48	50	28	32	41	32	39
9	41	38	27	24	9	36	36	36	34	40	9	-30	24	27	30	44	32	(32)	39	28	32
10	48	36	30	37	11	42	32	42	30	38	10	-30	22	22	32	28	31	30	37	23	34
11	45	41	34	23	5	40	38	40	36	34	11	-16	24	25	30	28	37	27	36	28	30
12	34	50	18	3	-4	36	36	38	36	40	12	2	34	26	32	10	32	27	34	23	26
13	34	32	23	19	-9	34	30	30	31	35	13	-6	24	30	(36)	45	34	28	37	28	25
14	41	41	19	12	5	34	30	26	23	34	14	-20	14	30	38	32	36	34	37	12	27
15	36	39	25	17	-5	28	32	12	18	38	15	-32	12	22	24	32	34	(32)	31	25	21
16	33	39	28	27	21	32	30	26	26	40	16	-22	2	10	26	22	41	32	34	30	25
17	46	35	30	34	14	34	36	18	20	38	17	8	18	0	20	12	43	27	30	34	18
18	50	36	33	28	-2	34	36	34	34	38	18	-8	14	14	28	14	42	27	(35)	32	24
19	45	41	38	19	-11	34	30	14	30	34	19	-16	18	20	26	24	42	28	41	36	25
20	39	45	21	2	-6	34	34	34	18	32	20	-18	18	26	34	32	45	27	43	34	30
21	43	40	27	18	-2	34	28	16	10	34	21	32	34	34	32	24	39	25	36	36	32
22	45	41	22	4	-11	30	24	8	10	32	22	14	26	40	40	18	37	30	32	32	(30)
23	50	37	26	19	7	38	32	-2	8	20	23	10	40	36	30	30	37	36	30	25	27
24	50	43	29	5	-11	32	34	-2	8	30	24	(38)	32	40	39	14	41	34	30	25	21
25	45	36	28	17	-13	30	34	-4	-6	36	25	(32)	58	50	30	14	36	36	(34)	27	43
26	45	38	30	27	-8	36	32	0	4	32	26	-14	36	52	64	30	37	32	34	38	19
27	41	42	36	20	-9	34	28	6	-2	34	27	18	36	34	30	34	39	30	32	28	34
28	41	41	28	16	-11	30	28	0	-6	30	28	(2)	38	(42)	30	34	41	28	27	36	34
29	39	34	29	10	-6	34	22	-8	-9	36	29	(24)	28	34	35	32	43	27	37	36	30
30	41	41	31	8	-2	38	20	-6	-6	20	30	-21	38	42	34	30	32	29	28	36	30
31	32	41	(5)	6	-7	42	28	-12	-10	20	31	-24	36	43	44	34	32	50	30	34	32
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I			1										
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3	5	2		6	1			0			3										
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10	5	2			1	1	6	2			10										
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14	4	4			3	1	5	3			14										
15	4	3			3	2	6	3			15										
16	5	2			2		7	2			16										
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28	4	4			5		2	2			28										
29	5	4			5		2	1			29										
30	5	4			6		3	2			30										
31	5	5			6		3	1			31										



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BANDY, 1900																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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1								2								3								4							
1 2 3 4 5 T AV								6 7 8 9 10 T AV								11 12 13 14 15 T AV								16 17 18 19 20 T AV							
1	32	35	21	2	8	37	17	34	30	-10	2	20	76	15	1	8	36	30	32	140	28	39	45	93	9	22	158	32			
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3	32	36	19	5	9	43	17	34	14	-10	-8	34	64	13	3	-9	26	32	32	38	128	26	37	39	57	18	23	158	21		
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13	37	41	19	19	-8	110	22	32	28	28	12	34	130	26	13	-6	36	20	22	27	93	19	36	37	30	21	19	143	29		
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29															29																
30															30																
31															31																
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I																						
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28	6	6	0	5	1	4	0	4	0						28																
29															29																
30															30																
31															31																



March, 1933

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1 2 3 4 5 T						6 7 8 9 10 T						11 12 13 14 15 T						16 17 18 19 20 T						
1	39	41	19	-2	97	28	30	-10	7	18	73	1	18	32	33	34	32	149	30	34	50	9	23	126
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3	45	41	23	32	-2	105	26	22	-8	2	18	3	22	32	38	40	38	162	28	43	37	19	10	138
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20	48	45	36	28	23	180	34	24	14	-10	10	20	-2	42	32	28	32	132	29	50	61	36	36	212
21	45	43	34	30	27	179	38	32	18	18	26	21	14	42	36	32	28	152	32	40	42	34	36	184
22	41	52	30	30	25	178	34	32	30	22	34	22	16	30	40	40	40	170	34	40	37	34	39	189
23	41	51	24	30	21	183	36	32	26	24	36	23	4	30	36	30	32	132	37	40	36	27	37	177
24	43	45	35	28	21	172	34	30	32	22	34	24	-14	24	32	26	24	82	48	44	39	32	43	206
25	45	29	34	36	19	173	34	26	20	7	32	25	10	34	32	24	24	129	54	49	47	31	36	211
26	45	45	4	27	23	174	36	28	6	7	34	26	14	27	28	38	12	123	48	55	43	37	34	217
27	41	45	34	27	30	177	36	28	28	20	34	27	22	30	36	38	26	152	46	59	50	25	37	211
28	41	43	34	30	36	184	32	28	20	10	32	28	4	32	36	28	30	130	52	58	54	30	30	224
29	43	50	24	36	21	184	28	10	8	6	32	29	-8	28	32	32	118	52	63	63	26	46	259	
30	45	52	48	37	35	207	20	6	-6	-2	30	30	-2	34	28	30	32	122	55	64	54	36	39	258
31	45	45	27	37	28	192	34	16	8	7	34	31	32	40	40	32	35	187	40	48	55	46	43	232
A B C D E F G H I																								
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11	5	3		4	6			2				11							11					
12	4	3		5	6			2				12							12					
13	4	3		6	1	4		1				13							13					
14	3	2		7	1	2		0				14							14					
15	3	2		9	1	4		0				15							15					
16	3	2	2	9	5			0				16							16					
17	3	1	2	7	1	4	1	0				17							17					
18	3	2		5	4		0	0				18							18					
19	3	1		5	3			0				19							19					
20	4	1		6	3			0				20							20					
21	3	1		3	2			1				21							21					
22	3	1		2	1	2		1				22							22					
23	3	1		2	3	3		1				23							23					
24	3	2		2	3	5		0				24							24					
25	4	1		4	1	3		0				25							25					
26	4	1		5	1	3		0				26							26					
27	3	1		3	2	2		0				27							27					
28	3	1	2	4	3			0				28							28					
29	3	1		5	4			0				29							29					
30	3	0		6	4			0				30							30					
31	3	1		4	1			0				31							31					

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1 2 3 4 5					6 7 8 9 10					11 12 13 14 15					16 17 18 19 20									
1	40	45	24	14	⑦					34	36	12	4	38						32	32	45	27	52
2	42	45	27	18	④					36	34	16	20	30						39	41	36	25	32
3	40	44	26	14	⑤					38	36	31	30	41						41	52	71	16	27
4	40	38	23	14	14					34	36	30	30	34						37	54	52	(16)	23
5	39	37	26	19	3					38	34	30	34	40						41	54	54	14	27
6	41	36	27	21	5					38	34	32	16	42						39	52	(39)	0	16
7	42	43	30	26	18					34	34	30	30	42						43	46	25	0	12
8	45	48	29	33	17					34	34	36	30	46						41	52	28	21	17
9	44	43	35	28	28					32	34	34	20	32						41	39	34	27	25
10	50	41	37	15	1					30	30	24	30	34						41	41	39	23	12
11	47	45	35	18	1					36	38	14	18	36						41	43	46	14	14
12	50	38	28	28	5					32	36	14	30	36						41	39	43	10	7
13	53	40	34	24	9					34	36	8	23	38						37	36	50	3	7
14	53	40	25	11	①					38	36	8	12	34						43	36	52	8	19
15	52	44	30	17	14					36	34	6	22	28						39	41	55	21	23
16	57	37	36	34	20					32	24	8	16	30						36	41	57	28	23
17	50	44	36	23	0					36	32	10	12	34						41	43	52	23	22
18	45	45	27	12	7					38	30	-2	-8	38						43	43	39	23	19
19	47	43	33	20	5					38	30	6	18	36						41	46	36	19	4
20	52	38	35	18	6					30	22	2	14	30						41	46	32	5	14
21	48	37	28	35	10					34	26	-4	2	26						41	41	28	14	10
22	46	45	35	20	16					34	36	30	8	24						27	39	28	-2	13
23	46	54	33	7	-13					34	36	8	10	32						30	36	32	5	27
24	47	47	27	15	-15					34	34	25	14	30						(30)	34	28	9	32
25	48	39	28	19	-18					37	36	24	22	32						25	32	30	(14)	32
26	48	40	30	20	-2					38	38	16	22	36						25	41	34	14	18
27	50	37	30	10	-10					36	30	18	14	36						28	41	32	-4	19
28	48	43	24	14	-18					38	34	-8	-2	26						32	52	34	-2	24
29	49	37	28	18	-8					38	34	-10	-8	20						(31)	48	32	18	21
30	48	37	33	10	6					34	32	②	4	22						34	45	35	16	14
31	42	40	23	11	-12					32	30	(-10)	-16	22						31	45	23	3	16
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I																
1	5	3	0	3	1	0		2												1				
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4	4	3		2	1	3		1		1										4				
5	4	3		1		2		1		1										5				
6	3	3		2		4		3		3										6				
7	4	2		2		5		3		3										7				
8	4	2		1		6		2		2										8				
9	4	1		2		5		2		3										9				
10	4	3		2		5		2												10				
11	3	3		3		6		2												11				
12	4	2		2		4		3		3										12				
13	3	2		3		3		3												13				
14	4	3		3		4		2												14				
15	4	2		3	1	5		1												15				
16	4	1		4	1	3		1		1										16				
17	3	2		3	1	3														17				
18	4	3		5	1	4		2		2										18				
19	5	2		3	1	4		3												19				
20	5	2		5	1	3		3												20				
21	4	2		5	1	4		3												21				
22	4	2		3	1	4		4												22				
23	5	3		4	2	4		3		3										23				
24	4	4		3	1	5		3												24				
25	5	4		2	1	3		3												25				
26	4	3		3	2	4		3												26				
27	3	4		3	2	6		4												27				
28	3	4	0	5		6		3												28				
29	4	3	1	5	1	3		2												29				
30	4	3	2	5	1	6		3												30				
31	4	4	0	6	2	4		4												31				



	1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10		11	12	13	14	15		16	17	18	19	20	
1	42	32	25	10	(4)		42	34	(4)	-2	20		1	-14	36	30	30	24		41	43	27	10	18
2	47	43	27	14	15		38	36	(6)	0	32		2	-24	20	18	38	30		30	39	30	7	21
3	44	41	28	8	-8		36	36	-10	-8	28		3	-20	40	28	28	30		27	26	27	3	14
4	41	43	16	-11	-15		38	36	10	12	34		4	40	18	8	40	36		34	32	30	-24	3
5	39	36	19	-2	-6		36	36	12	-6	34		5	10	22	10	12	18		30	28	23	-24	15
6	44	34	19	14	-9		34	32	2	0	32		6	-12	46	40	34	26		27	36	16	20	18
7	45	32	25	27	-8		36	31	2	3	30		7	-6	40	44	38	34		25	30	9	-15	15
8	46	42	34	27	-13		46	34	34	12	34		8	-30	44	46	40	38		25	25	10	7	-15
9	44	45	34	28	-4		34	2	24	12	32		9	-26	50	48	48	36		23	18	16	10	1
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11	53	41	34	16	-11		36	38	32	34	42		11	-12	32	36	42	42		32	21	30	7	16
12	50	43	28	12	-24		40	34	34	0	28		12	-28	26	20	32	40		28	25	30	3	25
13	52	42	30	21	-18		36	32	26	2	30		13	-36	40	16	16	20		32	30	30	18	32
14	38	39	28	16	-19		36	32	20	2	36		14	-18	28	16	22	24		34	32	32	27	30
15	30	39	12	7	-11		42	40	14	18	32		15	-18	24	6	26	34		20	30	37	25	32
16	30	38	6	7	-30		42	36	26	12	30		16	-26	32	8	14	32		28	30	34	(14)	30
17	31	34	12	0	(46)		38	36	16	22	32		17	(54)	40	24	14	34		30	36	28	10	32
18	30	32	16	14	-13		28	36	28	20	34		18	-35	28	20	36	8		(32)	25	23	10	16
19	32	32	16	14	-6		26	36	-4	18	34		19	-14	30	6	26	8		32	23	18	16	9
20	40	36	27	12	-13		32	32	0	12	30		20	0	44	24	22	10		36	14	25	30	25
21	35	45	10	5	(30)		30	28	-10	4	28		21	-10	48	32	28	16		34	16	26	14	23
22	34	33	16	14	1		30	30	-12	14	26		22	-28	24	38	32	28		36	27	27	25	19
23	34	34	19	10	0		28	32	-6	18	26		23	-40	22	20	32	32		42	32	28	(30)	17
24	38	34	27	7	7		36	32	-6	10	24		24	-56	4	12	38	30		38	34	32	28	36
25	40	33	25	16	1		36	34	-10	-2	22		25	-20	12	-2	26	36		(30)	39	36	16	19
26	33	32	20	6	(0)		34	32	-28	-2	26		26	-24	26	18	24	22		23	34	39	38	36
27	35	(40)	23	16	-2		30	24	-16	4	18		27	-32	1	4	28	28		27	32	34	34	32
28	35	33	21	10	0		8	22	-6	-16	36		28	-14	14	0	12	26		23	30	34	26	31
29	35	44	19	10	3		22	(18)	-6	18	36		29	-38	30	24	32	10		25	25	32	27	26
30	36	41	19	10	3		30	20	-16	-16	36		30	-34	10	-2	26	30		30	25	30	28	24
31	38	39	21	12	10		28	26	-6	-14	36		31	-16	24	-2	0	18		23	28	32	21	27

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I															
1	5	4	0	4	4	4		3	1															
2	4	4		4	1	5		3																
3	4	4		5	2	4		5	1															
4	4	5		3	6	6	1	5	2															
5	4	5		4	1	6		7	1															
6	5	4		4	1	5		7	2															
7	4	4		4	1	2		7	2															
8	3	3		2	1	3		6	3															
9	3	3		3	1	2		6																
10	3	3		4	1	1		5																
11	5	2	0	1	1	3		4																
12	5	4	1	2	2	5	1	4																
13	5	3	0	3	1	6		3																
14	5	4		3	2	6		2																
15	6	5		3	2	6		2																
16	6	6		3	1	7		3																
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18	4	5		3	1	6		4																
19	4	5		4	1	6		4																
20	4	4		4	2	4		3																
21	4	6		5	2	4		4																
22	5	4		5	3	5		3																
23	5	5		5	4	6		2																
24	5	4		5	2	7		2																
25	5	4		5	1	6		3																
26	5	5		6	1	6		2																
27	5	4		7	2	7		2																
28	4	4		7	1	7		3																
29	4	4		6	1	6	1	3																
30	4	4	0	6	0	7		3																
31	5	4	1	6	0	7		5																

Station 1 is estimated.

February, 1935

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February, 1950

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
1	42	34	21	(23)	14	24	22	-4	0	36	1	30	20	10	14	18	27	34	(35)	16	30
2	45	40	27	(12)	9	32	24	12	10	36	2	28	24	22	20	20	37	37	32	5	27
3	47	34	30	(20)	5	36	24	16	24	30	3	4	34	34	36	32	(32)	34	41	25	32
4	44	24	25	(15)	4	36	36	26	22	40	4	20	21	31	42	36	28	41	34	19	28
5	44	39	14	0	-6	32	24	12	12	38	5	28	28	8	28	38	23	(24)	36	22	34
6	34	30	16	0	(10)	30	22	14	6	38	6	16	16	2	14	10	25	34	32	21	25
7	34	31	15	2	(18)	22	16	10	-12	34	7	8	14	16	16	4	27	24	27	21	30
8	40	36	28	25	7	38	12	-12	24	38	8	14	36	28	26	20	37	23	27	19	28
9	45	43	27	28	(2)	36	10	-18	-4	34	9	13	28	(30)	32	26	27	18	25	14	32
10	38	41	20	9	6	26	10	-16	22	36	10	16	28	24	34	(32)	27	14	32	28	34
11	37	45	19	10	0	24	10	-18	-13	34	11	32	30	26	32	28	28	23	21	18	(25)
12	40	34	21	12	16	34	24	-2	2	24	12	21	30	(12)	20	28	34	34	19	14	22
13	38	39	20	30	19	32	30	-6	6	36	13	16	28	24	16	10	36	37	18	(18)	36
14	44	36	32	22	(12)	28	28	-2	6	26	14	20	(40)	26	(18)	6	36	45	16	25	10
15	47	43	27	19	(10)	26	22	-6	11	30	15	16	52	32	32	36	32	46	28	45	22
16	40	46	30	14	12	24	26	-4	6	22	16	-12	(40)	(32)	34	32	28	45	34	(30)	34
17	41	39	24	21	(8)	26	24	20	0	28	17	-18	28	32	22	22	25	(34)	43	25	(38)
18	44	39	22	20	10	30	28	8	12	36	18	-20	30	26	28	26	30	46	43	23	34
19	50	42	35	22	(12)	32	24	16	18	28	19	-10	(32)	(30)	32	22	46	54	43	18	28
20	46	37	27	28	18	32	32	24	10	24	20	-16	32	28	22	30	39	54	43	26	32
21	52	47	41	25	(12)	32	24	26	22	28	21	30	22	20	30	4	43	54	45	36	30
22	44	47	27	22	14	36	26	25	20	34	22	-22	20	22	28	20	42	52	45	34	34
23	45	36	29	34	21	32	20	20	12	34	23	16	30	20	14	10	41	45	41	34	30
24	50	42	34	35	11	26	20	22	-4	34	24	-4	26	(22)	(32)	18	36	41	55	36	37
25	49	46	31	31	28	32	30	12	0	38	25	34	48	(38)	(48)	36	34	45	47	32	39
26	52	45	30	37	20	34	32	28	22	32	26	25	22	(38)	(48)	26	39	37	52	32	43
27	51	47	31	30	(18)	34	32	22	24	32	27	26	10	14	34	16	34	39	55	34	34
28	53	50	33	26	19	28	32	24	14	34	28	-8	20	(2)	16	18	32	43	50	39	(24)
29											29										
30											30										
31											31										

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	3	3		5		5	0	3	
2	4	3		4	1	4		3	
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4	4	3		2	1	4		2	
5	4	5		4	1	5		2	
6	4	6		4	2	7		3	
7	4	6		6		6		3	
8	4	3		6		3		3	
9	5	3	1	7	1	3		4	
10	5	4	1	7	1	3		3	
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17	3	3		4		5		2	1
18	3	3		4		5		1	
19	3	2		4	1	4		1	
20	3	2		4	2	5		1	
21	3	1		3	1	6		0	
22	3	2		3	2	6		0	
23	3	2		4	1	5		1	
24	2	1		4	1	4		0	
25	3	1		4	2	4		1	
26	4	1		2	3	4		0	
27	4	1		4	3	6		1	
28	3	1		3	2	6		0	
29									
30									
31									

Station 1 is estimated.



March, 1935

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1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10		11	12	13	14	15		16	17	18	19	20		
1	47	43	33	31	20	34	32	10	22	28	1	0	36	20	18	23	34	45	55	37	39			
2	50	46	39	29	22	32	32	19	0	26	2	-2	46	36	32	23	25	39	54	37	36			
3	48	41	32	33	20	34	34	14	16	22	3	-14	34	40	36	20	27	37	48	19	33			
4	48	39	32	25	18	36	34	10	30	28	4	6	42	34	22	24	28	30	36	21	32			
5	45	36	30	25	24	38	34	6	24	26	5	-4	38	38	20	14	28	28	27	19	32			
6	52	40	30	28	20	34	32	12	19	28	6	-16	52	46	22	18	30	32	29	21	24			
7	52	39	34	34	20	34	34	30	18	30	7	-20	28	26	20	22	32	27	32	21	27			
8	56	45	37	38	6	40	34	22	26	30	8	-16	22	20	16	14	36	19	34	21	16			
9	62	55	36	37	14	34	34	39	16	36	9	-20	24	18	16	14	43	27	27	27	25			
10	57	46	32	22	9	30	30	20	12	30	10	22	42	32	33	8	43	32	28	32	32			
11	50	37	35	38	25	28	34	4	24	34	11	16	42	44	33	12	36	36	39	34	34			
12	58	41	39	30	10	30	30	30	24	36	12	22	32	34	32	24	46	45	40	36	34			
13	48	45	33	28	12	36	34	30	28	30	13	-16	26	32	34	32	45	46	38	30	34			
14	53	42	33	33	21	34	34	24	24	38	14	-21	34	24	34	30	45	46	42	10	32			
15	58	46	33	31	22	36	34	30	28	34	15	16	38	28	22	14	46	48	32	23	23			
16	51	51	41	32	18	46	32	30	28	36	16	22	62	40	30	6	41	50	32	34	28			
17	57	48	40	33	13	34	32	30	30	42	17	-4	44	46	36	32	37	55	38	32	34			
18	57	45	40	40	20	34	34	24	4	37	18	-4	25	24	34	33	37	48	44	34	34			
19	49	54	28	25	12	38	36	30	16	38	19	30	46	28	28	14	34	56	48	34	36			
20	41	48	28	24	14	40	34	30	28	14	20	8	48	42	34	28	34	60	43	21	25			
21	42	38	30	27	19	44	38	32	24	34	21	8	52	40	30	28	34	63	57	23	30			
22	47	35	33	14		38	36	38	26	46	22	12	48	43	36	30	29	64	58	25	39			
23	49	45	38	39	22	34	30	4	-8	28	23	16	56	38	32	34	43	51	59	52	37			
24	52	40	37	34	21	28	30	-12	-12	26	24	5	38	40	34	30	32	47	68	39	39			
25	54	41	40	31	19	38	33	-18	-14	25	25	-8	40	30	32	32	36	52	48	32	45			
26	55	41	37	32	15	36	39	6	4	24	26	0	32	28	30	24	50	59	53	30	46			
27	50	40	36	36	21	36	28	16	16	32	27	-8	36	30	30	22	36	60	61	36	45			
28	49	40	34	36	23	38	32	20	24	32	28	30	44	38	38	26	37	53	48	28	43			
29	45	43	21	29	29	42	34	30	20	36	29	14	42	36	34	32	30	36	48	34	41			
30	46	44	37	36	34	34	34	34	28	32	30	14	44	40	34	32	27	32	36	32	41			
31	44	41	34	43	29	36	34	32	30	30	31	4	40	33	32	28	37	37	36	36	46			

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I															
1	3	1		3	1	5		0	1															
2	3	1		4	2	3		1																
3	4	1		4	2	4		2																
4	4	2		3		3		3																
5	4	2		3	1	4		3																
6	4	2		3	1	4		3																
7	3	1		3	3	5		3																
8	4	1		2		6		3																
9	5	0		2		6		2																
10	5	2		4	1	3		2																
11	5	1		3	2	3		1																
12	4	1		2	1	4		0																
13	4	2		2	1	4		1																
14	3	1		2	3	4		1																
15	3	1		2		4		1																
16	2	1		2	1	2		1																
17	4	1		2		2		1																
18	4	1		3		4		2																
19	4	2		2		3		0																
20	3	2		2	1	2		1																
21	3	2		2	1	2		0																
22	3	2		1		2		0																
23	4	1	1	5	2	1		0																
24	4	1		6		3		0																
25	4	1		6		3		0																
26	5	1	2	4		4		0																
27	5	1		3		4		0																
28	4	1		3		2		0																
29	4	1		2		2		1																
30	4	0		2		2		2																
31	4	1		2		3		1																

Station 1 is estimated.

## APPENDIX C

### CONTINGENCY TABLES

#### FOR THE POLAR OUTBREAK STUDIES

All the diagonal groups tested are indicated in the tables with values of the normal deviate given along the diagonal line only in cases of significance.



TWO VARIABLE TABLE  
D after B

147

B \ D	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ	B \ D	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ
3 days											18 days										
0,1			1	1						3	0,1				2		1				3
2	1	7	8	4		1				25	2			3	4	10		2	1	1	25
3	6	10	9		9	4	2			54	3			6	13		9	6	8	1	54
4	5	13	21	18	18	9	8			92	4	4	13	10	18	15	13	12	7		92
5	5	22	10	18	9	8	6	3		81	5	4	20	9	18	14	7	7	2		81
6	8	9	6	10	6	2	6			42	6		9	5	7	6		3	1		42
7		2	1		2	1				6	7			1	2	1	1				6
8,9			1							1	8,9				1						1
Σ	20	64	57	65	48	25	22	3		304	Σ	12	51	44	67	50	36	32	12		304
6 days											21 days										
0,1			1	2						3	0,1				2		12,9				3
2	3		10	4	4					25	2			1	7		5	3			25
3	2	7		13	12	4	5			54	3			3	7		11	6	9		54
4	5	20	14	24	12	11	5	1		92	4	1	15	15	18	14	12	12	2		92
5	6	16	12	21	11	4	10	1		81	5	8	20	5	9	11	11	11	6		81
6	2	9	4	5	8	6	7	1		42	6	2	9	6	9	7	5	3	1		42
7			1	1	3	1				6	7			2	2			1			6
8,9					1					1	8,9				1						1
Σ	18	57	54	68	51	26	27	3		304	Σ	11	48	37	65	55	39	39	10		304
9 days											24 days										
0,1			1			1				3	0,1				1	1	1				3
2	1	4	10	4	5	1				25	2	1	4	3	6	4	3	3	1		25
3	2	10	13	14	5	4	5	1		54	3	3	9	9	15	8	6	4			54
4	3	17	13	31	12	7	6	3		92	4	3	14	11	17	14	15	10	2		92
5	7	12	13	11	10	13	8	1		81	5	3	20	10	8	11	8	15	6		81
6	1	9	6	6	10	6	4			42	6	2	7	5	9	5	7	6	1		42
7		2	1	1	1	1				6	7			1	3	2					6
8,9	1									1	8,9				1						1
Σ	16	55	56	67	50	32	23	5		304	Σ	12	54	47	59	45	39	38	10		304
12 days											27 days										
0,1						2				3	0,1				1	1					3
2		3	6	6	9	1				25	2	1	3	8	1	3	3	4			25
3	1	8	12	8	11	2	3	1		54	3	1	8	7	19	11	4	4	2		54
4	4	17	14	22	11	8	11	2		92	4	3	18	13	20	11	12	12	3		92
5	3	17	14	15	10	15	5	2		81	5	4	13	11	11	13	13	13	3		81
6	8	7	3	9	5	4	0	3		42	6	3	10	7	8	3	3	4	4		42
7		1	1		2	2				6	7			3	1	1					6
8,9				1						1	8,9				1						1
Σ	13	54	53	69	50	32	25	8		304	Σ	12	53	50	59	43	37	37	13		304
15 days											30 days										
0,1			1							3	0,1						1	1			3
2	1	3	5	8	5	2	1			25	2	2	4	5	6	2			1		25
3	1	7	9	11	10	4	6			54	3	4	7	11	13	5	8	5	1		54
4	3	18	11	16	20	8	11	5		92	4	2	24	14	16	10	9	12	5		92
5	3	14	12	18	11	8	7	3		81	5	4	12	9	14	13	18	10	1		81
6	4	5	11	4	7	5	5	1		42	6		5	8	7	10	3	5	7		42
7	1			2	2	1				6	7		2	2		1					6
8,9										1	8,9						1				1
Σ	13	53	49	65	53	31	31	9		304	Σ	12	55	46	56	41	40	38	16		304

## TWO VARIABLE TABLE

F after D

148

D	F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ	D	F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ
3 days												18 days											
0,1			2	2	4	6	8				22	0,1			4	3	10	3	2				22
2			4	12	11	14	4				64	2			4	17	14	15	12	1			64
3		2	7	23	13	6	8	2			61	3		1	9	14	19	15	5	3			61
4		6	8	16	14	11	7				62	4		1	4	18	16	9	9	5			62
5			9	7	14	8	3	3			44	5			4	19	10	5	5	1			44
6			3	6	5	7	3	3			27	6			2	5	6	6	6				27
7			1	3	5	6	3	1	2		21	7			4	5	5	3	2	2			21
8,9					1	1	1				3	8,9			1			1	1				3
Σ		12	34	71	70	57	44	11			304	Σ		2	4	31	81	75	59	42	12		304
6 days												21 days											
0,1			1	2	4	5	4	1			22	0,1			3	10	3	6					22
2			8	14	12	11	8	3			64	2			5	9	26	12	11	1			64
3		3	5	15	18	11	8	1			61	3		1	5	16	17	10	9	3			61
4			8	18	15	11	9	1			62	4		1	3	18	15	11	11	3			62
5			2	7	8	9	6	7	5		44	5		1	4	11	13	7	6	2			44
6			2	3	7	6	7	1	1		27	6			8	10	2	5	3	2			27
7			1	2	8	5	3	2			21	7			1	3	4	6	6	1			21
8,9				1	1	1					3	8,9			1	1	1						3
Σ		10	35	73	70	70	44	12			304	Σ		2	4	29	79	83	57	41	11		304
9 days												24 days											
0,1			3	4	3	6	4	2			22	0,1			1	4	2	10	4	1			22
2			13	10	16	11	10	2			64	2			3	18	14	17	12				64
3			5	15	15	11	13	2			61	3		1	3	20	15	8	10	4			61
4		3	6	18	18	7	7	2			62	4			4	20	11	12	11	4			62
5			1	6	10	5	13	6	3		44	5		1	2	12	13	9	5	2			44
6			1	2	6	7	8	2	1		27	6			1	6	4	10	3	2	1		27
7				8	6	4	3				21	7				4	5	5	5	2			21
8,9				1	1	1					3	8,9				1	1	1					3
Σ		7	36	73	70	60	46	12			304	Σ		2	4	26	82	79	59	43	11		304
12 days												27 days											
0,1			1	3	4	3	6	5			22	0,1			1	4	7	2	4	4			22
2			8	15	16	13	6	3			64	2			4	12	21	18	7	2			64
3			9	15	16	10	7	4			61	3		1	4	17	11	10	9	1			61
4			5	16	15	11	13	2			62	4		1	3	22	15	11	7	3			62
5			2	4	7	13	9	5	2		44	5			4	9	11	9	7	4			44
6			1	3	6	8	7	2	1		27	6			2	6	7	4	7	1			27
7				8	3	3	6				21	7			2	5	7	4	3				21
8,9					1	1	1				3	8,9				2		1					3
Σ		7	32	73	75	60	45	12			304	Σ		2	3	25	80	81	60	44	11		304
15 days												30 days											
0,1			2	4	5	7	3	1			22	0,1			4	6	2	6	4				22
2			3	8	14	16	9	12	2		64	2			6	16	13	18	7	4			64
3				5	18	15	12	9	4		61	3		2	2	14	25	9	10	1			61
4				7	15	7	18	11	4		62	4			5	21	16	15	3	2			62
5				3	9	8	11	12	1		44	5		1	3	7	15	5	11	2			44
6				2	9	5	4	6	1		27	6			1	10	8	3	3	2			27
7				1	2	5	7	4	1	1	21	7			2	2	9	4	4				21
8,9					1	1		1			3	8,9			1	1		1					3
Σ		6	31	76	66	61	51	13			304	Σ		2	3	24	77	86	61	42	11		304



TWO VARIABLE TABLE  
H after F

149

F \ H	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Σ	F \ H	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Σ
3 days												18 days											
0,1	6	5	3	2	1						17	0,1	2	3	8	2	1						17
2	9	15	10	4	3	1					42	2		5	21	9	3	1	2	1			42
3	3	13	26	16	4	3	3	1			69	3	6	12	14	19	12	3	2	1			69
4	2	15	17	10	7	7	4				68	4	4	7	19	21	10	4	2	1			68
5	2	11	17	10	8	3	1	2			54	5	4	6	18	9	6	10	1				54
6	1	7	17	6	6	4	1	1			43	6	1	12	14	9	2	3	1				43
7		3	5	3							11	7	2	4	1	2		2					11
8,9												8,9											
Σ	23	69	95	57	29	18	9	4			304	Σ	19	49	95	71	34	23	9	4			304
6 days												21 days											
0,1	2	5	7	3							17	0,1	1	4	4	5	3						17
2	4	14	15	8	1						42	2		1	22	9	6	2	1	1			42
3	2	14	20	16	9	6	2				69	3	4	14	16	17	10	4	3	1			69
4	3	14	21	12	7	9	4	3			68	4	2	11	17	22	5	11					68
5	4	10	14	11	6	7	2				54	5	5	8	16	10	7	5	2	1			54
6	2	8	12	9	8	2	1	1			43	6	3	13	15	6	2	1	3				43
7		3	7	1							11	7	4	1	4		1						11
8,9												8,9											
Σ	17	68	96	60	31	19	9	4			304	Σ	19	52	94	69	34	23	9	4			304
9 days												24 days											
0,1	7	8	2								17	0,1	5	3	5	2							17
2	2	13	13	12	2						42	2	1	5	14	11	7	1	3				42
3	3	12	27	13	6	7	1				69	3	2	12	24	17	7	5	2				69
4	4	8	19	11	11	3	3	2			68	4	3	11	21	16	8	7	2				68
5	6	6	17	9	8	5	1	2			54	5	2	12	15	11	6	5	1	2			54
6	1	13	9	5	4	7	4				43	6	3	7	15	9	3	5		1			43
7	2	5	3								11	7	6	1	1	1				1	1		11
8,9												8,9											
Σ	17	61	98	62	31	22	9	4			304	Σ	19	53	93	70	33	23	9	4			304
12 days												27 days											
0,1	8	7	1	1							17	0,1	6	5	3					1			17
2	3	9	17	8	3	2					42	2	7	9	15	7	3	1					42
3	8	9	21	14	11	4	1	1			69	3	2	12	24	13	4	9	1	1			69
4	2	8	23	17	7	7	4				68	4	3	11	17	20	10	3					68
5	2	9	14	12	8	3	4	2			54	5	7	10	13	8	5	7	3	1			54
6	3	7	12	9	4	7		1			43	6	4	7	14	8	5	2	3				43
7	1	2	3	5							11	7	5		3		1			1	1		11
8,9												8,9											
Σ	19	52	97	66	34	23	9	4			304	Σ	23	56	88	67	32	24	10	4			304
15 days												30 days											
0,1	8	4	1	2							17	0,1	6	4	3	2	1						17
2	1	4	11	5	2						42	2	6	10	15	7	3	1					42
3	4	14	19	16	9	4	3				69	3	3	10	21	12	15	6	2				69
4	4	10	18	14	12	6	4				68	4	4	3	25	15	8	7	4	2			68
5	5	6	13	19	6	7	1	2			54	5	5	6	16	10	5	8	4				54
6	2	7	14	12	2	2	3	1			43	6	7	10	12	2	6	3	1	2			43
7	2	1	4	3							11	7	5	2	1		1						11
8,9												8,9											
Σ	20	50	91	71	36	22	11	3			304	Σ	25	43	84	57	44	30	12	4			304

## THREE VARIABLE TABLE, D after B and F.

D=1

150

B \ F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ	B \ F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ
3 days											18 days										
0,1										1	0,1										1
2			1							2	2			1							4
3			1		1					3	3			1	1	1	1				4
4					1	2				4	4		1	1			2				4
5					2	1	1			3	5		1	1			1				4
6					3					3	6			2	1		1				4
7											7										
8,9											8,9										
Σ			2	5	3	3				13	Σ		1	4	3	1	4				13
6 days											21 days										
0,1		1								1	0,1					1					1
2											2				1						1
3											3										
4			1		1	1				3	4			1							1
5			3	2		1				6	5		1	2	1	2	1	1			8
6				3						3	6			1			1				2
7											7										
8,9											8,9										
Σ		1	4	5	1	2				11	Σ		1	4	2	3	2	1			13
9 days											24 days										
0,1											0,1				1						1
2				1						1	2				1						1
3											3		1		1			1			3
4		1			1	1				3	4		1		1	1					3
5		1	2	1	3					7	5		1	1	1						3
6					1					1	6		1	1							2
7											7										
8,9			1							1	8,9										
Σ		2	3	2	5	1				13	Σ		4	2	4	2			1		13
12 days											27 days										
0,1											0,1					2					2
2			1							1	2										1
3						1				1	3				1						3
4			1		1	1				3	4			3							3
5		1			1	1				3	5			1		1	1	1			4
6					5					5	6			1			2				3
7											7										
8,9											8,9										
Σ		1	2	6	2	2				13	Σ			5	1	3	3	1			13
15 days											30 days										
0,1					1					1	0,1					1	2				3
2											2										4
3					1					1	3		1	1		1		1			2
4		1			1	1				3	4				2						4
5					1	1	1			4	5	1		1		1	1				4
6			1	1	1	1				1	6										
7				1						1	7										
8,9											8,9										
Σ		1	1	4	4	3				13	Σ		1	1	2	3	4	1	1		13



## THREE VARIABLE TABLE, D after B and F.

D=2

151

B \ F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ	B \ F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ
3 days											18 days										
0,1	1	4	5	5	1					16	0,1			2	5	1	1				9
2			2	3	2					7	2		1	1	3	1	1				7
3		1		2	1					4	3			2	2	2					6
4			3	2	4	1				10	4		3	4	3	2					12
5		1	4	3	7	5	1			21	5	1	3	6	5	6	5				26
6		2	1	1	2	3				9	6		2	1	3	1	2				9
7					1	1				2	7										
8,9											8,9										
Σ	1	8	15	16	17	11	1			69	Σ	1	9	16	21	13	9				69
6 days											21 days										
0,1	1	2	4	5	1	2				15	0,1				3	1	5				9
2			1	3	3					7	2			1	1	2	1				5
3			1		1		1			3	3		2	1	3	1					7
4			4	6	4	3				17	4	2	3	3	5	2	1				16
5		4	1	4	4	2	1			16	5	3	5	6		6	3				23
6		2	1	5		2				10	6		2	4	3						9
7			1							1	7										
8,9											8,9										
Σ	1	8	13	23	13	9	2			69	Σ	5	12	15	15	12	10				69
9 days											24 days										
0,1	1		1	2	1	3				8	0,1				3	1	1				5
2		4	3	3	1					11	2			1	3	4					8
3		1	2	2	3	2	1			11	3			5	4	4					13
4		2	5	4	4	1				16	4	1	6	4	3						19
5		1	3	2	2	3	1			12	5	2	3	6	3	3	2	1			20
6		2	1	6						9	6		1		3	1	3				9
7			1	1						2	7										
8,9											8,9										
Σ	1	10	16	20	11	9	2			69	Σ	3	10	16	20	13	6	1			69
12 days											27 days										
0,1		2	1	4	2	3				12	0,1			2	1		1				4
2		2	2	1	2					7	2			1	1	3	1				6
3				3	2	2	1			8	3		1	3	3	3	1	1			12
4		3	5	3	2	2				15	4	1	8	4	3	3	2	1			22
5	1	4	2	2	6	3	1			19	5	1	5	4	1	1	1				19
6		2		3	2					7	6		2	1	5	2	1				11
7				1						1	7										
8,9											8,9										
Σ	1	13	10	17	16	10	2			69	Σ	3	16	15	19	12	7	2			69
15 days											30 days										
0,1		1	1	4	2	3				11	0,1				2	2					4
2		1	2	3	1	1				8	2			1	1	1	1	2			6
3			1	3			1			5	3		1	1	6	4					12
4		3	7	3	4	2				19	4	1	9	7	2	5	1	1			26
5	1	2	4	5	7	2				21	5	1	4	2	1	1	2	1			12
6		2		3						5	6		1		1		2	1			5
7											7			2		1					3
8,9											8,9			1							1
Σ	1	9	15	21	14	8	1			69	Σ	2	15	19	11	14	8	5			69

## THREE VARIABLE TABLE., D after B and F.

D=3

152

B \ F	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ	B \ F	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ
3 days										18 days									
0,1	1	4	5	4	1	1			16	0,1						3			3
2			3	3	1				7	2		1	3	2	3				9
3	1	1		1	3	1	1		8	3		3	7	4	2	1			17
4			4	2	1	1	1		9	4		2	6	2	1	3			19
5			3	3	2	2	1		11	5			4	2	2	1	1		10
6				5		1			6	6			1	3			1		5
7			1						1	7				1					1
8,9			1						1	8,9									
Σ	2	5	17	18	8	6	3		59	Σ		6	21	14	8	8	2		59
6 days										21 days									
0,1	2	3	2	2	1	2			12	0,1			1	1	1				3
2		2	3	2	2	1			10	2				4	4				8
3	1	2	4	3					10	3		1	2	5	3	1	1		13
4		2	3	1	3		1		10	4		2	5	1	2	4	1		15
5			2	1	5	3			11	5			4	3	3	1			11
6				3	2				5	6		1	1	3	1	1			7
7			1						1	7			1						1
8,9										8,9			1						1
Σ	3	9	15	12	13	6	1		59	Σ		4	15	17	14	7	2		59
9 days										24 days									
0,1	1	1	2	5		1			10	0,1			2	1					3
2			2	2	4				8	2			3	3	1	1			8
3		2	1	2		1			6	3	1	2	4	3		1			11
4		2	6	1	2	1			12	4	1	2	5	2	4	3	1		18
5		3	2	1	4	5			15	5		1	4	2	5				12
6			1	5		1			7	6			3	2					5
7			1						1	7				1					1
8,9										8,9			1						1
Σ	1	8	15	16	10	9			59	Σ	2	5	22	19	10	5	1		59
12 days										27 days									
0,1		1	2	3		2			8	0,1					1	1			2
2			1	2	3	1			7	2			5	4		1			10
3				7	1	1			9	3			1	4	2	1			8
4		1	6	4	3	1			15	4		3	5	5	2	1			16
5		1	5	3	2	5			16	5			3	3	3	3	1		13
6		1		1		1			3	6				5	1	1	1		8
7				1					1	7						1	1		2
8,9										8,9									
Σ		4	21	15	9	10			59	Σ		3	14	21	10	9	2		59
15 days										30 days									
0,1				4					4	0,1			1	2					3
2			3	2	3				8	2	1		2	1	2				6
3		2	1	1	4	2			10	3		1	4	7	1	2			15
4		1	4	5	1	1			12	4		2	4	6	3	1	1		17
5		2	4	4	1	2	1		14	5		1	2	3	4	2			12
6		1	2	5	1	1	1		11	6		1	1	1	1	1			5
7										7						1			1
8,9										8,9									
Σ		6	14	21	10	6	2		59	Σ	1	5	14	20	11	7	1		59



## THREE VARIABLE TABLE, D after B and F.

D=4.

153

B \ F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ	B \ F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ
3 days											18 days										
0,1	2	3	4	1	1	3				14	0,1					1	1				2
2			3		1	1				5	2			3	3	2					8
3		1	4	2	2	2				11	3		2	2	6	1			1		12
4		3	3	4	2			1		13	4	1	2	5	4	2			2		16
5		2	4	3	2	2				13	5	1	2	4	3	4	4				18
6			1	6	1	1	1			10	6			2	3			1	1		7
7											7			1	1						2
8,9											8,9			1							1
Σ	2	9	19	16	9	9	2			66	Σ	2	6	18	20	10	6	4			66
6 days											21 days										
0,1	1	2	3	2		1				9	0,1			1							1
2		2	4	2	1					9	2			5	2	1					8
3		1		3	2	2				8	3		1	4	5	1	2				13
4		3	3	3	3	2	3			17	4		6	4	2	4	1	3			20
5			6	3	4	3	1			17	5			6	1	1	4				12
6			1			2				3	6				7			2			9
7					1	1				2	7			1	2						3
8,9			1							1	8,9										
Σ	1	8	18	13	11	11	4			66	Σ		7	21	19	7	7	5			66
9 days											24 days										
0,1		3	3	1	2	1				10	0,1			1		1					2
2			3	1	1	1				6	2	1		2	1		1				5
3	1	1	4	4	2					12	3		3	2	8	2	2				17
4		1	5	4	5	2	3			20	4		2	5	4	2	2	4			19
5			5	2	2	2				11	5		1	3	1	2	4				11
6				5	1					6	6		2	1	4			1		1	9
7					1					1	7			1		1	1				3
8,9											8,9										
Σ	1	5	20	17	14	6	3			66	Σ	1	8	15	18	8	11	4	1		66
12 days											27 days										
0,1			2	2						4	0,1					1	1				2
2		1	3	3	2					9	2			1							1
3		4	4	3	3	1				15	3	1	4	4	7	2	2				20
4		3	5	1	4	2	1			16	4	1	3	3	4	4	1	4			20
5			3	5	2	1				11	5	1	1	5	4	1	2				14
6			3	5		1	1			10	6			3	4		1				8
7											7			1							1
8,9			1							1	8,9										
Σ		8	21	19	11	5	2			66	Σ	3	8	17	19	8	7	4			66
15 days											30 days										
0,1			1							1	0,1				1		1				1
2		2	3	2	3					10	2			3	1	1	1				6
3		2	5	7	1					15	3	1	3	4	1	2	3				14
4			7	2	4	2				15	4		5	5	2	4	3	2	1		22
5	3		7	1	4	3				18	5		1	5	2	2	5				15
6			1	3	1					5	6			1	6						7
7			2							2	7				1						1
8,9											8,9										
Σ	3	4	26	15	17	5				66	Σ	1	9	18	14	9	12	2	1		66

THREE VARIABLE TABLE, D after B and F.

D=5

154

B \ F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ	B \ F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ
3 days											18 days										
0,1			3	5	2					10	0,1				1						1
2			2	3	2	2				9	2			1	1	1	1				4
3			1	2	2	1				6	3				3	4	1	1			9
4				3	2	3	3			11	4			2	5	2		5	2		16
5				5	4		3			12	5	1	2	8	3	1	2	1			18
6				2	4						6				1	3	1	2			7
7				1	1						7				1						1
8,9											8,9										
Σ			6	21	17	6	6			56	Σ			1	5	20	13	4	10	3	56
6 days											21 days										
0,1			4	4						8	0,1				1						1
2			1	4	1	1		1		8	2			1	7						8
3			1	3	2	1	2			9	3				2	1					3
4			2	1	1	2	1			7	4			1	8	7	4	3	1		29
5				3	3	1	6			13	5				4	4	3	2			13
6			1		3	2	1	2		9	6			1		4	1	1			7
7				1	1					2	7										
8,9											8,9										
Σ			9	16	11	7	10	3		56	Σ				3	22	16	8	6	1	56
9 days											24 days										
0,1			2	3	2					7	0,1							1			1
2			1	5	1	1				8	2	1	1	2	1				1		6
3				2	3	1	1			7	3			3	1	1	1				6
4			2	2	2	2	2			10	4			3	7	3	4	3			20
5	1	1	3	2	1	3	1			12	5	1			5	5	2	3			16
6			1	1	4		3	2		11	6				1	3	1				5
7					1					1	7				1	1					2
8,9											8,9										
Σ			1	7	16	15	5	9	3	56	Σ			2	4	19	19	8	8	1	56
12 days											27 days										
0,1				2	1					3	0,1				1	1					2
2			1	7	3					11	2	1	1	1			1		1		5
3	1	2	1	5	1	1				11	3			2	5	2	1				10
4			2	4	3	1	1			11	4			4	6	1	2	3			16
5				6	2	3				11	5	1	1	6	1	3	5				17
6			1	1	4	1				7	6			1		2			1		4
7				1		1				2	7				1	1					2
8,9											8,9										
Σ			1	4	20	19	9	2	1	56	Σ			2	9	20	8	7	8	2	56
15 days											30 days										
0,1				2	1		1			4	0,1							1			1
2			1	2	2	1				6	2	1	1		1						3
3	1	1	3	3	1	1				10	3				3	2	1	1			7
4			3	6	3	2		3		17	4			2	5	1	2	3			13
5			3	6	2	1	1			13	5			1	6	4	5	3	1		20
6				2	3		1			6	6				3	5	1	2	1		12
7											7										
8,9											8,9										
Σ			1	8	21	14	5	4	3	56	Σ			1	4	17	13	9	10	2	56



## THREE VARIABLE TABLE, D after B and F.

D=6

155

B \ F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Σ	B \ F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Σ
3 days												18 days											
0,1			2	1	1						4	0,1				1		1					2
2			4	2	1						7	2				2	1				1		4
3				1	1	1					3	3			1	1				3			5
4			1	2	4	2	1	2			12	4			2	4	6	5	1				18
5			2	5	1	4	4				16	5			1	4	2	2	1				10
6				1	2	1					4	6					7						7
7					1						1	7						1					1
8,9												8,9											
Σ			9	12	11	8	5	2			47	Σ			4	12	16	9	5	1			47
6 days												21 days											
0,1				1	2	1					4	0,1					1						1
2				1	3		2				6	2				1			1				2
3				1	1	1	3				6	3	1	1	6	1	5	1					15
4	1	1	4	1			1	1			9	4			2	3	2	4	1				12
5			1	3	4	1	1				10	5				3	3		4	1			11
6			1	2	7	1	1				12	6					1	2	3				6
7												7											
8,9												8,9											
Σ			1	5	14	15	8	3	1		47	Σ			1	3	13	8	11	10	1		47
9 days												24 days											
0,1			2		1						3	0,1					1	1					2
2			2	1	2	1					6	2			2		1	1					3
3			1	2	1		1				5	3			1		3	1					5
4			2	2	2	2	1	1			10	4	1	2	4	3	4	2					16
5	1			5	6	2	1				15	5				2	2	3	5	1			13
6			1	1	2	2	1				7	6					5	3					8
7							1				1	7											
8,9												8,9											
Σ			1	8	11	14	7	5	1		47	Σ			1	3	8	10	15	9	1		47
12 days												27 days											
0,1					1	1					2	0,1					2						2
2				2	3	2					7	2	2		1		1	1					5
3					1		1				2	3			1	1		1	2				5
4			2	4	3	1	1	1			12	4			2	5	3	7	1				18
5	1	1	5	4	3	4					18	5			1	4	4	2	2				13
6				1	1	1	1				4	6				1	1	1					3
7				1			1				2	7											
8,9												8,9					1						
Σ			1	3	13	13	8	8	1		47	Σ			2	4	13	10	12	6			47
15 days												30 days											
0,1				1			1				2	0,1	1										1
2				3	2			1			6	2						1	1				2
3			2	3			1				6	3	1	3	1			2	2				9
4			3	2	2	1	3	1			12	4			1	3	4	2	1				11
5				3	4	2	3				12	5	1	2	7	2	6	2					20
6					2	1	2	1			6	6			1	2	1						4
7					1	1					2	7											
8,9				1							1	8,9											
Σ			5	13	11	5	10	3			47	Σ			3	6	12	8	12	6			47

## THREE VARIABLE TABLE, D after B and F.

D=7

156

B \ F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ	B \ F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ
3 days											18 days										
0,1										4	0,1										1
2			1	1		1		1		8	2								1		10
3				5	2		1			13	3	1	1	1		3	4				19
4			2	6	1	2	1	1		6	4	1	2	1	1	8		1			7
5	1	1	2	1	1					7	5			2	1	1	3				5
6			2	1	1	1	1	1		8,9	6				3	1	1				1
7										Σ	7										38
8,9										Σ	8,9										Σ
Σ	1	6	15	5	5	3	3			38	Σ	2	3	4	5	13	9	2			38
6 days											21 days										
0,1										10	0,1						1	1	1		3
2										14	2										4
3			2	2	3	2	1			12	3							4			14
4				7	4	2	1			2	4		3	4	3	3	1				12
5	2	1	5	1	2	1				6	5		1	1	5	3	2				9
6				1	1					7	6				3	1					1
7										8,9	7							1			Σ
8,9										Σ	8,9										Σ
Σ	2	3	15	9	6	3				38	Σ		4	5	11	8	9	1			38
9 days											24 days										
0,1										2	0,1										3
2						1		1		9	2						2	1			9
3			1	3	2	4				10	3						1	3			10
4	1	2	4		1	1	1			13	4			3	3	3	1				14
5		1	5	1	3	3				4	5		1	1	4	5	1	2			7
6			2		1	1				7	6				3		3	1			Σ
7										8,9	7										Σ
8,9										Σ	8,9										Σ
Σ	1	4	14	3	9	5	2			38	Σ	1	1	7	11	5	11	2			38
12 days											27 days										
0,1										1	0,1						1	2			4
2								1		6	2		1				1	2			4
3			2			3	1			16	3										13
4	1	3	2	2	4	2	2			9	4	2		2	4	3	2				13
5			5	1		3				6	5		1	4	2	4	2				4
6			1	2		2	1			7	6		1		3						Σ
7										8,9	7										Σ
8,9										Σ	8,9										Σ
Σ	1	5	8	5	7	8	4			38	Σ	2	4	6	9	9	8				38
15 days											30 days										
0,1										3	0,1						1	1			5
2						1	1	1		9	2			1							5
3			1	1		3	4			11	3		2	1	1						13
4	1	2	1		4	2	1			8	4		2	2	4	1	2	2			10
5			2	1	2	3				6	5		1		3	3	1	2			5
6				1	4		1			7	6					4	1				Σ
7							1			8,9	7										Σ
8,9										Σ	8,9										Σ
Σ	1	3	5	5	10	12	2			38	Σ	7	3	9	8	6	5				38



THREE VARIABLE TABLE, D after B and F.

D=8,9

157

B	F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ	B	F	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ
3 days												18 days											
0,1								1			1	0,1											
2								3			3	2						1	1				2
3								1		1	2	3						1					1
4				2							5	4			2	1	2	2					7
5	1	2	2					2			5	5			1	3		1					5
6												6						1					1
7												7											
8,9												8,9											
Σ		1	2	4	2	6	1				16	Σ			3	4	5	4					16
6 days												21 days											
0,1												0,1											
2			1			1	1				3	2						1		1			2
3					3						3	3						1					1
4			2	2			1	1			6	4			1	1		2					4
5				2			1				3	5	1	2	2	2							7
6				1							1	6					1						1
7												7						1					1
8,9												8,9											
Σ			3	8	1	3	1				16	Σ		1	3	3	3	5			1		16
9 days												24 days											
0,1												0,1											
2				1							1	2						1					1
3			1	1							2	3						1					1
4				1	4	1	1				7	4			1	2	1	2					6
5				2	3	1					6	5			2	3		2					7
6												6					1						1
7												7											
8,9												8,9											
Σ			1	5	7	2	1				16	Σ			3	5	2	6					16
12 days												27 days											
0,1												0,1											
2												2											
3				3	1						4	3					2						2
4			1	1	1	1					4	4			1	2			1				4
5				2		1	1	1			5	5				1		3	1				5
6					1	1	1				3	6					2	1	1				4
7												7					1						1
8,9												8,9											
Σ			1	6	3	3	2	1			16	Σ			1	3	3	6	3				16
15 days												30 days											
0,1												0,1											
2												2			1								1
3				1	1						2	3			1								1
4					2	4					6	4	1			2		2					5
5			1	1	1		2	1			6	5					1						1
6					1	1					2	6			2		3	1	1				7
7												7					1						1
8,9												8,9											
Σ			1	2	5	5	2	1			16	Σ			1	4	2	5	3	1			16

THREE VARIABLE TABLE, D after B and F, Marginal totals for B.  
TWO VARIABLE TABLE, D after F.

158

D \ F	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ	D \ F	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ
3 days										18 days									
0,1			2	5	3	3			13	0,1		4	3	1	4				13
2	1		15	16	17		1		69	2	1		16	21	13				69
3	2	5		18	8	6	3		59	3		6	21	14	8	2			59
4	2	9	19		9	9	2		66	4	2	6	18	20	10	6	4		66
5		6			17	6	6		56	5	1	5	20	13	4	10	3		56
6			12	11	8	5	2		47	6		4	12	16	9	5	1		47
7		6	15	5	5	3	3		38	7		3	4	5	13	9	2		38
8,9	1	2	4	2	6	1			16	8,9			3	4	5	4			16
Σ	7	45	105	90	63	44	11		364	Σ	6	37	97	94	66	51	12		364
6 days										21 days									
0,1		1	4	5	1	2			13	0,1		1	4	2	3	2			13
2	1		8	13	23	13		2	69	2	5		15	15	12				69
3	2	9		12	13	6	1		59	3		4	15	17	14	7	2		59
4	1		18	13	11	11	4		66	4		7	21	11	7	7	5		66
5		9		11	7	10	3		56	5		3	22	16	8	6	1		56
6	1		14	15	8	3	1		47	6	1	3	13	8	11	10	1		47
7	2	3	15	9	6	3			38	7		4	5	11	8	9			38
8,9		3	8	1	3	1			16	8,9	1	3	3	3	5		1		16
Σ	8	46	103	89	62	45	11		364	Σ	6	37	98	91	68	51	12		364
9 days										24 days									
0,1		2	3	2	5	1			13	0,1		4	2	4	2				13
2	1		10	16	20	11	9	2	69	2	3	10	16	20	13	6	1		69
3	1	8	15		10	9			59	3	2	5	20	14	10	5	1		59
4	1	5	20	12	14	6	3		66	4	1	8	15	10	8	11	4	1	66
5	1	7	16	15	5	1	3		56	5	2	4	19	14	8	8	1		56
6	1		11	14	7	5	1		47	6	1	3	8	10	15	9	1		47
7		4	14	3	9	5	2		38	7		1	7	11	5	11			38
8,9		1	5	7	2	1			16	8,9		3	5	2	6				16
Σ	6	45	100	94	63	45	11		364	Σ	10	38	94	93	67	50	11	1	364
12 days										27 days									
0,1		1	2	6	2	2			13	0,1			5	1	3	3	1		13
2	1		15	10	17	16	10	2	69	2	3	10	15	14	12	7	2		69
3		4	21	15	9	10			59	3		3	14	21	10	9	2		59
4		8	21	15	11	5	2		66	4	3	8	17	19	8	7	4		66
5	1	4	20	19	9	2	1		56	5	2	9	20	8	7	8	2		56
6	1		13	13	8	8	1		47	6	2	4	13	10	12	6			47
7		5	8	5	7	8	4		38	7	2	4	6	9	9	8			38
8,9		1	6	3	3	2	1		16	8,9		1	3	3	6	3			16
Σ	4	39	101	97	65	47	11		364	Σ	12	45	93	85	67	51	11		364
15 days										30 days									
0,1		1	1	4	4	8			13	0,1		1	2	3	4	1	1		13
2	1		9	15	21	14	8	1	69	2	2	15	14	11	14	8	5		69
3		6	14	21	10	6	2		59	3	1	5	14	26	11	7	1		59
4	3	4	26	15	13	5			66	4	1	9	18	14	9	12	2	1	66
5	1	8	21	14	5	4	3		56	5	1	4	17	13	9	10	2		56
6		5	13	11	5	10	3		47	6	3	6	12	8	12	6			47
7	1	3	5	5	10	12	2		38	7	1	3	9	8	6	5			38
8,9		1	2	5	5	2	1		16	8,9	1	4	2	5	3	1			16
Σ	6	87	97	96	66	50	12		364	Σ	17	47	88	82	68	50	11	1	364



THREE VARIABLE TABLE, D after B and F, Marginal totals for D.  
TWO VARIABLE TABLE, B with F

159

B \ F	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ	B \ F	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ
0,1	4	16	20	13	3	5			61	0,1			4	5	3	5			17
2		7	15	9	10	1	1		43	2		3	11	10	8	2	2		36
3	1	4	13	11	4	5	1		44	3	1	7	16	16	10	9	1		60
4		8	23	18	15	9	5		76	4	2	14	28	20	21	11	5		101
5	2	6	25	17	19	17	2		88	5	4	9	29	19	18	17	2		98
6		9	6	22	5	6			45	6		4	6	22	5	6	2		45
7			2	2	1	1			6	7			2	2	1	1			6
8,9			1						1	8,9			1						1
Σ	7	45	105	90	63	44	11		364	Σ	7	37	97	94	66	51	12		364
0,1	4	12	14	11	3	5			49	0,1			3	5	3	5			16
2		7	15	9	10	1	1		43	2		1	14	8	9	3	2		37
3	1	7	14	12	9	5	1		49	3	1	5	15	15	11	8	1		56
4	1	10	25	16	16	10	5		83	4	2	18	29	20	21	11	5		106
5	2	6	25	18	18	17	2		88	5	4	9	28	19	18	17	2		107
6		9	6	22	5	6	2		45	6		4	6	22	5	6	2		45
7			3	1	1	1			6	7			2	2	1	1			6
8,9			1						1	8,9			1						1
Σ	8	46	103	89	62	45	11		364	Σ	7	37	98	91	68	51	12		364
0,1	2	8	9	11	3	5			38	0,1			3	5	3	3			14
2		7	15	10	9	1	1		43	2	2	1	10	8	8	4	2		35
3	1	7	15	14	9	5	1		54	3	1	7	14	17	12	8	1		60
4	1	12	25	17	18	10	5		92	4	3	17	30	20	20	11	5		106
5	2	7	27	18	18	17	2		86	5	4	9	28	19	18	16	2		96
6		4	6	22	5	6	2		44	6		4	6	22	5	7	1	1	46
7			2	2	1	1			6	7			2	2	1	1			6
8,9			1						1	8,9			1						1
Σ	6	45	100	94	63	45	11		364	Σ	10	38	94	93	67	50	11	1	364
0,1		3	7	11	3	5			29	0,1			3	4	2	3			12
2		4	16	12	9	1	1		43	2	3	2	9	5	8	5	1		33
3	1	8	15	14	10	7	1		56	3	1	9	14	17	12	8	1		62
4	1	13	26	18	19	10	5		92	4	4	21	30	20	21	11	5		112
5	2	7	28	18	18	17	2		92	5	4	9	28	15	18	17	2		93
6		4	6	22	5	6	2		45	6		4	6	22	5	6	2		45
7			2	2	1	1			6	7			2	2	1	1			6
8,9			1						1	8,9			1						1
Σ	4	39	101	97	65	47	11		364	Σ	12	45	93	85	67	51	11		364
0,1		1	5	9	3	5			23	0,1	1		1	3	2	3			10
2		4	13	11	9	2	2		41	2	4	2	7	5	8	4	2		32
3	1	8	15	15	10	8	1		58	3	4	11	15	16	12	8	1		67
4	1	13	27	18	20	11	5		95	4	4	21	30	18	20	11	4	1	110
5	4	8	27	19	18	17	2		95	5	4	9	26	16	20	17	2		93
6		3	7	22	5	6	2		45	6		4	6	22	5	6	2		45
7			2	2	1	1			6	7			2	2	1	1			6
8,9			1						1	8,9			1						1
Σ	6	37	97	96	66	50	12		364	Σ	17	47	88	82	68	50	11	1	364

THREE VARIABLE TABLE, D after B and F, Marginal totals for F.  
TWO VARIABLE TABLE, D after B.

160

B \ D	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Σ	B \ D	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Σ
3 days												18 days											
0,1			16	16	14	10				1	61	0,1			9	3	2	1					17
2		1	7	7	5	9	7	4	3		43	2		1	7	9	8	4	4	1	2		36
3		2	4	8		6	3	8	2		44	3			6	17	12	9	5	10	1		60
4		3	10	9	13	11	12	13	5		76	4		4	12	14	16	16	18	14	7		101
5		4	21	11	13	12	18	6	5		88	5		4	26	10	18	18	10	7	5		98
6		5	9	6	10	6	4	7			45	6		4	9	5	7	7	7	5	1		45
7			2	1			2	1			6	7				1	2	1	1				6
8,9											1	8,9					1						1
Σ	13	69	59	66	56	47	38	16			364	Σ	13	69	59	66	56	47	38	16			364
6 days												21 days											
0,1			15	12	9	8	4				49	0,1		1	9	3	1	1					16
2			10	9	8	6		3			43	2		1	5	8	8	8	2	3	2		37
3			3	10	8	9	6	10	3		44	3			7	13	13	3	15	4	1		56
4		3	17	10	11	7	9	14	6		83	4		1	16	15	20	24	12	14	4		106
5		6	16	11	17	13	10	12	3		88	5		8	25	11	12	13	11	12	7		97
6		3	10	5	3	9	12	2	1		45	6		1	9	7	9	7	6	4	1		45
7			1	1	2	2					6	7				1	3			1			6
8,9											1	8,9					1						1
Σ	13	69	59	66	56	47	38	16			364	Σ	13	69	59	66	56	47	38	16			364
9 days												24 days											
0,1			8	10	10	7	3				38	0,1		1	5	3	2	1	2				14
2		1	11	8	6	8	6	2	1		43	2		1	8	8	5	6	3	3	1		35
3		3	11	6	12	7	5	9	2		55	3		3	13	11	11	6	5	4	1		60
4		7	16	12	20	10	10	10	7		92	4		3	14	18	19	20	16	10	6		106
5		1	12	15	11	12	15	13	6		85	5		3	20	12	11	16	13	14	7		96
6			7	7	6	11		4			44	6		2	9	5	9	5	8	1	1		46
7			2	1	1	1	1				6	7				1	3	2					6
8,9											1	8,9					1						1
Σ	13	69	59	66	56	47	38	16			364	Σ	13	69	59	66	56	47	38	16			364
12 days												27 days											
0,1			12	8	4	3	2				29	0,1			4	2	2	2	2				12
2		1	7	7	9	11	7	1			43	2		2	6	10	1	8	5	4			33
3		1	8	9	5	11	2	6	4		56	3		1	12	8	10	10	5	4	2		62
4		3	15	15	16	11	12	16	4		92	4		3	22	16	20	16	18	13	4		112
5		3	14	16	11	11	18	9	5		92	5		4	14	13	14	17	13	13	5		93
6		5	7	3	10	7	4	6	3		45	6		5	11	8	8	9	3	4	4		45
7			1	1		2	2				6	7				2	1	2					6
8,9											1	8,9											1
Σ	13	69	59	66	56	47	38	16			364	Σ	13	69	59	66	56	47	38	16			364
15 days												30 days											
0,1		1	11	4	1	4	2				23	0,1			4	3	1	1	1				10
2			8	8	10	6	6	3			41	2		3	6	6	6	3	2	5	1		32
3		1	5	10	15	10	6	9	2		58	3		4	12	15	10	7	9	5	1		67
4		3	19	12	15	17	12	11	6		95	4		2	26	17	22	13	11	13	5		109
5		3	21	14	18	13	12	8	6		95	5		4	12	12	15	20	20	10	1		94
6		4	5	11	5	6	6	6	2		45	6			5	5	7	12	4	5	7		45
7			1		2	2	1				6	7			3	1	1						6
8,9											1	8,9			1								1
Σ	13	69	59	66	56	47	38	16			364	Σ	13	69	59	66	56	47	38	16			364



## THREE VARIABLE TABLE, F after D and H.

F=0,1

161

D \ H	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Σ	D \ H	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Σ
3 days												18 days											
0,1											2	0,1											
2	2										2	2											
3												3		1	1								2
4	3					1		1			5	4			1								1
5	1										1	5											
6												6	1										1
7		1									1	7			2	1							3
8,9												8,9		1	1								2
Σ	6	1				1		1			9	Σ	1	2	5	1							9
6 days												21 days											
0,1												0,1											
2	2					1					3	2											
3						1					1	3		1	1								2
4	1										1	4	1										1
5	2	1									3	5			1								1
6		1									1	6											
7												7		1	2	2							5
8,9												8,9											
Σ	5	2				2					9	Σ	1	2	4	2							9
9 days												24 days											
0,1												0,1		1									1
2	2										2	2											
3												3	1										1
4		1	1								2	4	1										1
5		1									1	5	1				1						2
6	1			1							2	6		1			1						2
7												7			1	1							2
8,9	1										2	8,9											
Σ	4	2	2	1							9	Σ	3	2	1	1	2						9
12 days												27 days											
0,1												0,1		1									1
2												2											
3	1										1	3		1									1
4	1										1	4	1	1									2
5	1	2									3	5					1	1					2
6				1							1	6			1								1
7				1	1						2	7				1			1				2
8,9	1										1	8,9											
Σ	4	2	2	1							9	Σ	1	3	1	1	1	2					9
15 days												30 days											
0,1												0,1											
2	1		2								3	2	2	1			1						4
3												4						1					1
4												5		1	1								2
5												6											
6		1	1								2	7				1		1					2
7			3								3	8,9											
8,9	1										1	Σ	2	2	1	1	1	2					9
Σ	2	1	6								9	Σ	2	2	1	1	1	2					9

## THREE VARIABLE TABLE, F after D and H.

F=2

162

D \ H	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ	D \ H	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ
3 days										18 days									
0,1					1				1	0,1		1							1
2	5			1					6	2	2	2			1				5
3	5	1	1		1				8	3	2	4	3	3	1				13
4	3	2		1			1		7	4	2	5	1	1					9
5	3	2	1	2				1	9	5		2	1			1			4
6	6	1	2	1	1				11	6			4	1					5
7		1	1	2					4	7		1	3	3		2			9
8,9			1	1					2	8,9	1			1					2
Σ	22	7	6	8	3		2		48	Σ	7	15	12	9	2	3			48
6 days										21 days									
0,1	1								1	0,1			1						1
2	2	2	2	1					7	2		2	3	1					6
3	3		1	1	1				6	3	3	2	3		1				9
4	5	1	1		2				9	4	3	3		1		1			8
5	2	3	2	1	1				9	5		2	2	1		1			6
6	2	1	1						4	6	1	2	5	1	1				10
7			2	2		1			5	7		2		4	1				7
8,9	1		2	1	1				7	8,9		1							1
Σ	18	7	11	6	5	1			48	Σ	7	14	19	8	3	2			48
9 days										24 days									
0,1										0,1		1	1			1			3
2	6	2	3	1	2				14	2	1	1	1	1	2				6
3	1	1	2						4	3	1	2	3	1					7
4	1	2	1	1					5	4	5	1		2					8
5	3	5	1				1		10	5	1		1			1			3
6	3	2	2	1					8	6		1	4	1					6
7			2	1					3	7		2	3	4		2			11
8,9	1		1	1		1			4	8,9	1		1	2					4
Σ	15	12	12	5	2	1	1		48	Σ	9	8	14	11	2	4			48
12 days										27 days									
0,1										0,1		1				1			2
2	2	1	3	2					8	2	2	1				2			5
3	1	6	3						10	3	3	2	1	1	1				8
4		3	1		1	1	1		7	4	3	5	1	1					10
5	1	3	4	2					10	5	1	2	2	1		1			7
6			3	1					4	6			4		2				6
7			1	4					5	7			3	1		2			6
8,9	2		2						4	8,9		1	1	1		1			4
Σ	6	13	17	9	1	1	1		48	Σ	9	12	12	5	3	7			48
15 days										30 days									
0,1										0,1	1	1				1	2		5
2	2	4	4	2	1				11	2	3	1	2		1			1	8
3	1	4	4	1	1				9	3	1		1	1					3
4	2	2	3						7	4	5	1	1	1			1		9
5		4			2				7	5		2	2	1		2			7
6	1	1	3		1				6	6	1	1	2	2					6
7			2	4					6	7		3	1	1		1			6
8,9			2						2	8,9	1		1	1		1			4
Σ	6	12	18	7	5				48	Σ	12	9	10	7	1	5	3	1	48



THREE VARIABLE TABLE, F after D and H.

F=3

163

D	H	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ	D	H	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ
3 days											18 days										
0,1		1								1	0,1										1
2		5		2	2	3	2			14	2		2	2	4	3	3	2	1	1	18
3		3	5	3	3	3	1			18	3		2	3	6		2	1			15
4		5	2	4	3	1	1	1		17	4		1	2	2	7	4	1			17
5		2	5	5	2	1				15	5			3	12	4	1	1			21
6		3	2	3	4	2	1			15	6		1	4	6	1	2	1			15
7		1	2	2	5	1	2			13	7			4	2	1	1	1			9
8,9		3	1	2						6	8,9		1		2						3
Σ		23	17	21	19	11	7	1		99	Σ		7	18	35	16	13	8	1	1	99
6 days											21 days										
0,1								1	1	1	0,1		2	1				1	2	2	8
2		5	2	5	2	3				17	2		1	2		3	2				8
3		2	3	4	1	1	1			12	3			3	4	4	3				14
4		1	3	2	5	2	1	1		15	4		2	5	7	4	5	1			23
5		2	4		1	2	3			12	5		2	2	3	2	2	2			13
6		8	2	6	4	1				21	6		2	5	4	5	1	1			18
7		2	2	5	4	1	1			15	7				3	7		1			11
8,9		2		1	2	1	1			6	8,9		1		1	1		1			4
Σ		22	16	23	19	10	7	2		99	Σ		8	19	22	26	13	7	2	2	99
9 days											24 days										
0,1		1	1	2						4	0,1		1								1
2		1	1	1	4	4		1		12	2		1	3	5	2	1		1	2	15
3		2	6	1	1	3				13	3		3	1	8	2	5	1			20
4		3	5	3	4	2		1		18	4		1	5	6	5	3		1		21
5		3	3	5	4		1			16	5		1	5	4	3	1	2			16
6		2	1	6	2	2	1			14	6		1	1	7	2	1	1			13
7		2	2	5	5	1	3			18	7			1	4	3		2			10
8,9		2		1		1				4	8,9				1	1	1				3
Σ		16	19	24	20	13	5	2		99	Σ		7	17	35	18	12	6	2	2	99
12 days											27 days										
0,1							1		1	2	0,1		3	2				1		2	8
2		4	3	6	3	2	1			19	2		1	1	4	2	4		1		13
3			2	4	3	2				11	3		2	4	6		4	1			17
4		4	4	2	5	5	1			21	4		3	6	3	7	4	2	1		26
5		1	4	4	1		3	1		14	5		1	2	5	2			1		11
6		2	4	3	2	2	1			14	6		1	2	2	2		1			8
7		1	5	5	3					14	7				1	7		1			12
8,9		1		1	2					4	8,9		1	3	1	2					4
Σ		13	22	25	19	11	7	1	1	99	Σ		9	21	24	22	12	6	3	2	99
15 days											30 days										
0,1			1				1	1		3	0,1		3	1	1		1				6
2		1	3	3	2	5				14	2		2	3	6	3	3	1			18
3			4	3	4	4	1			16	3		3	2	3	1	4	3			16
4		2	8	1	6	4	1			22	4		2	3	6	8	5	1			25
5			4	4	4		1			13	5			2	3	3	1	1			10
6		3	4	4	3		1			15	6		2	1	6	2	3	1			15
7			3	3	4					10	7			1		4					5
8,9		3	1	1	1					6	8,9			1	1	2					4
Σ		9	27	20	24	13	5	1		99	Σ		9	16	26	24	16	8			99

## THREE VARIABLE TABLE, F after D and H.

F=4

164

D \ H	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ	D \ H	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ
3 days										18 days									
0,1								2	2	0,1			3		1	1	2		7
2	1	3	3	4	1		1		13	2	1	2	9	2	1			1	16
3	5	1	2	4	2	1			15	3	2	3	6	2	1				14
4	2	5	2	5	2		1		17	4	4	2	7	5	2		1		21
5	2	7	4	1	1	1			16	5	2	5	5	3	2				17
6	1	2	8	2					13	6	1	1	4	2					8
7	1		3	3		3			10	7		1	2	5					8
8,9	2		1	3					7	8,9			1	1					2
Σ	14	18	23	22	6	5	3	2	93	Σ	10	14	37	20	7	1	3	1	93
6 days										21 days									
0,1			2						2	0,1			1						1
2	5	1	5	2	1				14	2	2	4	9	3	2	1	2	2	25
3	1	4	5	4	2	2			18	3	2	3	11	3	1				20
4	5	2	7	5	1	1			21	4	4	5	3	4	1				17
5		2	6	4			1		13	5		6	8	1					15
6		1	6	1	2	1			11	6			2	1					3
7		3	1	4		3			11	7		3	4			1			8
8,9		1	1	1					3	8,9				3	1				4
Σ	11	14	33	21	6	7	1		93	Σ	8	21	38	15	5	2	2	2	93
9 days										24 days									
0,1				1					1	0,1		3	2	1	1		1	2	10
2	1	3	5	3	3				15	2		1	5	3	2		1		12
3	3	1	5	4	2	2			17	3	4	4	3	2	1	2			16
4	2	5	5	6	5	3			26	4	4	4	2	5	1	2			18
5		3	5	1	1	2			12	5		7	5	3			1		16
6	2	2	3	2	1				10	6	2	4	5	2					13
7		3	3	1		1			8	7		2	1	3					6
8,9			1	3					4	8,9		1		1					2
Σ	8	17	27	21	12	8			93	Σ	10	26	23	20	5	4	3	2	93
12 days										27 days									
0,1			2						2	0,1	1		1						2
2	1	2	4	3	4	2			16	2	5	5	6	3	1	1		1	22
3	4	1	5	3	3	1			17	3	3		7	4	1	3			18
4	2	3	7	5	1				18	4	3	2	7	3	2	1	1		19
5	2	3	7	3	1				16	5		7	4	1	1	1			14
6	2	3	7						12	6		2	5	3					10
7	1		2	1	1	3			8	7		3	2		1	1			7
8,9	1	1	1	1					4	8,9					1				1
Σ	13	13	35	16	10	6			93	Σ	12	19	32	14	7	7	1	1	93
15 days										30 days									
0,1		2	1		1	1	1		6	0,1	1	1							2
2	2	2	6	3	1	2			16	2	3	3		1	4	1	1		13
3	3	2	5	4	1				15	3	4	6	6	4	1	2			23
4	5	2	3	5	3	1	2		21	4	2	5	5	3	2	1	1		19
5		2	6	2					10	5	3	5	6	1	2			1	18
6		1	6	2	2				11	6	1	4	2	1					8
7	1	3	3	4					11	7		2	2	3		3			10
8,9	1			1		1			3	8,9									
Σ	12	14	30	21	8	5	3		93	Σ	14	26	21	13	9	7	3		93



## THREE VARIABLE TABLE, F after D and H.

F=5

165

D \ H	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	$\Sigma$	D \ H	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	$\Sigma$
3 days										18 days									
0,1			1				2	2	5	0,1		1						1	2
2	1	2	3	5	2	1		1	15	2		1	4	5	5	2			13
3	1		1	1	2	3			8	3	1	2	4	4	4	2			17
4	1	1	4	5	1				12	4		4	3	2		1			11
5	1	3	3		1	1			9	5		3	1	1					6
6	1	1	3						5	6	1	1	4	1	1				8
7		1	4	2					7	7			1	1		1			3
8,9						1			1	8,9					1	1			2
$\Sigma$	5	8	19	13	6	8	2	1	62	$\Sigma$	2	12	17	15	8	7		1	62
6 days										21 days									
0,1		1					2	1	4	0,1		2	1	1	1	1			6
2		1	3	5	1	1	2	2	15	2		1	4	4	3	1			13
3	1	2	1	2	3	1			10	3	1	3		3	3	1			11
4	1	5	1	3		1	2		13	4		1	5	3		1	1		11
5	1	3	2						6	5		2	3	3					8
6		1	5	2					8	6		1	5						6
7		2	1	3					6	7		2	2			2			6
8,9										8,9			1						1
$\Sigma$	3	15	13	15	4	5	5	2	62	$\Sigma$	1	12	21	19	7	6	1		62
9 days										24 days									
0,1					1	2	1	2	6	0,1		1	1			1	1		4
2	1	1	3	3			1	2	11	2		3	4	7	1	3			18
3			2	3	1	1			7	3			3	4	1				8
4	1		4	2					7	4		3	2	5	1	1			12
5		7	5		2				14	5		4	4	2					10
6	1	2	5	1					9	6		1	2		1				4
7		1		5		1			7	7		3		1	1				5
8,9	1								1	8,9						1			1
$\Sigma$	4	11	19	14	4	4	2	4	62	$\Sigma$		15	16	19	5	6	1		62
12 days										27 days									
0,1		1	1			1		1	4	0,1		1			1		2		4
2	1	1	3	2	2		2	1	12	2		2	6	6	2		2		18
3			1	3	2	3			9	3	2	3	2	1	1	1			10
4	1	4	4	3	1				13	4	2		4	2	1		2		11
5		4	4	1	1				10	5	1	3	2	4					10
6			5	3	1				9	6	1		3						4
7				1		2			3	7		2	1	1					4
8,9					1				2	8,9				1					1
$\Sigma$	2	10	18	14	7	7	2	2	62	$\Sigma$	6	10	19	15	5	1	6		62
15 days										30 days									
0,1			1					2	3	0,1	1	2			1			2	6
2		1	3	1	2			1	5	2	1	2	6	7			1	1	18
3			2	3	3		3		11	3	1	2	2	3	1				9
4	1	2	4	5		1	2		15	4	1	3	4	5	1		1		15
5	1	5	4	2		2			14	5		3							5
6			3	1					4	6		1	2						3
7		1			1	4			6	7		1	2		1				4
8,9			1						1	8,9				1	1				2
$\Sigma$	2	11	19	12	3	10	2	3	62	$\Sigma$	4	14	16	18	5		2	3	62

## THREE VARIABLE TABLE, F after D and H.

F=6

166

D \ H	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Σ	D \ H	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Σ
3 days												18 days											
0,1			1	2	1						4	0,1					1					1	2
2			2	4	2	1			1	1	11	2			1	2	3	1	1	1			9
3			2	5							7	3	1	1	1	2							5
4	3			3		2	2				11	4	2	2	5		1			2			12
5		1	2	1	1		1				5	5		2	2					1			5
6		2	1								3	6		1	1	2							4
7					1						1	7			1	2							3
8,9												8,9				1	1						2
Σ	4	8	17	5	3	3	1	1			42	Σ	3	7	12	11	3	1	4	1			42
6 days												21 days											
0,1				1	1	1				2	5	0,1											
2			1	1	3	3	1				9	2			3	3	1	1					8
3	2		1	2			1				6	3	1	2	2	1	1	2					9
4			2	3	2	1		1			9	4			5	5	1			1			12
5			4	4							8	5		4	3	1				1			9
6	1	2									3	6			3								3
7				2							2	7							1				1
8,9												8,9											
Σ	3	10	13	6	5	2	1	2			42	Σ	1	6	16	10	3	4	2				42
9 days												24 days											
0,1												0,1											
2				5	2		3				10	2	2	1	4	1	2						10
3	1	1	4	1	2	2					11	3		4	3	1		2					10
4	3		3	1	1			2			10	4		2	6		3			1			12
5			3	1							4	5		1	4	1							6
6		1	3								4	6			1	1							2
7		1		1							2	7			1				1				2
8,9		1									1	8,9											
Σ	4	4	18	6	3	5	2				42	Σ	2	8	19	4	5	3	1				42
12 days												27 days											
0,1					1	1		2			4	0,1		2		1							3
2				1	2	1					4	2		1	3	2	1						7
3			1	3			1				5	3	1	1	2	4							8
4	2			4	3		1	3			13	4		1	3	3							7
5			4	1	1	1					7	5		3	4								7
6			1								1	6		2	3	1	1						7
7			3	1	3						7	7			1	2							3
8,9						1					1	8,9											
Σ	2	9	10	10	4	2	5				42	Σ	1	10	16	13	2						42
15 days												30 days											
0,1					1						1	0,1	1		3								4
2				1	5		1	1	1		9	2			3	2	1	1					7
3	2	2	1			1					6	3	1	2	5	1	1						10
4			4	1	1						6	4	1		2								3
5	1	3	6		1		1				12	5		4	6	1							11
6			1	2	1						4	6			2	1							3
7					1						1	7		1	2	1							4
8,9					2	1					3	8,9											
Σ	3	6	14	11	4	1	2	1			42	Σ	3	7	23	6	2	1					42



## THREE VARIABLE TABLE, F after D and H.

F=7

167

D \ H	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	$\Sigma$	D \ H	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	$\Sigma$
3 days										18 days									
0,1										0,1									
2			2		2				4	2			1		2				1
3			1	1					2	3			1		2				3
4										4		1		1	1		1		4
5			1	1	1				3	5		1							1
6										6									
7			1	1					2	7		1				1			2
8,9										8,9									
$\Sigma$		3	5	1	2				11	$\Sigma$		3	1	2	1	3	1		11
6 days										21 days									
0,1										0,1									
2			1	1		1			3	2			1						1
3				1					1	3			1			2			3
4						1			1	4					1		2		3
5			2	2	1				5	5			1		1				2
6				1					1	6			1		1				2
7										7									
8,9										8,9									
$\Sigma$		2	4	3	1	1			11	$\Sigma$			4		3	2	2		11
9 days										24 days									
0,1			1				1		2	0,1									
2				1					1	2									
3			1		1				2	3			1	1	2				4
4					1		1		2	4			2				2		4
5			1	1	1				3	5			1		1				2
6										6				1					1
7				1					1	7									
8,9										8,9									
$\Sigma$		2	3	4			2		11	$\Sigma$			4	2	3		2		11
12 days										27 days									
0,1										0,1									
2				2				1	3	2			1		1				2
3			1	1	1	1			4	3					1				1
4					1				1	4			1	1	1				3
5				2					2	5			2	1	1				4
6					1				1	6				1					1
7										7									
8,9										8,9									
$\Sigma$		1	3	5	1			1	11	$\Sigma$			4	3	4				11
15 days										30 days									
0,1										0,1									
2				1			1		2	2		1		3					4
3			1	2			1		4	3		1							1
4				3					3	4				1			1		2
5				1					1	5			1	1					2
6										6			1	1					2
7						1			1	7									
8,9										8,9									
$\Sigma$		1	6	1		2	1		11	$\Sigma$		2	1	6	1		1		11

THREE VARIABLE TABLE, F after D and H, Marginal totals for D.

TWO VARIABLE TABLE, F after H.

168

F	H	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ	F	H	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ
3 days											18 days										
0,1		6	1			1		1		9	0,1		1	2	5	1					9
2		2	7	6	8	3		2		48	2		7	15	12	9	2	3			48
3		23	17	21	19	11	7	1		99	3		7	18	35	16	13	8	1	1	99
4		14	18	23	22	6	5	3	2	93	4		10	14	37	20	7	1	3	1	93
5		5	8	19	13	6	8	2	1	62	5		2	12	17	15	8	7		1	62
6		1	8	17	5	3	3	1	1	42	6		3	7	12	11	3	1	4	1	42
7			3	5	1	2				11	7			3	1	2	1	3	1		11
8,9											8,9										
Σ		24	62	91	68	32	23	10	4	364	Σ		30	71	114	74	34	23	9	4	364
6 days											21 days										
0,1		5	2			2				9	0,1		1	2	4	2					9
2		18	7	11	6	5	1			48	2		7	14	14	8	3	2			48
3		22	16	23	19	10	7	2		99	3		8	19	22	26	13	7	2	2	99
4		11	14	25	21	6	7	1		93	4		8	21	38	15	5	2	2	2	93
5		3	15	13	15	4	5	5	2	62	5		1	12	21	14	7	6	1		62
6		3	10	13	6	5	2	1	2	42	6		1	6	16	10	3	4	2		42
7			2	4	3	1	1			11	7				4		3	2	2		11
8,9											8,9										
Σ		62	66	97	70	33	23	9	4	364	Σ		26	74	119	75	34	23	9	4	364
9 days											24 days										
0,1		4	2	2	1					9	0,1		3	2	1	1	2				9
2		15	12	12	5	2	1	1		48	2		9	8	14	11	2	4			48
3		16	19	24	20	13	5	2		99	3		7	17	25	18	12	6	2	2	99
4		8	17	27	21	12	8			93	4		10	26	23	20	5	4	3	2	93
5		4	11	19	14	4	4	2	4	62	5			15	16	19	5	6	1		62
6		4	4	18	6	3	5	2		42	6		2	8	19	4	5	3	1		42
7			2	3	4			2		11	7				4	2	3		2		11
8,9											8,9										
Σ		51	67	105	71	34	23	9	4	364	Σ		31	76	112	75	35	23	9	4	364
12 days											27 days										
0,1		4	2	2	1					9	0,1		1	3	1	1	1	2			9
2		6	13	17	9	1	1	1		48	2		4	12	12	5	3	7			48
3		13	22	25	19	1	7	1	1	99	3		9	24	24	22	12	6	3	2	99
4		13	13	35	16	10	6			93	4		12	19	32	14	7	7	1	1	93
5		2	10	18	14	7	7	2	2	62	5		6	10	19	15	5	1	6		62
6		2	9	10	10	4	2	5		42	6		1	10	16	13	2				42
7			1	3	5	1			1	11	7				4	3	4				11
8,9											8,9										
Σ		40	70	110	74	34	23	9	4	364	Σ		38	75	108	73	34	23	10	3	364
15 days											30 days										
0,1		2	1	6						9	0,1		2	2	1	1	1	2	2		9
2		6	12	18	7	5				48	2		12	9	10	7	1	5	3	1	48
3		9	22	20	24	13	5	1		99	3		9	16	26	24	16	8			99
4		12	14	30	21	8	5	3		93	4		14	26	21	13	9	7	3		93
5		2	11	19	12	3	10	2	3	62	5		4	14	16	18	5		2	3	62
6		3	6	14	11	4	1	2	1	42	6		3	7	23	6	2	1			42
7			1	6	1					11	7		2	1	6	1			1		11
8,9											8,9										
Σ		34	72	113	76	33	23	9	4	364	Σ		46	75	103	70	34	23	9	4	364



THREE VARIABLE TABLE, F after D and H, Marginal totals for F.  
TWO VARIABLE TABLE, D with H.

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D \ H	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ	D \ H	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ
0,1	1	1	3	1	1	2	2	2	13	0,1		2	3	1	1	2	2	2	13
2	14	7	14	14	9	3	2	2	65	2	5	8	19	14	9	3	2	2	62
3	14	10	13	8	8	5			58	3	8	14	23	11	8	5			69
4	18	10	13	14	7	3	4		69	4	9	16	19	16	8	3	4		75
5	9	11	16	7	3	3	1		58	5	2	16	21	8	3	3	1		54
6	11	8	17	7	3	1			47	6	4	7	19	7	3	1			41
7	2	6	11	13	1	5			38	7		7	11	13	1	5			37
8,9	5	1	4	4	1	1	1		16	8,9	2	1	4	4	1	1			13
Σ	74	62	91	68	32	23	10	4	364	Σ	30	71	119	74	34	23	9	4	364
0,1	1	1	3	1	1	2	2	2	13	0,1		4	4	1	1	2	2	2	16
2	14	7	17	14	9	3	2	2	68	2	3	9	20	14	8	3	2	2	61
3	9	10	13	9	8	5			54	3	7	14	22	11	9	5			68
4	13	13	14	15	7	3	4		69	4	10	14	19	17	8	3	4		75
5	7	19	16	7	3	3	1		56	5	2	16	21	8	3	3	1		54
6	11	8	19	7	3	1			49	6	3	8	20	7	3	1			42
7	2	7	11	13	1	5			39	7		8	11	13	1	5			38
8,9	5	1	4	4	1	1			16	8,9	1	1	2	4	1	1			10
Σ	62	66	97	70	33	23	9	4	364	Σ	26	74	119	75	34	23	9	4	364
0,1	1	1	3	1	1	2	2	2	13	0,1		7	4	1	1	2	2	2	19
2	11	7	17	14	9	3	2	2	65	2	4	9	19	14	8	3	2	2	61
3	7	10	14	10	8	5			54	3	9	11	21	11	9	5			66
4	10	13	17	15	8	3	4		70	4	11	15	18	17	8	3	4		76
5	6	20	20	7	3	3	1		60	5	3	17	19	9	3	3	1		55
6	9	8	19	7	3	1			47	6	3	8	19	7	3	1			41
7	2	7	11	13	1	5			39	7		8	10	12	1	5			36
8,9	5	1	4	4	1	1			16	8,9	1	1	2	4	1	1			10
Σ	51	67	105	71	34	23	9	4	364	Σ	31	76	112	75	34	23	9	4	364
0,1		1	3	1	1	2	2	2	12	0,1	1	7	4	1	1	2	2	2	20
2	8	7	17	14	9	3	2	2	62	2	8	10	20	13	9	3	3	1	67
3	6	11	17	10	8	5			57	3	11	11	18	10	8	5			63
4	10	14	18	17	8	3	4		74	4	12	15	19	17	8	3	4		78
5	5	20	22	8	3	3	1		62	5	3	17	19	9	3	3	1		55
6	4	8	19	7	3	1			42	6	2	6	18	7	3	1			37
7	2	8	10	13	1	5			39	7		8	8	12	1	5			35
8,9	5	1	4	4	1	1			16	8,9	1	1	2	4	1	1			10
Σ	40	70	110	74	34	23	9	4	364	Σ	38	75	108	73	34	23	10	3	364
0,1		2	3	1	1	2	2	2	13	0,1	4	7	4	1	1	2	2	2	23
2	6	8	19	14	9	3	2	2	63	2	10	9	20	13	9	3	2	2	68
3	6	13	18	12	7	5			61	3	13	13	17	10	8	5			66
4	10	14	18	17	8	3	4		74	4	11	12	19	17	8	3	4		74
5	2	19	27	8	3	3	1		57	5	3	18	19	8	3	3	1		55
6	4	8	19	7	3	1			42	6	4	7	15	7	3	1			37
7	1	7	11	13	1	5			38	7		8	7	10	1	5			31
8,9	5	1	4	4	1	1			16	8,9	1	1	2	4	1	1			10
Σ	34	72	113	76	33	23	9	4	364	Σ	46	75	103	70	34	23	9	4	364

THREE VARIABLE TABLE, F after D and H, Marginal totals for H.  
TWO VARIABLE TABLE, F after D.

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D \ F	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ	D \ F	0,1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8,9	Σ
3 days										18 days									
0,1		1	1	2	5	4			13	0,1		1	1	7	2	2			13
2	2	6	14	13	15	11	4		65	2		5	18	16	13	9	1		62
3		8	18	15	8	7	2		58	3	2	13	15	14	17	5	3		69
4	5	7	17	17	12	11			69	4	1	9	17	21	11	12	4		75
5	1	9	15	16	9	5	3		58	5		4	21	17	6	5	1		59
6		11	15	13	5	8			47	6	1	5	15	8	8	4			41
7	1	4	13	10	7	1	2		38	7	3	9	9	8	3	3	2		37
8,9		2	6	7	1				16	8,9	2	2	3	2	2	2			13
Σ	9	48	99	93	62	42	11		364	Σ	9	48	99	93	62	42	11		364
6 days										21 days									
0,1		1	1	2	4	5			13	0,1		1	8	1	6				16
2	3	7	17	14	15	9	8		68	2		6	8	25	13	8	1		61
3	1	6	12	18	10	6	1		54	3	2	9	14	20	11	9	3		68
4	1	9	15	21	13	9	1		69	4	1	8	23	17	11	12	3		75
5	3	9	12	13	6	8	5		56	5	1	6	19	15	8	9	2		59
6	1	4	24	11	8	3	1		49	6		10	18	3	6	3	2		42
7		8	15	11	6	2			39	7	5	7	11	8	6	1			38
8,9		7	6	3					16	8,9		1	4	4	1				10
Σ	9	48	99	93	62	42	11		364	Σ	9	48	99	93	62	42	11		364
9 days										24 days									
0,1			4	1	6		2		13	0,1	1	3	1	10	4				19
2	2		14	12	15	11	10	1	65	2		6	15	12	18	10			61
3			4	13	17	7	11	2	54	3	1	7	20	16	8	10	4		66
4	2		5	18	26	7	10	2	70	4	1	8	21	18	12	12	4		76
5	1		10	16	12	14	4	3	60	5	2	3	16	16	10	6	2		55
6	2		8	14	10	9	4		47	6		2	6	13	13	4	2	1	41
7			3	18	8	7	2	1	39	7	2	11	10	6	5	2			36
8,9	2		4	4	4	1	1		16	8,9		4	3	2	1				10
Σ	9	48	99	93	62	42	11		364	Σ	9	48	99	93	62	42	11		364
12 days										27 days									
0,1			2	2	4	4			12	0,1	1	2	8	2	4	3			20
2			8	19	16	12	4	3	62	2		5	13	22	18	7	2		67
3	1		10	11	17	9	5	4	57	3	1	8	17	18	10	8	1		63
4	1		7	21	18	13	13	1	74	4	2	10	26	19	11	7	3		78
5	3		10	14	16	10	7	2	62	5	2	7	11	14	10	7	4		55
6	1		9	14	12	9	1	1	42	6	1	6	8	10	4	7	1		37
7	2		5	14	8	3	7		39	7	2	6	12	7	4	3			34
8,9	1		4	4	4	2	1		18	8,9		4	4	1	1				10
Σ	9	48	99	93	62	42	11		364	Σ	9	48	99	93	62	42	11		364
15 days										30 days									
0,1			3	6	3	1			13	0,1		5	6	2	6	4			23
2	3		11	14	16	8	9	2	63	2		8	18	13	18	7	4		68
3			9	16	15	11	6	4	61	3	4	3	16	23	9	10	1		66
4			7	22	21	15	6	3	74	4	1	9	25	19	15	3	2		74
5			7	13	10	14	12	1	57	5	2	7	10	18	5	11	2		55
6	2		6	15	11	4	4		52	6		6	15	8	3	3	2		37
7	3		6	10	11	6	1	1	38	7	2	6	5	10	4	4			31
8,9	1		2	6	3	1	3		16	8,9		4	4		2				10
Σ	9	48	99	93	62	42	11		364	Σ	9	48	99	93	62	42	11		364